

**CRITICISM TOWARD ENVIROMENTAL DEGRADATION IN
JOSTIEsN GAARDER'S *THE WORLD ACCORDING TO ANNA* (2015):
A SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE**



RESEARCH PAPER

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfilment of Requirements for Getting Bachelor
Degree of Education in English Department**

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2018**

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CRITICISM TOWARD ENVIRONMENTAL DEGRADATION IN
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A SOCIOLOGICAL PRESPECTIVE

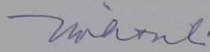
RESEARCH PAPER

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A SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE

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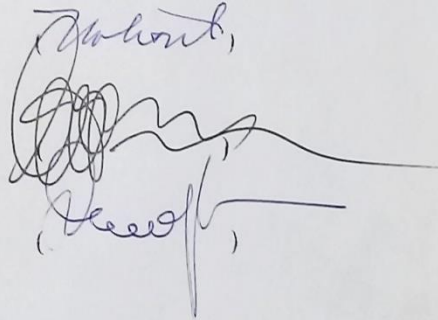
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TESTIMONY

Herewith, I testify that there is no plagiarism in this research paper. There is no other work that has been submitted to obtain the bachelor degree and as far as I concerned there is no opinion that has been written or published before, except the written reference which are referred in this paper and mentioned in the bibliography.

If any incorrectness is proved in the future dealing with my statement above, I will be fully responsible.

Surakarta, 21st July 2018

The Reseacher



MOTTO

- ❖ **Allah will not be merciful to Those who are not merciful to mankind
(Quranul Kareem)**
- ❖ **Have patience because Allah will surely reward your effort (Quranul
Kareem)**
- ❖ **Man Jadda wa Jadda**
- ❖ **Wisest is she know she doesn't know (Jostein Gaarder)**

DEDICATION

This paper dedicate to :

**My parents, I love you all
Triono's family, Abdan Syakur family, Wasis Aman family
Thanks for giving the oppurtunities**

**My beloved Sister and Brother,
Fajar Indriyani and Anang Andriyanto
Thanks for loving, caring and trusthing me**

ABSTRAK

SULISTIANA. A 320 140172. CRITICISM TOWARD ENVORIMENTAL DEGRADATION IN JOSTEIN GAARDER'S *THE WORLD ACCORDING TO ANNA* (2015) : A SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE. RESEARCH PAPER. SCHOOL OF TEACHER MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA, 2018.

Penelitian ini fokus pada analisis kerusakan lingkungan dalam novel *The World According To Anna* karangan Jostein Gaarder (2015) menggunakan perspektif sosiology. Jenis penelitian ini adalah studi pustaka. Penelitian ini ditujukan untuk menganalisis indikator kerusakan lingkungan, ide – ide karakter utama dalam menghadapi kerusakan lingkungan, dan alasan terkait konsen pengarang terhadap isu- isu lingkungan. Peneliti menggunakan dua sumber data, data primer dan data sekunder. Novel *The World According To Anna* sebagai data primer. Buku lain yang berkaitan, jurnal dan internet khususnya website yang terkait dengan lingkungan Norwegia sebagai data sekunder. Terdapat 3 hasilpenelitian terhadap novel ini. Pertama, terdapat 5 indikator kerusakan lingkungan meliputi punahnya keanekaragaman hayati, kelangkaan sumber energi, perubahan cuaca,berkurangnya hasil laut, dan kerusakan hutan. Kedua, terdapat 7 ide yang disampaikan oleh tokoh utama dalam mengantisipasi mengurangi kerusakan lingkungan yaitu menerpkan prinsp kesetaraan, menjdi pribadi yang inklusif dan berpikiran terbuka, mengikuti informasi terkait isu lingkungan terkini, menggunakan sumber energi yang dapat diperbaharui, mencintai lingkungan, mesin hijau,dan menciptakan komunitas pecinta lingkungan. Ketiga, pengarang konsen terhadap isu lingkungan dikarenakan; kondisi sosial Norwegia, latar belakang pengarang yang merupakan seorang filsuf dan inteletual dan juga environmentalist yang berkewajiban memiliki tanggungjawab semesta.

Kata Kunci : jostein gaarder, kerusakan lingkungan, sosiologi sastra

ABSTRACT

SULISTIANA. A 320 140172. CRITICISM TOWARD ENVORIMENTAL DEGRADATION IN JOSTEIN GAARDER'S *THE WORLD ACCORDING TO ANNA* (2015) : A SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE. RESEARCH PAPER. SCHOOL OF TEACHER MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA, 2018.

This study concentrates on the analysis of environmental degradation in Jostein Gaarder's *The World According To Anna* novel (2015) by using sociology perspective. The type of the study is library research. The objective of this study is to analyze the indicators of environmental degradation, the main character's ideas in coping with it, and the reason of the author's concern in environmental issues. The researcher uses both primary and secondary data. *The World According To Anna* novel is the primary data. The secondary data are taken from related books, journals, internet especially environmental Norwegian sites. There are 3 results of the study. First, there are 5 indicators of environmental degradation: loss of biodiversity, the scarcity of energy resources, climate change, declining fishes resources, and destroying forest resources. Second, there are 7 ideas are stated by the main character in coping with environmental degradation. They are applying the mutual respect principle, being an inclusive and open-minded individual, updating information about the environment, using renewable energies, loving nature, the green machine, and creating the environment community. Third, the reasons of author's concern in environmental issues are the social condition of Norway, the author's background as the philosopher, an intellectual, and the environmentalist who must have cosmic responsibility.

Keywords: environmental degradation, joestein gaarder, sociology of literature.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillahirabbil'alamin

All praises to be to Allah, the Lord of Universe. Given us many mercies and blessing. Peace and solutation going to Muhammad SAW, given us the guide in meet religion of Islam and guide to learn about science. With the pleasure, the reseacher finish conducting study entitled : *A CRITICISM Toward Environmental Degradation in Jostein Gaarder's The World According to Anna Novel (2015) : A SociologicalPerspective*. This paper propose as partial fullfilment of the requirment for getting bachelor degree of eduction in English Department. The researcher would like to give appreciation and thankfull to :

1. **Drs. Harun Joko Prayitno**, the Dean of The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education in Muhammdiyah University of Surakarta.
2. **Mauliy Halwat Hikmat Ph.D**, the Chief of English Department
3. **Drs. M.Thoyibi, M.S**, as the consultant who gives guidance and suggestion during the arrangement of the research paper.
4. **Aryati Prasetyarini, M.Hum**, as the academic consultant
5. **The lecturers of English Depatment**,in Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.
6. **My Parents**, for loving, caring and trusthing me. May Allah bless us
7. **My beloved sister and brother**, Fajar Indriyani, Mahiro and Anang Andrianto. Thank you all that I need keep in your life. Growth and learn to be human in togetherness
8. **Kumprung Girls**, thank for jokes, happiness, and a place for sharing.
9. **Big Family of IMM Solo**, how lovely you are.

The writer realize, the paper is unperfect. The constructive suggestion and ctitic is lovely for the better quality.

Surakarta. 21st July 2018

The Reseacher

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