

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Asadoorian, Joanna, 2006, CDHA Position Paper On Commercially Available Over-the-Counter Oral Rinsing Product, CJDH, Vol. 40 (4) : 3.
- Barmo, Steffi, Balqis, dan Nurhayani, 2013, Relationship Costumer Factors Behaviour Toward the Utilization of Oral Health Care in Clinics Antang Perumnas Makassar 2013, *Bagian AKK Fakultas Kesehatan Masyarakat Unhas Makassar* : 1.
- Budiharto, 2008, *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*, 1st ed, Jakarta, EGC, hal. 56-57.
- Cetrus, Viorica, I.R. Ion, 2013, Dental Plaque-Classification, Formation, and Identification, *Int J Med Dent*, Vol. 3 : 140.
- Do, Thuy, Deidre Devine, dan Philip D Marsh, 2013, Oral Biofilms: Molecular Analysis, Challenges, and Future Prospects in Dental Diagnostics, *Clinical, Cosmetics, and Investigational Dentistry* 2013 (5) : 11-12.
- Dobbs, C.E., 1961, *Pharmacology and Oral Therapeutic*, 11th ed, St. Louis, C.V. Mosby Co., p. 519.
- Dodwad, Vidya, dan Bhavna Jha Kukreja, 2013, Propolis Mouthwash: A New Beginning, *J Indian Soc Periodontol*, Vol. 15 : 121-122.
- Fedi, Peter F, Jr. & William J. Killoy, 2004, *Silabus Periodonti*, 4th ed., Jakarta, EGC, hal. 126-127.
- Forgas, Lorraine, 2004, *Silabus Periodonti*, 4thed., Jakarta, EGC, hal. 74-82.
- Gray, Jonathan, 2004, *Silabus Periodonti*, 4th ed., Jakarta, EGC, hal. 30.
- Hamsar, Adriana, 2006, Perbandingan Sikat Gigi Yang Berbulu Halus (*Soft*) Dengan Sikat Gigi Yang Berbulu Sedang (*Medium*) Terhadap manfaatnya Menghilangkan Plak Pada Anak Usia 9-12 Tahun di SD negeri 060830 Kecamatan Medan Petisah Tahun 2005, *J Ilmiah PANNMED*, Vol. 1 (1) : 20.
- Hanum, Nur Adiba, Ismalayani, & Maryam Syanariah, 2012, Uji Efek Bahan Kumur Air Rebusan Daun Sirih (Piper Betle L.) Terhadap Pertumbuhan Plak, *J. Kesehatan*, Vol. 1 (10) : 3-4.

- Hayacibara, Mitsue F, Hyun Koo, Pedro L. Rosalen, Simone Duarte, Eliane M.Franco, William H.Bowen, Masaharu Ikegaki, & Jaime A.Cury, 2005, In vitro and In vivo Effect of Isolated Fraction of Brazilian Propolis on Caries Development, *J Ethpharm*, Vol. 101 (2005) : 110
- Hegde, K Sundeep, Sham S Bhat, Ajay Rao, Shaniya Sain, 2013, Effect of Propolis on Streptococcus mutans counts: An in vivo study, *Int J Clin Pediatr Dent*, vol. 2013;6(1) :22-24.
- Kidd, Edwina A.M, Sally Joyston-Bechal, 2012, *Dasar-dasar Karies Penyakit dan Penanggulangannya*, Jakarta, EGC, hal. 145-152.
- Manner, Suvi, Malena Skogman, Darla Goeres, Pia Vuorela, dan Adyary Fallarero, 2013, Systematic Exploration of Natural and Synthetic Flavanoids for the Inhibition of Staphylococcus aureus Biofilm, *Int J Mol Sci*, 2013 (14) : 19435-19436.
- Marcenes, W, N.J. Kassebaum, E. Bernabe, A. Flaxman, M. Naghavi, A. Lopez, dan C.J.L Murray, Global Burden of Oral Conditions in 1990-2010: A Systemic Analysis, *J Den Res XX (X)*, 2013 : 2-3.
- Margono, 2004, *Metodologi Penelitian Pendidikan*, cet. 1, Jakarta, Rineka Cipta, hal.121.
- Marsh, P.D, 2010, Controlling the Oral Biofilm with Antimicrobials, *Journal of Dentistry* 38, Vol. 2010 : 12.
- Marsh, Philip D, Michael V Martin, 2009, *Oral Microbiology*, 5th ed., Toronto, Churchill Livingstone, ELSEVIER, hal. 74.
- Ngajow, Mercy, Jemmy Abidjulu, & Vanda S. Kamu, 2013, Pengaruh Antibakteri Ekstrak Kulit Batang Matoa (*Pometia pinnata*) Terhadap Bakteri *Staphylococcus aureus* secara *In vitro*, *J. MIPA UNSRAT online* 2, vol. 2 : 131.
- Nirmaladewi, Alphiana, Juni Handajani, & Regina TC Tandelilin, 2003, Status Saliva dan Gingivitis Pada Penderita Gingivitis Setelah Kumur Epigalocatechingallate (EGCG) Dari Ekstrak Teh Hijau (*Camellia sinensis*), *Bag. Biologi Mulut FKG UGM* : 5-6.
- Notoatmodjo, Soekidjo, 2010, *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*, Cet. 1, Jakarta, Rineka Cipta, hal. 61-62.

- Pereira, Elizete Maria Rita, Joao Luis Duval, Candido Da Silva, Fernando Freitas Silva, Mariana Passos De Luca, Efigenia Ferreirae Ferreira, Telma Campos Medeiros Lorentz, dan Vagner Rodrigues Santos, 2011, Clinical Evidence of the Efficacy of a Mouthwash Containing Propolis for the Control of Plaque and Gingivitis: A Phase II Study, *Hindawi Publishing Corporation*, Volume 2011 : 1-4.
- Permatasari, Nur, Aulia Abdul Hamid, Janice, 2010, Efektifitas Antibakteri Ekstrak Propolis Lebah Apis Mellifera Terhadap Pertumbuhan *Streptococcus mutans In vitro*, Progam Study Pendidikan Dokter Gigi FKUB, hal. 3.
- Perry, Dorothy A., 2012, *Carranza's Clinical Periodontology*, 11th ed., California, Elsevier, p. 452-459.
- Putri, MH, Herijulianti Eliza, Nurjannah Neneng, 2010, *Ilmu Pencegahan Penyakit Jaringan Keras dan Jaringan Pendukung Gigi*, Jakarta, EGC, HAL. 111-112.
- Sabir, Ardo, 2005, In vitro Antibacterial Activity of Flavonoid Trigona sp Propolis Against Streptococcus Mutans, *Dent J*, Vol. 38 (3) : 139-140.
- Sarsono, Ipop Syarifah, Martini, dan Diding HP, 2012, Identification of Caffeic acid phenethyl ester in Ethanolic Extract of Propolis Lawu Mountain Isolates, *Jurnal Bahan Alam Indonesia ISSN*, vol. 8: 132-133.
- Saryono, 2011, *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*, cet. 4, Jogjakarta, Nuha Offset, hal. 73.
- Sevilla, Consuelo G, Ochave, Jesus A, Punzalan, Twila G, Regalla, Bella P, Uriarte, Gabriel G, 1992, *Research Methods*, Revised Edition, Quezon City, Rex Printing Company Inc., p. 182.
- Siregar, Hotnida C.H, Asnath M. Fuah, Yuke Octavianty, 2011, *Propolis Madu Multikhasiat*, Bogor, Penebar Swadaya, hal. 6-64.
- Siswandono & Soekardjo B., 1995, *Kimia Medisinal*, cet. 1, Surabaya, Airlangga University Press.
- Sugiyono, 2001, *Statistika untuk Penelitian*, cet. 1, Bandung, Alfabeta, hal. 55.
- Sukandar, Dede, Nani Radiastuti, Ira Jayanegara, & Adeng Hudaya, 2010, Karakterisasi Senyawa Aktif Antibakteri Ekstrak Air Bunga Kecombrang (*Etilingera elatior*) Sebagai Bahan Pangan Fungsional, *ISSN*, vol. 2 : 337.

- Suproyo, Drg. Hartati, Sp.Perio, 2009, *Penatalaksanaan Penyakit Jaringan Periodontal*, cet. 1, Yogyakarta, Kanwa Publisher, hal.35.
- Suranto, Adji, 2010, *Dahsyatnya Propolis untuk Menggempur Penyakit*, cet. 1, Jakarta, AgroMedia Pustaka, hal. 17-19.
- Teughels, Wim, Marc Quirynen, & Nick Jakubovic, 2012, *Carranza's Clinical Periodontology*, 11th ed., California, Elsevier, p. 239-245.
- Wardhani, Ratih Kusuma, 2009, Tinjauan Yuridis Persetujuan Tindakan Medis (*Informed Consent*) di RSUP Dr. Kariadi Semarang, Universitas Diponegoro Semarang, Tesis.
- WHO, Oral Health: www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs318/en/, 27 Oktober 2013.
- Widodo, D.E., 1980, Peranan Kumur-kumur Dalam Perawatan Periodontal, *Kumpulan Naskah Ceramah Ilmiah Kongres Nasional XIV PDGI*, Jakarta, Hal. 140-144.
- Willbraham, A.C., Matter, M.S., 1999, *Pengantar Kimia organik dan hayati (terj.)*, Bandung, ITB.