

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the Study

Pragmatics is one of a study that studies verbal communication. Pragmatics belief that what is communicated is more than what is said. The utterances that the speakers produce in communication contain deeper sense than the actual meaning of the words or phrases themselves. Yule (1996:47) made a statement that speech act is a speech that performs an action.

Speech act itself is the individual psychological symptoms and its survival is deformed by the language ability of speakers in a given situation (Chaer 2004:14). (Escandell Vidal 2012) says that the speech act is divided into 3 locutionary acts, illocutionary acts, and perlocutionary acts. Meanwhile, (Escandell Vidal 2012) classify illocutionary speech acts into five sections; (A) the representative speech acts, (b) directive speech acts, (c) commissive speech acts, (d) the expressive speech acts, and (e) declarative speech acts.

The use of directive speech acts in the interaction of the directive in film *Uncharted* is one form of the use of a variety of speech acts. Through a directive speech acts teachers can take advantage of the kinds of speech acts directive to turn the learning interactions. Each of the types of directive speech acts have meanings that are important in the interaction of the movie. Any use of the English language, especially in the speech act of looking at the context in which the directive in order to capture the intent submitted by the *Uncharted* movie. But look at the situation on the learning object school study conditions on the road and the atmosphere less conducive movie makes the situation less effective movie. *Uncharted* movie depends a lot to directive speech act. Directive speech act as mentioned before, it makes the movie more efficient and effective, because people tend to hear more to requests than orders.

Here is an example of directive speech act in *Uncharted* movie, “*the cross is up next, kid*” In that statement shows that he (sully) warned Nate that the next thing he

would be the lock. Those types of speech act are classified as a directive speech act because that statement was to warn people to be more careful.

Based on the above exposure, the researchers intention is to know things about classification of directive speech acts used in uncharted movie. Through the “*Uncharted*” movie as learning media, it is hoped that people will understand each other when in conversation or build social relation. This makes researchers interested in conducting research with the title *Directive Speech Acts Analysis The Uncharted (2022) movie*.

B. Previous Study

Research in the field of particular directive speech acts have ever been there in previous studies. The research among others in the form of direct speech or indirect speech. Several previous studies referenced researchers to develop research to be conducted. The following are some relevant previous studies.

1. Research by Kristanti(2014)entitled “*Follow-Speech Dialog Directives Film "When Love" chaerul umam work*”, in which discusses (1) form directive speech acts in movie dialog when love hymn; (2) the function of speech acts directive. Data collection methods researchers use methods refer done by listening,
2. Research by (Yahya 2013), entitled *Follow Directives In Teaching and Learning Interactions Subjects Language and Literature Indonesia SMAN 1 Mlati Sleman, Yogyakarta*. This study analysis the speech acts directive teachers and students. Researchers investigating the directive speech acts that occurred during the learning takes place between teachers and students of class V SD Canisius Source Magelang. Differences between the previous studies in which the first research on speech acts in the film glorifies love and the second is a directive speech acts in high school. Every speech that is spoken has a different meaning.
3. Research by Anis Kurnia Sari (2022), entitled *An Analysis of Directive Speech Acts Used in “UP” Movie*. This Research aims to describe and explain type of directive speech acts and dominant type of directive speech acts utterances in “UP” Movie. This research used descriptive qualitative. This data were found in “up” movie script. According to this study, there are four types of directive speech

act; commands, orders, requests, and suggestions. The results of this research indicate that there are four types of directive speech acts used in the “UP” movie scripts.

4. Research by Asmi Yuniati (2018), entitled *directive speech acts in the movie “The Message” by Moustapha Akkad*. This research aims to explain the classifications and the contribution of directive speech acts analysis in the movie “the message” by Moustapha Akkad. This data were found in the movie “the message” by Moustapha Akkad. Researchers classify directive speech acts using Yule’s theory. According to this study, the four types of directive speech acts; command, orders, request and suggestions. The results of this research are recommended for use by teachers as a learning medium for students in observing expressions of giving orders.
5. Research by Auliana Rahmah (2012), entitled *an analysis of directive speech acts in the movie twilight*. This research aims to analysis type of directive speech act in the movie twilight. This research used descriptive qualitative. This data were found in the movie “twilight”. The data in this research uses Vanderveken’s theory. According to this study, the twelve types of directive speech acts; asking, requesting, ordering, commanding, instructing, suggesting, advising, warning, dismissing, prohibiting, begging, and challenging. The results of this research indicate that there are twelve types of directive speech acts used in the “twilight” movie scripts.
6. Research by Muna, S (2020), entitled *an analysis of directive speech acts in the “Justice” movie by Richard Gabai*. This research aims to analysis type of directive speech act in the Justice movie. This research used descriptive qualitative. This data were found in the movie “Justice” scripts. The data in this research uses Searle theory. According to this study, the five types of directive speech acts; command, request, permission, prohibition, question. The results of this research indicate that there are five types of directive speech acts used in the “twilight” movie scripts.

C. Problem of the Study

Based on the background of the study, the research purposes two problems:

1. What are the types of directive speech act produced in *Uncharted* (2022) movie?
2. What are the types of illocutionary speech act produced in *Uncharted* (2022) movie?

D. Limitation of the Study

Based on the identification of the problem, the writer this research to focus on what kind of speech acts that the film *Uncharted* (2022), which are directive speech act and illocutionary speech act. The writer also limits the objective of the study based on the focus and problem that arise within the topic that was researched.

E. Objective of the Study

Based on the research problem, the purposes of this study are as the following.

1. To classify types of directive speech acts in the *uncharted* (2022) movie.
2. To find out the types of illocutionary speech acts produced in *Uncharted* (2022) movie.

F. Benefit of the Study

This research is expected to have the benefits that can be taken theoretically and practically. Some of the benefits that are expected to arise from this study are as follows:

1. Theoretical benefit of this study can be used to understand the pragmatic field, particularly the directive speech acts. This research is also a reference for other research.
2. Practical benefit of this study this research can broaden the reader regarding the type and meaning of speech acts directive, contained in the speech. In addition to learning the language, this research can be used to broaden the understanding of a speech, so between student can understand the intent of a speech containing a directive speech acts.