

**THE INFLUENCE OF SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT ON INDIVIDUAL SEXUAL
ORIENTATION IN ANDRÉ ACIMANS' *CALL ME BY YOUR NAME***



**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Getting a Bachelor's Degree
from the Department of English Education School of Teacher Training and Education**

By:
NEZWA SHUKHUFU MAULA
A320190249

**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA
2023**

APPROVAL

THE INFLUENCE OF SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT ON INDIVIDUAL SEXUAL
ORIENTATION IN ANDRÉ ACIMANS' *CALL ME BY YOUR NAME*

PUBLICATION ARTICLE

By:
NEZWA SHUKHUFU MAULA
A320190249

Approved by the Supervisor to be defended before the Board of Examiners

Surakarta
The Supervisor,


Dr. M. Thoyibi, M.S.
NIDN. 0602095901

ACCEPTANCE

THE INFLUENCE OF SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT ON INDIVIDUAL SEXUAL
ORIENTATION IN ANDRÉ ACIMANS' *CALL ME BY YOUR NAME*

PUBLICATION ARTICLE

By:

NEZWA SHUKHUFU MAULA

A320190249

Defended before the Board of Examiners on
and Declared to Have Met the Qualifications
In 19th August 2023

The Board of Examiners:

1. Dr. M. Thoyibi, M.S
(Chair Person)


(.....)

2. Dr. Phil. Dewi Chandraningrum, S.Pd., M.Ed
(Member 1)


(.....)

3. Titis Setyabudi, S.S., MA
(Member 2)


(.....)

Surakarta,
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta
School of Teacher Training and Education



Prof. Dr. Sutama, M.Pd.

NIDN. 007016002

TESTIMONY

Herewith, I declare that there is no problem with this publication article. As far as I know, there is no literary work that has been raised to obtain bachelor's degrees at university. Nor there are option masterpieces that have been written or published by others, except those in which the writing are referred manuscript and mentioned in the literary review and bibliography.

Hence, later, if it is proven that there are some untrue statements in this testimony, I will bold fully responsible.

Surakarta, 21st August, 2023

The Researcher



Nezwa Shukhufi Maula

A320190249

MOTTO

“Everyone’s version of their best is different, so don’t ever let anyone tell you or make you feel like you’re not enough”.

“I know studying is hard, but keep your spirits up, when this is all over, it's nothing”.

“It may be frustrating, but still good luck”.

- Jeno Lee-

“Each person has a precious existence, so please love yourself more than anything”.

“You are precious people, never think you’re worse than anyone, there’s nothing like that”.

“I hope you never forget that you are the prettiest, cutest, and loveliest in the world”.

“Something you really love, you need it to keep yourself holding on to it”.

-Jaemin Na-

“I feel like the possibility of all those possibilities being possible is just another possibility that can possibly happen”.

“Everything is such a mess because the adults are trying to clean things up”.

“You’re normal, you’re doing fine, sometimes you’re doing better, sometimes you’re doing worse, but in the end, it’s you”.

-Mark Lee-

"If no one understands you, even if the situation doesn't change when you're tired, you should complain, you should know how to stop when it's hard for you to stand it, you can't always be a strong person who tries to handle everything".

-Byun Baekhyun-

“Life is still going on”.

-NCT Dream-

“Life is emotionally abusive and it’s fine to fake it ‘till you make it, ‘till you do, ‘till it’s true”.

-Taylor Swift-

DEDICATION

I dedicate this research paper to:

1. My self who had worked very hard and tirelessly
2. My parents who always believe, support, and recite pray for me
3. University of Muhammadiyah Surakarta
4. The development of science in Indonesia

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Alhamdulillahirabbil'alamin, all praises to Allah SWT with the almighty and blessings so that I can complete my thesis entitled "**THE INFLUENCE OF SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT ON INDIVIDUAL SEXUAL ORIENTATION IN ANDRÉ ACIMANS' *CALL ME BY YOUR NAME***". Salutation also delivered to Prophet Muhammad SAW who has guided us from the darkness to the brightness of this world.

I dedicate this research to all who means a lot to me in completing this research process, thanks to:

1. Almighty God, Allah SWT, who consistently provides me presents, advice, blessings, and many favors in my life so that I may successfully complete my thesis and earn a bachelor's degree.
2. Prof. Dr. Sutama, M.Pd., Dean of the School of Teacher Training and Education of the University of Muhammadiyah Surakarta.
3. Titis Setyabudi, M.S., Head of English Department of University of Muhammadiyah Surakarta.
4. Dr. M. Thoyibi, M.S., the consultant who has huge participation and help me in conducting this research from beginning to the end with patience and motivate.
5. My academic advisor Dr. Maryadi, M.A., always guides me in the academic direction during the teaching and learning process.
6. All lecturers in the English Department of the University of Muhammadiyah Surakarta who has educated me with infinitely beneficial knowledge in the University.
7. My real dearly amazing hero, my parents, my mother and father, Mrs. Anik Wahyuningsih and Mr. Sunardi, who were always there for me and uninterruptedly prayed for me as their first child to be able to get a bachelor's degree, their blessings are the key to my achievements in this world, as well as their infinite love is one of the most valuable things that I will always keep for my entire life.
8. My two lovely younger brothers, who are always ready to accompany me wherever I want to go, also always love and believe in me, they are one of the reasons why I need to get a bachelor's degree, so that I, as their older sister, can always obey their wishes so that they do not feel bad things that I have felt before.
9. My two great idols, Lee Jeno and Na Jaemin (I like to call them Nomin), are the reason I am always motivated to complete my thesis as soon as possible. They filled my hard, lonely, and boring thesis days as I worked on my degree. Their presence really cheers me up and gives me a boost when I'm having a bad day, they could also help me get through the tiring days and inspired me to rediscover my unyielding spirit in completing my thesis. They're my comfort zone, a source of my happiness during difficult times, and they're truly like life heroes who can save the lives of many people, including mine.
10. My favorite K-POP boy groups, are NCT and EXO, for the nine members of EXO and twenty members of NCT starting from NCT Dream, NCT 127, and WayV, thank you for being present in this world to be a colorist and savior in my life, as well as an infinite provider of valuable life lessons for me. Because of them, I can have many big dreams and dare to dream as high as possible, can make me laugh when tears flowed from my

eyes, made me feel that I'm not alone, accompany my emptiness and loneliness, gave me love when I felt unloved, comfort me with their beautiful songs, and inspired me to feel alive again.

11. My beloved friends who have always been and continue to be faithful to me, supporting me, constantly paying attention to and caring for me, as well as the loved ones around me who truly love and care for me selflessly.

Thank you very much.

Wassalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Surakarta, 21 August, 2023

The Researcher



Nezwa Shukhufi Maula

A320190249

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	1
APPROVAL	2
ACCEPTANCE	3
TESTIMONY	4
MOTTO	5
DEDICATION	6
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	7
CHAPTER I	11
INTRODUCTION	11
A. Background	11
B. Problem Statement	12
C. Objectives	13
D. Significance	13
CHAPTER II	14
LITERATURE REVIEW	14
A. Previous Studies	14
B. Underlying Theory	16
1. Behaviorism Theory	16
a. Understanding Behaviorism Theory	16
b. Behaviorism Theory and Human Sexuality	17
c. Ivan Pavlov's Classical Conditioning	18
2. Hermeneutics Theory	18
Gadamer's Hermeneutics Theory	18
CHAPTER III	20
RESEARCH METHOD	20
A. Types of the Study	20
B. Object of the Study	20
C. Type of Data and Data Source	20
D. Method of Collecting Data	20
E. Technique of Analyzing Data	21
CHAPTER IV	22
FINDING AND DISCUSSION	22
A. FINDING	22

1. The influencing factors of social environment on sexual orientation	23
a. Family Environment	23
1) Open-mindedness.....	24
2) Tolerance of value differences.....	25
3) Support for each other's choices	25
b. Society Environment	26
Arrival of visiting scholars	27
3. Depiction of the influence of social environment on sexual orientation.....	28
a. Through Characters	28
b. Through Setting	29
c. Through Events.....	29
d. Through Style	30
4. Reasons of addressing the influence of social environment on sexual orientation.....	31
B. DISCUSSION	34
CHAPTER V	38
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION, AND PEDAGOGICAL IMPLICATION	38
A. CONCLUSION.....	38
B. SUGGESTION	39
C. PEDAGOGICAL IMPLICATION	40
REFERENCES	41