

COMMANDING IN *MULAN* MOVIE (2020): A PRAGMATICS PERSPECTIVE



RESEARCH PAPER

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements
for Getting Bachelor Degree
in Department of English Education**

by

HESTI RESTUVIANI

A320190121

**SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA**

JULY, 2023

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APPROVAL

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HESTI RESTUVIANI

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Approved to be Examined by Consultant

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Maryadi', with a horizontal line underneath.

Dr. Maryadi, M.A.

NIDN: 04035801

STATEMENT OF RESEARCH ORIGINALITY

I, as stated below:

Name : Hesti Restuviani
Student ID : A320190121
Title of Research : Commanding In Mulan Movie (2020): A Pragmatic
Perspective

I hereby declare that to the best of my knowledge and based on the results of my research on various academic works, the ideas and scientific issues examined and discussed in this research are original and derived from my own thinking. No previous academic work has been submitted by anyone else for an academic degree at any institution, and no works or opinions have been written or published by others, except for those explicitly cited in this manuscript and referenced in the citation sources and bibliography.

If it is found that there are elements of plagiarism in this Thesis, I am willing for the Thesis to be cancelled and processed in accordance with the applicable regulations (*UU No. 20 Tahun 2003 pasal 25 Ayat 2 Pasal 70*).

Surakarta, 15 July 2023

Researcher,



Hesti Restuviani
A320190121

ACCEPTANCE

COMMANDING IN *MULAN* MOVIE (2020)
(A PRAGMATICS PERSPECTIVE)

By:

HESTI RESTUVIANI

A320190121

Accepted and Approved by Board Examiners
Faculty of Teacher Training and Education
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta
on July 2023

Team of Examiners:

1. Dr. Maryadi, M.A

(Head of Examiner)

2. Dra. Siti Zuhriah Ariatmi, M.Hum

(Member I of Examiner)

3. Drs. Djoko Srijono, M.Hum

(Member II of Examiner)

(Maryadi)

(Siti Zuhriah Ariatmi)

(Djoko Srijono)



NIDN.000716002

MOTTO

“Not all is well, but it ends well. Long story short, I survived”

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

First of all, I would like to give praise to Allah SWT for the blessing and miracles to me till I can totally finish this research. Then, peace and blessing are upon to our beloved prophet Muhammad SAW. I also want to say thank for intellectual and moral support to all the following people in my life:

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Surakarta, 15 July 2023

Researcher,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Hesti Restuviani', with a stylized flourish at the end.

Hesti Restuviani
A320190121

ABSTRAK

Hesti Restuviani. A320190121. **TINDAK TUTUR PERINTAH PADA FILM MULAN (2020): KAJIAN PRAGMATIK**. Skripsi. Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan. Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta 2023.

Hesti Restuviani a320190121@student.ums.ac.id

Dr. Maryadi, M.A mar243@ums.ac.id

Tindak tutur kata merupakan hal yang sering dijumpai dalam kehidupan sehari-hari, namun masih banyak orang yang mengesampingkan hal tersebut. Penelitian ini berfokus pada penggunaan kalimat perintah dalam film Mulan (2020). Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk (1) mendeskripsikan jenis-jenis tuturan yang digunakan dalam kalimat perintah pada film Mulan (2020), dan (2) mendeskripsikan strategi-strategi tuturan kesopanan yang digunakan dalam kalimat perintah dalam film Mulan (2020). Penelitian ini termasuk dalam kategori penelitian kualitatif deskriptif karena mendeskripsikan data dalam bentuk tertulis. Sumber data dari penelitian ini dari film dengan judul Mulan (2020). Data pada penelitian ini diambil dari ujaran-ujaran yang mengandung kalimat perintah dalam tindak tutur direktif oleh para tokoh film Mulan. Hasil dari penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa (1) terdapat dua jenis kalimat perintah dalam film ini yaitu kalimat langsung dan tidak langsung. Sebanyak 40 data diklasifikasikan sebagai kalimat perintah langsung, dan 3 data diklasifikasikan sebagai kalimat perintah tidak langsung. Dari film Mulan (2020) ini, terlihat bahwa kalimat langsung merupakan jenis kalimat yang paling banyak digunakan oleh karakter dalam film Mulan, dan (2) terdapat tiga strategi kesopanan yang digunakan oleh karakter dalam film Mulan, yaitu Bald On-Record, Politeness Strategy, dan Off-Record. Sebanyak 39 data diklasifikasikan sebagai strategi bald on-record, 2 data diklasifikasikan sebagai strategi positive politeness, dan 2 data diklasifikasikan sebagai strategi off-record. Dari film Mulan (2020) ini, terlihat bahwa bald on-record adalah strategi yang paling banyak digunakan oleh para karakter dalam film Mulan.

Kata kunci: tindak tutur, perintah, film

ABSTRACT

Hesti Restuviani. A320190121. **COMMANDING IN MULAN MOVIE (2020): PRAGMATICS PERSPECTIVE.** Research Paper. School of Teacher Training and Education. Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta 2023.

Hesti Restuviani a320190121@student.ums.ac.id

Dr. Maryadi, M.A mar243@ums.ac.id

Speech act is often encountered in everyday life, but many people still overlook them. This research focuses on the use of commanding sentences in the film Mulan (2020). The aimed of this research is to (1) describe the type of commanding utterance in Mulan movie, and (2) describe the politeness strategy on commanding utterance in Mulan movie. This research was categorized as descriptive qualitative research because it describes the data in written form. The data source of this research was from the movie entitled Mulan. The data of this research was the utterances containing commanding in directive speech act by the characters. The findings of the research show that: (1) there are two types of commanding, direct and indirect. There were 40 data classified as direct command, and 3 data classified as indirect command. It can be showed that direct is the most type employed by the characters in Mulan movie, and (2) there are three politeness strategies used by the characters in Mulan movie, there are 39 data classified as bald on-record strategy, 2 data classified as positive politeness strategy, and 2 data classified as off-record strategy. It can be showed that bald on-record is the most strategy employed by the characters in Mulan movie.

Keywords: speech act, command, movie

TABLE OF CONTENT

	page
TITLE PAGE	i
APPROVAL	ii
STATEMENT OF RESEARCH ORIGINALITY	iii
ACCEPTANCE	iv
MOTTO	v
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	vi
ABSTRAK	viii
ABSTRACT	ix
TABLE OF CONTENT	x
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xi
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Problem Statements	3
C. Objective of the Study	3
D. Significance of the Study	4
CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
A. Review of Relevant previous Study	5
B. Underlying Theory	8
C. Theoretical Framework	26
CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD	
A. Type and Design of the Study	28
B. Object the Study	28
C. Data and Data Sources	28
D. Technique of Collecting Data	29
E. Data Truthfulness	29
F. Technique of Analyzing Data	30
CHAPTER IV DATA ANALYSIS, FINDING, AND DISCUSSION	
A. Data Analysis	31
B. Finding	63
C. Discussion	65
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION, IMPLICATION, SUGGESTION	
A. Conclusion	67
B. Implication	67
C. Suggestion	68
BIBLIOGRAPHY	70
APPENDIX 1: DATA	73
APPENDIX 2: DATA SOURCE.....	81

LIST OF FIGURES

	page
Figure 2.1 Sketch of Previous Study	7
Figure 2.2 Sketch of Underlying Theory	27

LIST OF TABLES

	page
Table 4.1 Type of Command	63
Table 4.2 Politeness Strategy	64