

**SYMPATHY AND EMPATHY EXPRESSIONS
GIVEN BY SOCIAL MEDIA USERS TO THE VIDEO OF POVERTY**



RESEARCH PAPER
Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education in English Department

By:
AMBARWATI
A320180046

SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA
2023

APPROVAL

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Proposed by

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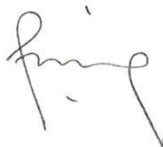
A320180046

Approved to be examined by consultant

School of Teacher Training and Education

Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta

Consultant



Dra. Siti Zuhriah Ariatmi, M.Hum

NIDN: 0608076001

ACCEPTANCE

**SYMPATHY AND EMPATHY EXPRESSIONS
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By:

AMBARWATI

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Accepted and Approved by the Board of Examiners

School of Teacher Training and Education

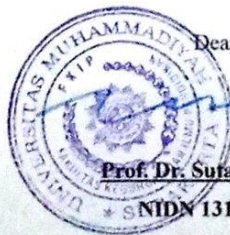
Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta

The Board of Examiners:

1. Dra. Siti Zuhriah Ariatni, M. Hum
(Head of Examiner)
2. Agus Wijayanto, M.A., Ph.D.
(Member I of Examiner)
3. Dr. Malikatul Laila, M. Hum
(Member II of Examiner)



Dean,



Prof. Dr. Sufama, M. Pd.

NIDN 131943782



TESTIMONY

The researcher sincerely declares that this research is original and does not contain plagiarism to obtain a bachelor's degree at university. In this research, no opinions have been previously written, except references that have been mentioned in the bibliography. Therefore, if it is proven that there is plagiarism; the researcher will take full responsibility.

Surakarta, 2 Februari 2023

The author

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Ambarwati', with a horizontal line drawn underneath it.

Ambarwati

MOTTO

“Never lose hope. Storms make people stronger and never last forever”

- *Leonard Cohen* -

“You’re never too old to set another goal or dream a new dream”

- *CS Lewis* -

DEDICATION

I dedicated this research paper to:

1. My beloved parents Mr. Lamjari and Mrs. Purwanti
2. My super kind supervisor, Dra. Siti Zuhriah Ariatmi, M. Hum
3. My beloved friends; Galuh Tyas, Retno Iriani, Esa Maharani, Anandira Rahma, and Bright Chivaare

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Assalamu'alaikum Warrahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Praise and thanks to Allah SWT for the mercy and guidance so that health and happiness continue today. Peace is upon our Prophet Muhammad SAW who has become one of the best role models for his people, especially for me. This allowed the researcher to complete a research paper titled SYMPATHY AND EMPATHY EXPRESSIONS GIVEN BY SOCIAL MEDIA USERS TO THE VIDEO OF POVERTY” This research is designed to partially fulfill the requirements for the Bachelor of Education in English at the Faculty of Teacher Education and Education, Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. In writing this research, the researcher also expresses their gratitude for the support, help and prayers of those who participated in helping the researcher. Therefore, the researchers would like to thank:

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13. All my 2018 class friends especially in English education

ABSTRACT

Poverty is a phenomenon that occurs in almost all developing countries. The issue of poverty spread on all platforms, especially in social media. The video uploaded by FoodieKim's Facebook showed the children tied to a tree because their parents work on the field. The video less than 2 minutes invites social media users to express their sympathy and empathy expressions towards the video of poverty. The purposes of this research are to describe sympathy and empathy expressions and to describe the implicature of sympathy and empathy expressed by social media users to the video of poverty uploaded by FoodieKim's Facebook. The method of this research is descriptive qualitative. The researcher used McDougall (2003) theory to describe the types of sympathy, Goleman (2000) theory to describe the types of empathy, and Grice (1976) theory to describe the implicature of sympathy and empathy expressions. The researcher found 61 data. The result showed: 1) There are 31 data of sympathy expressions consisted 19 data of passive sympathy and 12 data of active sympathy. 2) There are 20 data of empathy consisted of 11 data of cognitive empathy, 6 data of emotional empathy, and 3 data of compassionate empathy. 3) There are 10 data of implicature consisted 2 data of conventional implicature and 8 data of conversational implicature which divides into two types: 3 data of generalized conversational implicature and 5 data of particularized conversational implicature.

Keyword: Sympathy, Empathy, Implicature, Poverty

ABSTRAK

Kemiskinan merupakan fenomena yang terjadi di hampir semua negara berkembang. Isu kemiskinan menyebar di semua platform, terutama di media sosial. Video yang diunggah oleh akun bernama FoodieKim di Facebook memperlihatkan anak-anak diikat di pohon karena orang tuanya bekerja di ladang. Video berdurasi kurang dari 2 menit ini mengundang para pengguna media sosial untuk mengungkapkan rasa simpati dan empatinya terhadap video kemiskinan tersebut. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mendeskripsikan ekspresi simpati dan empati serta mendeskripsikan implikatur simpati dan empati yang diungkapkan oleh pengguna media sosial terhadap video kemiskinan yang diunggah oleh FoodieKim di Facebook. Metode penelitian ini adalah deskriptif kualitatif. Peneliti menggunakan teori McDougall (2003) untuk mendeskripsikan jenis-jenis simpati, teori Goleman (2000) untuk mendeskripsikan jenis-jenis empati, dan teori Grice (1976) untuk mendeskripsikan implikatur dari ungkapan simpati dan empati. Peneliti menemukan 61 data. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan: 1) Terdapat 31 data ungkapan simpati yang terdiri dari 19 data passive simpati dan 12 data active simpati. 2) Terdapat 20 data empati yang terdiri dari 11 data cognitive empati, 6 data emotional empati, dan 3 data compassionate empati. 3) Terdapat 10 data implikatur yang terdiri dari 2 data conventional implikatur dan 8 data conversational implikatur yang terbagi menjadi dua jenis: 3 data generalized conversational implikatur dan 5 data particularized conversational implikatur.

Kata kunci: Simpati, Empati, Implikatur, Kemiskinan

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