CHAPTER I
INTRODUCTION

In this chapter, the researcher presents background of the study, previous study, problem statement, objective of the study, and benefit of the study. They are follows:

A. Background of the Study

People in the social life use a communication for interaction and build understanding well. To reach it should be connected between communicative and must have a relation each other. In real life, communication not only in spoken or written, but also an act, which is also has an important roles.

Human being speak and convey their feeling in various ways. The speakers express their feeling by making their words fit with internal psychology world which is generally known as expressive utterance. Expressive according to Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary (1995: 407) belongs to adjective, which means "showing or able to show one's feeling or thought." According to Tarigan (1986: 33) expressive utterance is a psychological statement of the speaker to state or express her/his feeling about thanking, congratulating, apologizing, accusing, priding, and condolence.

Divergent movie is movie that based on the Divergent novels by the American author Veronica Roth. Divergent is the movie that consist primarily of the trilogy (Divergent, Insurgent, Allegiant). Distributed by Summit Entertainment and Lionsgate films, the series consist of science – fiction films set in a dystopian society. Divergent movie presented in 2014. The series star Shailene Woodley and Theo James as lead characters Beatrice Prior (Tris) and Tobias Eaton (Four), respectively. The supporting cast includes Ansel Elgort, Zoë Kravitz, and Miles Teller. Kate Winslet played the main antagonist in the first two films. The divergent movie was directed by Neil Burger, The film is the first installment in The Divergent Series and was produced by Lucy Fisher, Pouya Shahbazian, and Douglas Wick, with a screenplay by Evan Daugherty and Vanessa Taylor.

Divergent, shows the human living in the future and the condition of post-apocalyptic Chicago. The humans live in five factions; Abnegation (The Selfless), Erudite (The Intelligent), Dauntless (The Brave), Amity (The Peaceful) and Candor (The Honest). Factions became new social class in society structure. If people had a compatibility aptitude with any faction, they could be joined as faction member and live there. If people did not have a compatibility aptitude

with any faction, they would be a faction-less. It means that they would be exiled from the society.

Principles of Pragmatics. There are some aspects of language studied in pragmatics include: (a). Entailment. According to Yule (2006: 43) Entailment is something that logically follows from what is asserted in the utterance. Sentences, not speaker, have entailment. That is other sentences which are automatically true if the originally sentences is true. (b). Deixis, concern the way in which language encode or grammaticalize features of context of utterances or speech features of the context of utterance or speech event, and thus also concern ways in which the interpretation of utterance depend on the analysis of that context of utterance. Person deixis, time deixis, place deixis, discourse deixis, and social deixis are kinds of deixis. (Levinson, 2000: 54). (c). Implicature. The Implicature inference that can be made isolated utterances. They are dependent on the utterances and shared knowledge between the speaker and the hearer. (d). Presupposition. According Peccei (1999: 19) presupposition is anything which the speaker assumes to be true before making the utterances. It is closely linked to the words and grammatical structure that are actually used in the utterance and our knowledge about the way language users conventionally interpret them. (e). Speech Act. Speech Act is a framework originally proposed by J.L.Austin. Speech Acts can be analyzed on three level: the locutionary (the word which the speaker uses), the illocutionary (what the speaker is doing by using those words), and the perlocutionary (the effect of those words on hearer) (Peccei, 1999: 47)

Love encompasses such abroad range of emotion, and may be related to so many people, place, and things; the definition of love is unusually broad. Rakoczy, Christy (1996) defines love as strong affection for a person or thing. Definition of love encompasses dozens of expressions of affection with varying degrees of intensity. According to Anderson (2006) "Love is not about giving or receiving gifts but about sharing each other's feeling and letting each other know how much you really care". It should be unique, creative, romantic, and elegant. The best way to show someone you really care is by words and how was the actions make them or it feel special. When we nurture and honour love, it has the ability to lift us up and give hope, affection, and tenderness. Affection and these forms of love hold true today, although may not be the first definition that comes to mind when one hears the word (Womble, Rene, 1989). For example: a mother's love for her offspring, love among family members, and love of country or patriotism.

There are several studies that deal with Divergent. The first study is conducted by Nesreen Abdallah Eldoliefy from North Dakota University entitled Societies of Control in Young Adult Literature: The Panoptic World of Veronica Roth's Trilogy Divergent (2015). In his research, Nesreen explains Foucault's concept of panopticism. He uses it to demonstrate the containing nature of the novel. The novel represents a repressive ideological agenda that reinforces certain social order and identity on its characters. He found that the novel offer a prison-within-prison society enmeshed with layer of surveillance, incarceration and control mechanism. Nesreen also found that Both Foucault's panopticon and Roth's novel create a worlds where escape from strict surveillance, conformity, and lack of choice are almost impossible. Both are the nightmarish versions of an attempt to create a utopian society at the expense of the individual.

Second study is conducted by Sylvia Indah Arlita from Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta entitled A Translation Analysis on Verb Phrase in Divergent Novel by Anggun Prameswari (2015). It was a linguistic study. In her research, she identifies translation variations of verb phrase and describe the accuracy translation of verb phrase that found in Divergent novel.

Dewanti (2006) entitled "A Study on Lucien Taylor's Love Expression in Something to be Desired: A novel by Thomas McGuane (A Psychological Approach)". She focused on the analysis of the kind of love expression in Something to be Desired: A Novel by Thomas McGuane. Related the kind of love expression, she found there are five kinds of love expressions: desire, longing, cherishing, and selfless giving. Related to the meaning of love expression, her finding are; attraction, romance, affection, and friendship.

Nugroho (2006) that has entitled "A Socio-Pragmatics Analysis of Love Expression in Drama Movie". She found that first, there are three forms of love expression used in drama movies they are word, phrase, expression, and sentences. Second, the intension of love expressions are reassuring, requesting, asserting, suggesting, admiring, declaring, and committing. Third, the reasons of using love expressions are showing persuasion, showing care, and showing affection.

In this research, the researcher focuses on analyse the expression of love in divergent movie through linguistics form, also to find the speaker intention of love expression utterance in the movie script. Therefore, the researcher conduct a research title "**LOVE EXPRESSION IN DIVERGENT MOVIE: A PRAGMALINGUISTICS STUDY".**

B. Research Problem

Based on the background of the study above, the researcher formulates the questions researches as follows:

1. What are the Linguistics Forms of love expression used by the characters in Divergent movie?
2. What are the Speaker's Intention of expressing love used by the characters in Divergent movie?

C. Objectives of the Study

Based on the research questions above, the objectives of this research are:

1. To identify the Linguistics Forms of love expression used by the characters in Divergent movie.
2. To describe the Speaker's Intention of expressing love used by the characters in Divergent movie.

D. Benefit of the Study

The benefit of the research are divided into two aspects, theoretically benefit and practically benefit:

1. Theoretically

   The researcher suggest this research can be used as a reference for readers, students, teachers, and lecturer in English teaching especially in the linguistics analysis on love expression.

2. Practically
   a. Pragmatic Lecturer
      The contribution of this research is to enrich pragmatics study especially in love expression.
   b. Future Researcher
      The contribution of this research for pragmatic lecturer and future researcher with the same interest in love expression topic.