

LOVE EXPRESSION IN DIVERGENT MOVIE: A PRAGMALINGUISTICS STUDY



RESEARCH PAPER

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MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA

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APPROVAL

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Approved to be Examined by Consultant



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ACCEPTANCE

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TESTIMONY

Herewith, I testify that in this research paper, there is no such thing as plagiarism of previous study which has been raised to achieve bachelor degree, nor there are opinions or masterpiece which have been written or published before, except the written reference which are referred in the manuscript and mentioned in the literary review and bibliography.

Therefore, if any incorrectness is proven in the future dealing with my statement above, I will hold full responsibility.

Surakarta, October 30th 2021

The Researcher
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MOTTO

When life changes to be harder, change yourself to be stronger.

DEDICATION

The researcher dedicated this research to:

- Allah SWT, the Lord of the word, the Master and Creator of everything in this universe.
- Rasulallah Muhammad SAW, who has brought us from the darkness era to the lightness era, Islam.
- My Dad and Mom who always support me in any situation.

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In conducting this research, the researcher realized that the research would never be possible without others help. Therefore, the researcher would like to thank to the people who have supported and accompanied over the years and during the arrangement of this research paper. The researcher would like to express her deepest gratitude and appreciation to:

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In the deep heart, the researcher realized that there are still many shortcomings and mistakes or still far from being perfect in this paper. So, the researcher hopes there are criticisms and advices from the readers for improving this research are accepted greatly and happily. So the researcher can improve it in the next opportunity. Hopefully this paper can contribute to other researchers who are interested in the linguistic field especially in the linguistics study on love expression.

Wassalamualaikum, Wr.Wb

Surakarta, October 30th, 2021

The Researcher

ABSTRACT

Mutiara Pratiwi. A320160245. **LOVE EXPRESSION IN DIVERGENT MOVIE: A PRAGMALINGUISTICS STUDY.** Research Paper. Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. 2021.

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This research focuses on (1) linguistics form of love expression are used by characters in Divergent movie, and (2) speaker intention of love expression are used by characters in Divergent movie. The researcher used descriptive qualitative research. The data of this research are the entire excerpts which contained love expression in the Divergent movie. The researcher used document analysis to collect the data. In analyzing the data, the researcher used Frank's theory (1972) of the linguistics form of love expression and Yule's theory (1996) of speaker's intention of love expression. As a result, the researcher found four types of linguistics form in sentence, those are 26 data (68%) as declarative sentence, 4 data (11%) as interrogative, 3 data (8%) as imperative sentence, and 5 data (13%) as exclamatory sentence. Then, the researcher found six speaker's intention of love expression are used by characters in Divergent movie those are 5 data (13%) as admitting love, 4 data (11 %) as supporting, 9 data (23%) as showing sympathy, 6 data (16%) as showing compliment, 10 data (26%) as showing care, and 4 data (11%) as feeling worry of being left. Based on the result above, the researcher concluded that the types of linguistics form and speaker's intention of love expression are used by the characters in Divergent movie was quite vary. As the native speakers they have the ability to express love very well.

Keywords: love expression, linguistics form, speaker intention

ABSTRAK

MUTIARA PRATIWI. A320160245. **LOVE EXPRESSION IN DIVERGENT MOVIE: A PRAGMALINGUISTICS STUDY.** Skripsi. Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. 2021

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Penelitian ini berfokus pada (1) bentuk bahasa pragmatis yang digunakan para tokoh dalam film Divergent, dan (2) maksud pembicara yang digunakan para tokoh dalam film Divergent. Peneliti menggunakan penelitian kualitatif deskriptif. Data penelitian ini adalah seluruh kutipan yang berisi ungkapan ekspresi cinta dalam film Divergent. Peneliti menggunakan analisis dokumen untuk mengumpulkan data. Dalam menganalisis data, peneliti menggunakan teori Frank (1972) tentang bentuk bahasa pragmatis ekspresi cinta, dan teori Yule (1996) tentang maksud pembicara dalam ekspresi cinta. Hasilnya, peneliti menemukan 4 jenis bentuk bahasa pragmatis ekspresi kalimat cinta dalam film Divergent, yaitu 26 data (68%) as declarative, 4 data (11%) as interrogative, 3 data (8%) as imperative, dan 5 data (13%) as exclamatory. Kemudian peneliti menemukan enam maksud pembicara dalam ekspresi cinta yang digunakan dalam film Divergent, yaitu 5 data (13%) as admitting love, 4 data (11%) as supporting, 9 data (23%) as showing sympathy, 6 data (16%) as showing compliment, 10 data (26%) as showing care, and 4 data (4%) as feeling worry of being left. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian di atas, dapat disimpulkan bahwa bentuk bahasa pragmatis dan maksud pembicara dalam ekspresi cinta yang digunakan para tokoh dalam film Divergent cukup beragam. Sebagai native speaker mereka memiliki kemampuan untuk mengungkapkan rasa cinta dengan baik.

Kata Kunci: ekspresi cinta, bentuk bahasa pragmatis, maksud pembicara.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL	i
ACCEPTANCE	ii
TESTIMONY	iii
MOTTO	iv
DEDICATION.....	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
ABSTRACT.....	viii
ABSTRAK.....	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	x
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF SKETCHES	xii
LIST OF APPENDIXES.....	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of the Study.....	1
B. Research Problem.....	4
C. Objectives of the Study	4
D. Benefit of the Study	4
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
A. Previous Study	5
B. Underlying Theory	10
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	
A. Type of Research	22
B. Object of Research	22
C. Data and Data Source	22
D. Technique of Collecting Data	22
E. Data Validity	23
F. Technique of Analysing the Data	23
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION	
A. Research Finding.....	24
B. Discussion of the Finding.....	36
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION, IMPLICATION, AND SUGGESTION	
A. Conclusion	39
B. Implication	40
C. Suggestion	40
BIBLIOGRAPHY	41
APPENDIXES	43

LIST OF TABLES

Table 4.1 Linguistics Form of Love Expression.....	36
Table 4.2 The Speaker's Intentions of Love Expression.....	37

LIST OF SKETCHES

Sketch 2.1 Previous Study	9
Sketch 2.2 Theoretical Framework.....	21

LIST OF APPENDIXES

Appendices 1. Data.....	43
Appendices 2. Data Source.....	52