

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD

A. Type of the Study

To criticize the movie *Shawshank Redemption* by Frank Darabont the researcher used descriptive qualitative data collected. According to Denzin and Lincoln (2011) they agreed that it is type of scientific research in order to find out the answer of particular question, use a type of scientific research which consists of an investigation that tries to seek answers of a question. Moleong (2005:6) said that, qualitative research is a research that intends to understand the phenomena that experienced by research subjects such as behavior, perception, motivation, action holistically and by means of descriptions in the form of words and language in a special nature context and by utilizing various natural methods.

As the brief of the study before, the researcher used this type of study because it is suitable and aims of this research which is describe the experience of research subject phenomena. To conduct this research, the researcher used previous research that discussed sexual harassment and sociological approach as formal object.

B. Object of the Study

1. Material Object

The researcher looks at the material objects that are examined, namely *The Shawshank Redemption* by Frank Darabont (1994) and will be analyzed by sociology of literature approach.

2. Formal Object

The issue that used by researcher in *The Shawshank Redemption* Movie is sexual harassment.

C. Type of the Data and the Data Sources

1. Text

The researcher uses the character, dialogues, and pictures in *The Shawshank Redemption* movie.

2. Images

To find the data through images, the researcher uses screen capture that taken from the scene of this movie.

3. Data sources

a. Primarily Data Sources

The primarily data source from this research is *The Shawshank Redemption* Movie.

b. Secondary Data Sources

The secondary data sources of this research are, some references and journals that could help to get more information.

D. Technique of Collecting Data

To collect data analysis the researcher conducted several method, there were:

1. Watching *The Shawshank Redemption* by Frank Darabont
2. To get the information that required the data, the researcher read related journals or books to find out the theory.

E. Technique of Analyzing Data

The researcher used qualitative methods so the techniques of data analysis are:

1. Classifying and verifying the data that has been found from the movie.
2. Taking important part as the notes.
3. Conducting the research by capturing the image on every scene.