

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of The Study

Literary work is a work that contains a story, an idea from the experience created by the author. Literary works are the link between the mind of the author and the reader. Literary work is also the author's view of the problems that occur in the reality of existing life and also to entertain and educate. Literary works are known as fiction and non-fiction. Fiction is drama, prose, and poetry. Meanwhile nonfiction is a biography, autobiography, history, etc. Literature is constantly evolving. From textual to visual after progressing in science and technology. Short stories, novels, and films can also be referred to as literary works. The film is a contemporary movement from a textual literary mode to a visual literary form.

Movies also have stories that can be used as objects of research. The story contained in the movie is also usually adapted from someone's experience. A movie can explain a story directly through visualization. So that the audience can also understand the story depicted in a movie. Like what happened, namely bullying movies. Bullying is also common in the lives around us. One of the films that explain bullying that causes a person's inner stress is Joker Movie 2019 by Todd Philips.

Bullying often happens from the past until now. Bullying is an act that should not be applied to anyone. Bullying can be interpreted as bullying or aggressive behavior towards someone that can harm the victim. An imbalance in one's abilities can lead to bullying both physically and verbally. Bullying will happen more than once. One example that can be categorized as bullying is ostracizing someone by physically or verbally bullying. Many people can't tell the difference between bullying and joking. Joking tends to strengthen someone's friendship for intimacy. Bullying refers to making fun of someone and has the aim of hating or even harming the victim. This happens a lot when victims of bullying choose to be alone, even causing stress. The stress that occurs as a result of bullying can make a person psychologically disturbed. If the victim of bullying is disturbed psychologically, it will result in revenge. Inner Pressure can cause a person to experience mental disorders because of bullying. Mental stress can lead to depression and anxiety. If left untreated, this has the potential to endanger

themselves such as attempting suicide or even killing other people. Mental stress can also be experienced by people who are bullied.

One of the movies that depicted bullying is the Joker Movie. The Joker character was played by Arthur as the main character. Since the first, he very often got bullying behavior by all those closest to him. Even if he did good things, everyone would still look down on him and even bully him. Arthur was known as a delusional sufferer who tent to laugh often for no reason. So that the disease interferes with other people and is considered strange. Therefore, Arthur often got bullied from his environment. Because of the constant bullying he got, Arthur had a grudge against everyone who had hurted his heart. So, this greatly affected his psychology. A suitable theory for the Joker Movie is Sigmund Freud's Psychological Approach.

Psychoanalytic is also called a mental development experienced by humans. Freud began his research on psychoanalytic in the 1900s. This science could be part of psychology that has made significant contributions and has been made to human psychology to date (Minderop, 2013:11). Psychoanalytic appeared in 1896. Freud could not explain the reasons for the theory of psychological analysis because it had a fickle mind. First, the term psychoanalytic was used to see psychological processes that have not been reached. Both psychoanalysis was used to cure a person's psychological disorders. Third, Psychological obtained through the methods and techniques given.

Sigmund Freud is a founder of the psychoanalytic theory that composes the three parts of the human personality. Sigmund Freud was also considered the founder of the unconscious theory that explains human behavior. He believed that humans were actors of their own minds and were driven by their desires and also drawn by chance. Three parts of Sigmund Freud's theory namely the Id, Ego, and Superego that develop differently in our lives. Behavior related to individual interactions has a strong influence on the personality of each individual.

A movie is a work of art and culture which is a social institution and mass communication media that is made based on cinematographic rules with or without sound and can be shown. According to Alex Sobur, a movie was a means of delivering messages that could communicate the contents of the message in the movie to the audience, therefore a good movie was more than just providing entertainment but could also be a means of education that was full of meaning and knowledge of something that was raised in the movie theme. So, in general, the movie is a place to convey messages

through movies that communicate or describe the contents of the message using pictures. Movies can also provide a good moral message for everyone who watches it. The movie also makes someone easier to understand the delivery of the story clearly. So, it is easier for the audience to catch the character of each actor who plays a role.

Arthur Fleck was a clown from chaotic Gotham City. He was 40 years old and lived with his mother. Arthur had a brain disorder that made him laugh any times. He always visited social service workers for the antidote for delusions. Once upon a time, a group of street children stole a board that was being held by Arthur, then Arthur was ganged up in the hallway. Then he took out the gun his friend had given him to scare the group of street children. While Arthur was in the carriage, his illness recurred. Sophie was surprised by Arthur's behavior then Arthur handed him a card explaining what had happened to him. Then Arthur established a good relationship with Sophie. Sophie and Arthur lived in the same apartment.

Arthur dropped the gun from his pocket while he was in the children's hospital. Then Arthur was fired from his job. At that time Arthur returned to social services which were closed. So he had no medicine. On his way home by subway, he was bullied by three young men. Arthur shot them resulting in the killing. Arthur was not aware that the assassination was making a protest movement against the rich people in the city by wearing a Joker mask.

Arthur was on the Comedy stage at that time. Sophie attended the event. Arthur failed to deliver his jokes because he couldn't control his laughter. Murray Franklin showed the video and made it a mockery. Arthur is Wayne's illegitimate son. Wayne was a respected man in the city. Arthur was angry with his mother because she managed to keep this truth a secret. Arthur went to Wayne and asked him the truth. Wayne said that Penny was crazy and Penny was not Arthur's real mother. Then Wayne slapped Arthur. At that time Arthur returned to visit his mother or Penny at Arkham Hospital to look for Penny's case files. The truth was revealed that Arthur was adopted when he was a child and Penny was abusive towards Arthur. Therefore the pathological laughter arose because of the trauma in Arthur's mind. So he covered his mother's face with a pillow so that she ran out of air.

Murray Franklin invited Arthur to appear on his show. Arthur had planned to kill himself on the show. When she was still in the Make-Up Room. He had the scissors ready. Arthur stabbed one of his old co-workers in the neck and eyes and left the other one out of kindness to his past. Arthur asked Murray to introduce him as the Joker.

Then Arthur continuously confessed to the subway murders while questioning society's hypocrisy about the three young men. Murray tried to calm the atmosphere. Then Arthur shot Murray in the head. At that time the police came to arrest Arthur. On his way to the police station, Protesters hit the police car using an ambulance. Then Arthur was saved by the protesters.

Joker Movie was a psychological thriller movie directed by Todd Phillips in 2019 in the United States. The screenwriter was Scott Silver. The movie was produced by Warner Bros. Pictures, DC Films, and Joint Effort in collaboration with Bron Creative and Village Roadshow Pictures. The Joker movie was distributed by Warner Bros. The Joker Movie stars were Joaquin Phoenix as the Joker. Robert De Niro, Zazie Beetz, Frances Conroy, Brett Cullen, Glenn Fleshler, Bill Camp, Shea Whigham, and Marc Maron appear in supporting roles. The Joker Movie was premiered at the 76th Venice International Film Festival on August 31, 2019. The movie won the Golden Lion and was released in the United States on October 4, 2019. It was the first R-rated movie to cross the billion-dollar mark at the world box office, the ranked sixth highest-grossing film of 2019. It also received 11 major nominations at the 92nd Academy Awards winning the best actor for Phoenix and the best original score for Hildur Guðnadóttir. The Joker film was chosen as the best film of 2019 by the public.

The reason the author chose the Joker Movie as research material was that the first Joker Movie told the main character who was bullied when he held a board and became a clown. Then a group of street children stole the board that Arthur was holding. At that time, Arthur was hooded without any fault. Then Arthur took out the gun that his friend had given him. The film illustrated that a person can be evil depending on how other people treat others. The message that can be taken in this film is very good and relates to real life.

Second, the Joker Movie was chosen because of the injustice that he got from other people. When Arthur was always bullied by other people about what he was going through, it was a delusion in him that always laughed. The moral value can be taken from the movie that we must tolerate each other. Because it can affect the psychology of others. Many values of life that can be taken from this Joker Movie, so the author chose this movie to study.

The reason the author chose the title "Analysis of Id, Ego, Superego in the Joker Movie directed by Todd Phillips (2019): Psychological Approach", was because the author wanted to give a little picture of the harsh life. All life processes were bitter and

some were sweet. The author wanted to give perspective to the reader that we must pay attention to the behavior that we would give to others. Because if people don't give good behavior to others, it can make them hurt or not. Therefore the importance of tolerance among human beings on this earth is important.

B. Research Question

1. How is the beginning of Arthur's psyche reflected in the Joker Movie?
2. What causes of Arthur's psychoanalytic deflection in the Joker Movie?

C. Objectives of The Study

1. To analyze the beginning Arthur's psyche reflected in the Joker Movie.
2. To analyze the causes of Arthur's psychoanalytic deflection in Joker Movie.

D. Benefits of Study

1. Theoretical Benefits

The author hopes that this study can provide information, references, and contribution in expanding knowledge about psychoanalytic for literary work especially in Joker Movie (2019).

2. Practical Benefits

The research adds deep insight and enriches knowledge to the Joker Movie based on psychological theory. Readers and other students can use this research as a reference for studying literature, especially in the field of the psychoanalytic approach. This research can encourage the readers and other students to go on of Joker Movie with another topic.

E. Research Paper Organization

Organization This paper describes several parts of this research. The first includes CHAPTER I which consists of a Research Background which serves the explanation of what was written by the author. Then the function of the research question was to formulate a problem raised in the research. Then the function of the research objectives was to explain the objectives of the research in this study. Furthermore, the benefits of research was to determine the benefits that author got in this research. The last is the Organization of the Research Paper which aims to explain the parts listed in CHAPTER I-CHAPTER III.

Chapter II covers Underlying Theory which aims to explain the theory used in this research. The second is the Previous Study, which is a previous literature review that has the same theme that the next researchers use to compare and find out which research has not been studied by previous researchers.

Chapter III includes the explanation about the type of research, the object chosen by the author to write this research, the types of data and sources of data from which, and the types of research used in this study, then the data collection method, as well as the data analysis technique used by author in this study.

Chapter IV contains finding and discussions. Finding is a result that author got from the topic raised. Finding is obtained after the author conducted the research methods and the results of the findings are discussed in a discussion. Discussion is an explanation of the findings that the author have obtained from the research results.

Chapter V is the conclusion which explains in its entirety the research found whether the answer from the background contained in the problem formulation. It also contains the criticism and suggestions from the author to the readers who read this research, as well as the message obtained after doing this research.