# THE STRUGGLE OF LOUISA TO SUPPORT WILL'S CHOICE IN HIS LIFE REFLECTED IN JOJO MOYES'S ME BEFORE YOU (2012): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH



### **RESEARCH PAPER**

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Getting Bachelor Degree in Department of English Education

By:

**RIFDAH** 

A320170159

# DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURAKARTA

# APPROVAL

# THE STRUGGLE OF LOUISA TO SUPPORT WILL'S CHOICE IN HIS LIFE REFLECTED IN JOJO MOYES'S ME BEFORE YOU (2012): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH

#### RESEARCH PAPER

by:

RIFDAH

A320170159

Approved to be examined by Consultant

School of Teacher Training and Education

Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

Consultant

Dr. Phil. Dewi Candraningrum, S. Pd., M. Ed

NIDN. 0609127502

Acusi cembera bea

#### ACCEPTANCE

# THE STRUGGLE OF LOUISA TO SUPPORT WILL'S CHOICE IN HIS LIFE REFLECTED IN JOJO MOYES'S ME BEFORE YOU (2012): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH

by:

### RIFDAH

#### A320170159

Accepted by Board Examiner of English Education School of Teacher and Training Education Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta On, 20 July 2021

#### The board Examiers:

Dr. Phil. Dewi Candraningrum, M. Ed
 (Head of Exaimer)

2. Dr. Abdillah Nugroho, M. Hum (Member I of Examiner)

3. Dr. M. Thoyibi, M. S (Member II of Examiner) , whomb,

Dekan

Dr. Sutama, M.Pd, IK/NIDN 0007016002

## TESTIMONY

I testify that in this research paper there is no plagiarism of previous literary works which been raised to obtain bachelor degree of certain university, nor there are opinions or masterpieces which have been written or published by others, except those in which the writing is referred to the manuscript and mentioned in literary review and bibliography.

Hence later, if it is proven that there are some untrue statements in this testimony, I will fully be responsible.

Surakarta, 20 July 2021

The Researcher

RIFDAH

A320170159

# **MOTTO**

"Do not let their words sadden you."

- QS. Yunus: 65

"Do not try to live up other people's expectations. I want you to live by your own values. Take your own small steps forward, one at a time."

- Hoshi

# **DEDICATION**

This research paper is dedicated to:

- 1. Allah SWT
- 2. My beloved parents, Mr. Abud Umar Ghurfie and Mrs. Inayah.
- 3. My brothers, Muhammad Rivai and Rif'at.
- 4. My supervisor, Dr. Phil. Dewi Candraningrum, S.Pd., M.Ed.
- 5. My lovely friends.

### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

#### Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Alhamdulillahirabbil'alamin, thanks for the great one Allah SWT, because of the great blessing and guidance of Allah SWT and to the great Prophet Muhammad SAW who has guided mankind to the right path that is blessed by Allah SWT, the researcher can finish this research paper entitled "THE STRUGGLE OF LOUISA TO SUPPORT WILL'S CHOICE IN HIS LIFE REFLECTED JOJO MOYES'S ME BEFORE YOU (2012): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH", submitted as a requirement for obtaining a bachelor degree of education in English Department, School of Teacher Training and Education, Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. Getting and invocation are presented to the Prophet Muhammad SAW, who has guided mankind to the right path blessed by Allah SWT.

The researcher would like to express her gratitude and highest appreciation for providing help, support, and praying for those who given contributions her to finish of this paper, among others are:

- 1. Prof. Dr. Harun Joko Prayitno, M.Hum as the Dean of School of Teacher Training and Education of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.
- 2. Mauly Halwat Hikmat, Ph.D as the Head of English Education Department.
- 3. Dr. Phil. Dewi Candraningrum, S.Pd., M.Ed, the consultant who has given the valuable guidance and suggestion in the completion of this paper.
- 4. Dr. M. Thoyibi, M. S. as the second member of examiner for this research examination.
- 5. Dr. Abdillah, M. Hum. as the third member of examiner for this research examination.
- 6. All the lectures of English Department, for knowledge and lecturing.
- 7. All the staffs of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta, for the services and helping.
- 8. Thanks to Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.
- 9. My beloved parents, Mrs. Inayah and Mr. Abud Umar Ghurfie, who always give happiness, love, pray, support, attention, and everything to the writer till this time.
- 10. My brothers, Muhammad Rivai and Rif'at, who always gives support, love and care.
- 11. My lovely friends, Rina, Dhea Anandha, Afina, Tahta, Zakia, Helen Anjas, and Prima Dhani, who always cheer up, support and helping the writer.
- 12. All of her friends in English Education 2017 who can not mentioned and thanks for all happiness, kindness, sadness and all memories in class.
- 13. My online family especially SEVENTEEN and CARAT who always motivated and support the writer.

14. Last but not least, I wanna thank me, for believing in me, for doing all this hard work, for having no days off, for never quitting, for just being me at all times.

Finally, the researcher realizes that this research is far from the perfection. Therefore, the researcher would like to say thank you to everyone who has helped the researcher and the researcher hopes that this research can be useful for everyone.

Wassalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

The Writer

# THE STRUGGLE OF LOUISA TO SUPPORT WILL'S CHOICE IN HIS LIFE REFLECTED IN JOJO MOYES'S ME BEFORE YOU (2012): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH

#### **Abstract**

This research aims to analysis a novel titled "Me Before You" by Jojo Moyes which published on 05 January 2012. The theme in this story is romance. This story tells about someone who had an accident to make a decision to choose his own life. Me Before You is the story that describes the character of Will Traynor who is choosing to end his life because it is a choice for him. His assistant named Louisa thought that he would change the fate or choice of Will Traynor but he considers that his life after the accident was "not real life" for him so he chose absolute freedom and peace of mind with that choice. This research uses qualitative research. The data taken by the author is using novels, articles, author biographies and other supporting sources. In the analysis of this study, the researcher used the psychoanalytic approach of Sigmund Freud. The result of this study is to find out the struggle of an assistant named Louisa and Psychology of Will who despaired and chose to end his life. In addition, from this story many get moral lessons about life stories and self-actualization and tell us about the meaning of life and the meaning of choosing a choice when something bad happens to us. In addition, when researchers analyze the psychological figure of Will Traynor, it makes us more aware of the role of psychology in literary works, one of which is in the novel Me Before You.

Keywords: Struggle, Freedom, Romance, Main Character, Psychoanalytic Approach

# THE STRUGGLE OF LOUISA TO SUPPORT WILL'S CHOICE IN HIS LIFE REFLECTED IN JOJO MOYES'S ME BEFORE YOU (2012): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH

#### **Abstrak**

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis sebuah novel berjudul "Me Before You" karya Jojo Moyes yang diterbitkan pada tanggal 05 Januari 2012. Tema dalam cerita ini adalah romansa. Cerita ini menceritakan tentang seseorang yang mengalami kecelakaan untuk mengambil keputusan untuk memilih hidupnya sendiri. Me Before You adalah cerita yang menggambarkan karakter Will Traynor yang memilih untuk mengakhiri hidupnya karena itu adalah pilihan baginya. Asistennya bernama Louisa berpikir bahwa dia akan mengubah nasib atau pilihan Will Traynor tetapi dia menganggap bahwa hidupnya setelah kecelakaan itu "bukan kehidupan nyata" baginya sehingga dia memilih kebebasan mutlak dan ketenangan pikiran dengan pilihan itu. Penelitian ini menggunakan penelitian kualitatif. Data yang diambil oleh penulis adalah menggunakan novel, artikel, biografi penulis dan sumber-sumber lain yang mendukung. Dalam analisis penelitian ini peneliti menggunakan teori psychoanalytic approach dari Sigmund Freud. Hasil dari studi ini adalah untuk mengetahui perjuangan seorang asisten bernama Louisa dan Psikologi dari Will yang putus asa dan memilih untuk mengakhiri hidup nya. Selain itu, dari cerita ini banyak mendapatkan pelajaran moral tentang kisah hidup dan aktualisasi diri serta bercerita tentang arti hidup dan arti memilih pilihan ketika sesuatu yang buruk menimpa kita. Selain itu, ketika peneliti menganalisis sosok psikologis Will Traynor yang membuat kita lebih mengetahui peran psikologi dalam karya sastra, salah satunya dalam novel Me Before You.

Kata kunci: Perjuangan, Kebebasan, Romansa, Karakter Utama, Pendekatan Psikoanalitik.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL	i
ACCEPTANCE	ii
TESTIMONY,	iii
MOTTO	iv
DEDICATION	V
	vi
ABSTRACT	viii
TE CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTO	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS	X
LIST OF PICTURES	хi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Research Questions	4
C. Objectives of the Study ,	4
D. Benefits of the Study	4
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	
A. Previous Studies	5
B. Underlying Theories	6
C. Novelty	11
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	
A. Types of the Study	12
B. Types of Data and Sources	12
C. Object of the Study	12
D. Technique of Data Collecting ,	12
E. Technique of Data Analysis	13
CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSSION	
A. Findings	14
B. Discussion	.21
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION	
A. Conclusion	25
B. Suggestion	26
C. Pedagogical Implication	26
BIBLIOGRAPHY	38

# LIST OF PICTURES

Picture 4.1 Data of dialogue extricates	15
Picture 4.2 Data of dialogue turned briefly	15
Picture 4.3 Data of stepped into the room	16
Picture 4.4 Data of sharp answer	16
Picture 4.5 Data of Frames Lay pieces	16
Picture 4.6 Data of Occasionally be persuaded	17
Picture 4.7 Data of Stood in the window	17
Picture 4.8 Data of Felt like at School	17
Picture 4.9 Data of Lathered his jaw	18
Picture 4.10 Data of Doing blokey things	18
Picture 4.11 Data of tube train	18
Picture 4. 12 Data of statutory	18
Picture 4.13 Data of a flights stair	19
Picture 4.14 Data of Castle in heavy	19
Picture 4.15 Data of summer approached	19
Picture 4.16 Data of fringed with acres	19
Picture 4.17 Data of nails bleached	20