CHAPTER V
CONCLUSION, IMPLICATION, AND SUGGESTION

In this chapter, the researcher has several important points to deliver in the conclusion, implication, and suggestion of the finding of the research. The first is the conclusion related to the summary of the research finding. The second is an implication which discusses the theoretical and practical of the research and the last is the suggestions that will give some points suggested appropriate with the practical benefit of this research.

A. Conclusion

Based on the research findings and discussions analysis in the travel icon railway station. Finally, the researcher can conclude this research :

1. Meaning of Travel Icon

Related to first problem statement, the researcher used triadic model (representamen, object and interpretant) supported by Charles Sanders Pierce to analyze the data of travel icon. However to clarify research findings, the researcher contribute to find four classifications of meaning. There are four classifications of meaning namely travel icon shows the location signal for passenger, travel icon shows the facility signal for passenger, travel icon shows the prohibition signal for passenger and travel icon shows the obligation signal for passenger at the railway station. The dominant meanings is travel icon shows the location signal found 14 data or 35% of travel icon in the railway station. This means that travel icon shows the signal becomes the most dominant of the meaning travel icon compared to other meaning of travel icon in the railway station. So, this research is completing the gap of previous studies by the researcher contribute to finding four classifications of meaning in semiotics analysis which do not belong to Pierce's theory.

2. Function Using of Travel Icon

Related to the second problem statement, the researcher found 40 data contain travel icons at the railway station. There are 7 categories of function using of the travel icon namely Identification Sign, Directional Sign, Warning Sign, Prohibitory Sign, Operational Sign, Honorific Sign, Interpretative Sig. The dominant function is a directional sign found 27 data or 67,5% of travel icon in the railway station. This means that travel icon shows the signal becomes the most dominant of the function using of

travel icon compared to other function using of travel icon in the railway station. The directional sign considered as wayfinding for passengers. It can be as the function of travel icon which is often found in the railway station. So, it can be concluded that the researcher contibute to finding one sign of new catagories function which do not belong to Berger's theory, namely obligation sign.

B. Implication

This section are two aspects in theoritical and practical, there are :

1. Theoritical

a. Meanings of Travel Icon

The finding of the meanings of travel icon is supported by the theory of Pierce (1931). The researcher also finds previous studies related to this research, namely Robingah (2020), Fadila & Aditya (2019, Prasojowati et al., (2019), and Briandana (2019).

b. Functions Using of Travel Icon

The finding of the study is supported by the theory of Craig M. Berger (2005) in analyzing the functions using of travel icon. The researcher also found two previous studies related to this research, namely Robingah (2020) and Somashrawa (2015).

2.   Practical

This research gives an impact on the passengers and also the society, with the discovery of many location icons at the station, makes it easier for visitors and passengers to find locations in the station area so they won't get lost. The icon has meanings as a communication tool from images to help provide directions while at the railway station. In addition, benefit to know functions using travel icon, it is hoped that individuals can use the travel icon according to the instructions so that there are no incidents or violations in the station area. By conducting this research, it is also expected to increase knowledge for English students and linguistic lecturers regarding interest to learn about the meaning of sign with use semiotics theory.

C. Suggestion

From the results of the study, the researcher has several suggestions that would be helpful as follows :

1. The passengers at railway station

With the discovery of the meaning and function of the icons at the railway station, makes it easier for visitors and passengers to find locations in the station area so that they no longer need to ask the officers because they can use the travel icons as directions for locations in the station area.

2. Linguistics lecturers

Semiotic studies are rarely studied in lectures. Lecturers as part of learning implementers need to update material and information about linguistic studies such as semiotics studies in college. Lecturers should provide up-to-date information and knowledge about the study. Therefore, the researcher suggests that the lecturers provide studies to students in order to understand the various signs. And this research is an extension of lecture insight that learns discusses semiotic studies in the form of non-verbal

3. Future researchers

This researcher only researches on a limited scope, namely only travel icons at the station. So the researcher gives some suggestions to the future researcher. Future researchers can research with different objects. From these objects, future researchers can further analyze signs of several types. In addition, future researchers can prepare data by making observations in advance to make it easier to do research. And researchers give suggestions to try to be more careful in determining the problems that will be taken to become a research title. For example, an icon at the hospital, mall, market, hotel,etc.