

## CHAPTER III

### RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter describes and explains the research methodology, data source, data collection instrument, data collection procedure, and data analysis strategy employed in this study

#### **A. Type of The Research**

This research is included in the Qualitative Study. According to Endaswara (2011: 5), a descriptive qualitative method is a research method that is explained in words or, if relevant, an image, rather than numbers. This research collects novel studies on previous issues that have been done by several researchers and then connects the opinions of researchers in their research by adding some ideas and perceptions of the authors to make a new study about Paulo Coelho's novel *Eleven Minutes* in the writer's style.

#### **B. Type of Data and Data Sources**

There are 2 types of data sources, primary data, and secondary data. Primary data is a novel by Paulo Coelho. Meanwhile, secondary data is data cited/taken from other researchers related to primary data. This study uses secondary data, as quoted from research conducted by several researchers in Paulo Coelho's novel *Eleven Minutes* as a source.

#### **C. Object of The Research**

The study material is Paulo Coelho's novel *Eleven Minutes* published in 2003. There are 320 pages in this book. This book is about a girl named Maria, a country

girl from Brazil, and her quest for love, which she goes through without the slightest wound. Paulo Coelho begins this story with the classic expression "One day," then stops and ironically interacts with the words of politeness to use the sentence when addressing readers to a prostitute. The narrator then proceeds with his plot, which alternates between the third person point of view of the narrator himself and the third person point of view of the main character as the narrator.

#### **D. Methods of Collecting Data**

The writer reading the novel repeatedly to find out the story and imagine every incident in the novel. Then determines the characters be analyzed and make important notes from the novel such as from the dialogue, storyline, and phrases of sentences related to the research. Then, after the data is collected, the researcher identifies, classifies, determines, and finally collecting some supporting data from other references that are related to the topic.

#### **E. Technique of Analysing Data**

In analyzing data, the writer focused on the analysis of the Struggle of Women in the novel *Eleven Minutes* by Paulo Coelho. The writer focused again on the main character in the novel *Eleven Minutes* by Paulo Coelho. The writer used the theory of feminism by Virginia Woolf.