

**DADDY'S PERSONALITY TOWARD HIS LIFE BASED ON *THE
PURSUIT OF HAPPYNESS MOVIE (2006): AN INDIVIDUAL
PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH***



**Submitted as Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
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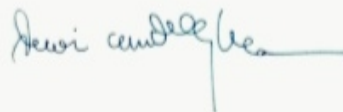
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I testify that in this publication article there is no plagiarism of previous literary works which been raised to obtain bachelor degree of certain university, nor there are opinions or masterpieces which have been written or published by others, except those in which the writing is referred to the manuscript and mentioned in literary review and bibliography.

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Surakarta, 30 June 2021

The Researcher



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Abstrak

Tujuan penelitian ini menganalisis kepribadian tokoh utama yang dihadapi dalam film "The Pursuit of Happiness". Berdasarkan permasalahan tersebut, tulisan ini dimaksudkan untuk menganalisis kepribadian tokoh utama dalam menghadapi masalah yang dihadapi dalam hidupnya dan bagaimana ia memecahkan masalah tersebut. Penelitian ini Metode pengumpulan data yang digunakan dalam hal ini adalah metode kepustakaan. Dua sumber data dalam penelitian ini adalah sumber data primer dan sekunder. Sumber data primer terdiri dari bahan dan objek formal. Ayah adalah kepala rumah tangga, sebagai kepala rumah tangga, peran Ayah penting dalam membina keutuhan rumah tangga dan menghasilkan uang untuk kebutuhan hidup sehari-hari rumah tangga. Tidak hanya itu, Ayah juga memiliki peran penting untuk mendidik, mengajarkan akhlak dan menjadi contoh bagi anak kita agar menjadi pria yang kuat, tangguh dan bertanggung jawab atas masalah yang dialami dan pantang menyerah dengan masalahnya. Masalah tersebut bisa berupa masalah keuangan, masalah rumah tangga atau masalah lainnya. Chris Gardner menghadapi masalah ini. Dan dengan kepribadian yang dimilikinya ia menjadi pria tangguh yang akan menyelesaikan setiap masalah yang dihadapinya

Kata Kunci: kepribadian, pendekatan psikologi, pursuit of happiness

Abstract

This paper analyzes the personality of the main character faced in the film "The Pursuit of Happiness". Based on the problems, this paper is intended to analyze the personality of the main character in dealing with the problems faced in his life and how he solves the problem. This research The data collection method used in this case is the library method. Two data sources in this study are primary and secondary data source. Primary data sources consist of formal materials and objects. Daddy is the head of the household, as a head of the household, the role of Daddy is important in fostering the integrity of the household and making money for the daily needs of household life. Not only that, Daddy also have an important role to educate, teach morals and set an example for our child to be a strong, strong man and responsible for the problems experienced and never give up with the problems. The problem can be financial problems, household problems or other problems. Chris Gardner faces these problems. And with the personality he has he becomes a tough guy who will solve every problem he faces.

Keyword: personality, individual psychological approach, pursuit of happiness,

1. INTRODUCTION

Daddy has an important role in leading the family. looking for money to support families sometimes encountering various problems. about work. how to get money and competition between fellow workers in finding work. the above phenomenon occurs in the film "Pursuit of Happiness" which tells about a father's struggle in dealing with problems both internally and externally and always keeping and loving his child at the expense of whatever he has for his child to get a better life in the future.

Personality defined as the set of habitual behaviors, cognitions and emotional patterns that evolve from biological and environmental factors. While there is no generally agreed upon definition of personality, most theories focus on motivation and psychological interactions with one's environment. Trait-based personality theories, such as those defined by Raymond Cattell define personality as the traits that predict a person's behavior. On the other hand, more behaviorally based approaches define personality through learning and habits. Nevertheless, most theories view personality as relatively stable. The special combination of qualities in a person that makes that person different from others, as shown by the way the person behaves, feels, and thinks, A personality is also a famous person, esp. in popular entertainment or sports.

According to R. G Gordon, M.D., D.Sc., M.R.C.P.Ed. London: Kegan Paul, Trench, Trubner & Co., Ltd. 1962. Pp.802. Price 10s. Personality to attempt within comparatively small confines a wide conspectus of the problems of human personality, psychological and pathological, or normal and abnormal, is a task in some ways as difficult as to deal with them after the manner of the encyclopedia

In this research "DADDY'S PERSONALITY TOWARD HIS LIFE BASED ON *THE PURSUIT OF HAPPYNESS MOVIE (2006)*: AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH" by using individual psychological approach from Alfred Adler, because its relevant with his theory, Adlers emphasizes the

uniqueness of a person. Each person is a unique configuration of the motives, traits, interest and value of each act there is carried out by person. Adler also views consciousness as the center of personality. He also believes that every life is always changing, and Alfred believes that everybody has different character, personality and creativity.

2. METHOD

The researcher explains the methodology and guidelines for the processes used to investigate the study in this chapter. They are research categories, research objects, data sources, data collection methods, and data analysis methods. The library technique was utilized to collect data in this example. Primary and secondary data sources were used in this investigation. Formal materials and objects are primary data sources. The topic matter that will be explored is the formal attraction in this study. The study's participants are people who have seen a movie on Chris Gardner's life, which incorporates psychiatric issues. The film *The Pursuit Of Happiness* was used as a starting point for creating a material object. Secondary data sources are written data sources such as books, journals, or essays that are relevant to the research topic. The objects in this study are the different forms of individual psychological approaches in the movie *Persuit of Happiness*. The researcher also identifies the aforementioned items in the dialog of *Persuit of Happiness*. The speech and act from the film *Persuit Of Happiness* served as the basis for this study. The information comes from the movie *Persuit Of Happiness's* act.

3. FINDING AND DISCUSSION

3.1 Fictional Finalism

Chris motivated himself to do not give up, when chris looks everyone happy in the office, and he wants to make a hope for the job and think makes his family happy, because of that chris start motivate himself. Even though his life becomes harder, Chris stands still as his child's loving father. She

feels more powerful and able to confront every problem with the love and trust of Christopher.

“it is not a time machine. It's a portable bone-density scanner. A medical device I sell for a living”

3.2 Inferiority Feeling and Compensation

Chris compares his life to that of his kid at the start of the novel; the first time Chris met his Father was when he was 28 years old, and even though he lives in poverty, he wants to accompany his son, and he wants his son to know about him and his fight to make a change in his family.

“I'm Chris Gardner. I met my father for the first time when I was 28 years old. And I made up my mind as a young kid...that when I had children...my children were gonna know who their father was”

The second Chris has doubts about meeting his family's needs since he needs to sell the scanner machine. Not only does Chris need to sell the scanner machine, but he also needs to pay the ticket because his automobile is breaching the parking rule.

“I needed to sell at least two scanners a month for rent and daycare. I'd have to sell one more...to pay off all of those tickets under my windshield wiper. The problem is...I haven't sold any for a while”

3.3 Striving for Superiority

Chris's desire for superiority manifests itself when his wife leaves him due to poverty, and Chris tries to improve his life by taking an internship at Dean Witer and continuing to sell machines, but he feels undervalued and unloved at Dean Witer. One day, Chris brought his scanner machine to Dean Witer's office for an interview; he entrusted his scanner machine to a beggar and gave her one dollar, and Chris walked to the office for the interview; however, when he arrived, the singer stole his scanner machine, and Chris abruptly left the interview to chase down the beggar who had brought his scanner machine.

Chris doesn't give up and always try hard to get better life, until someday he work in Broker office and one of CEO of that office namely Mr. Frohm.

Mr. Frohm : *“wear your uniform again, because tomorrow will be your first day, if you would like a broker, would you like it Chris?”*

Chris : “yes sir”

Mr. Frohm : “good, we could be happier, so welcome, good luck chris”

Chris : “thank you”

Finally Chris get the better job and life in Broker Office, and there is nothing useless on Chris hard work and its called “Happyness”

After six months of hard labor. After he was elected and his career started at Dean Witter, he succeeded in setting up his own financial service company which he called Gardner Rich and was a generous multi-millionaire building for the homeless.

3.4 Style of Life

Chris's life style is calm, and he always thinks and says to himself that someday he will find his "happiness," which he is working hard to achieve, and he is always doing his best to make his family, especially his son Christopher, have a better life. Chris's way of making a better life is to make a lot of connections to his society around him so he can influence himself.

Chris taught us that we are looking for happiness, even if it is modest. Stick to what he dreams of, to obtain pleasure. Chris says things can still be chased after in a slumped posture. She's extremely well with her child as well. "We're making harmony ourselves." Chris said. Chris said.

Chris meet with mr Twistle, and Chris get acquainted with Mr Twistle and he seduce to Mr Twistle, and remind him that he has submitted the application for intern program about a month ago

Chris : Hi. Chris Gardner. Yeah, hi. Listen.

Mr Twistle : What can I do for you?

Chris : I submitted an application for the intern program about a month ago and I would just love to sit with you briefly--

Mr Twistle : *“Listen, I'm going to Noe Valley, Chris.*

Chris : *“Take care of yourself.”*

But Chris doesn't give up to seduce Mr Twistle, and he follow Mr Twistle while Mr Twistle want to go to Noe Valley and Chris decide to follow him

Chris : *“Mr. Twistle. Actually, I'm on my way to Noe Valley also.*

How about we share a ride?”

Mr Twistle : *“All right, get in”*

Finally Chris and Mr Twistle share a ride, in the car Chris continuously seduce Mr Twistle to accept his application to Mr Twistle's company, this part explain that Chris want to make many connection to other people who can bring him to get success

3.5 Social Interest

Chris's social interest begins with Linda, because Linda has always underestimated Chris and has left him with Christopher; yet, Chris refuses to give up and wants to prove Linda that he can be a better man; Chris is motivated by an accident.

Be modest. Make an effort to be modest. The next lesson I've learned is to always ask questions. How does he manage to find so many connections? Always thank you for something he gets, even if it's small. He also didn't hold back when it came to apologizing for harming anyone's reputation.

Chris is easygoing and pleasant; he makes many connections in order to obtain a better career; he also meets important people in a large corporation like Mr. Frohm and Mr. Twistler

Chris : *“I got two questions for you: What do you do?, And how do you do it?”*

Mr Twistler : *” I'm a stockbroker.”*

Chris : *“Stockbroker. Oh, goodness. Had to go to college to be a stockbroker, huh?”*

Mr. Twistler : *“You don't have to. Had to be good with numbers
and good with people. That's it.”*

3.6 Creative power

A great deal of learning is required, as is the desire to do something entirely and to the best of one's ability. Do not dwell on the opinions of those who are critical of them, but strive regardless of how positively others see us. He is a positive person who believes he can live with anything. Honesty, honesty, and cooperation are upheld. If he doesn't know the answer to a question, he'll answer it as unknown. In my opinion, it was his process to happiness that was initially observed and ignored.

Someday chris imagine and said to Linda what he will to be an astronaut or stock broker

Chris : “I wanna see about a job there.”

Linda : “Yeah? What job?”

Chris : “I could go through A math book in a week. So I'm gonna go see about, uh, a job they got down there.

Linda : “What job?”

Chris : “Stockbroker”

Linda : “Not an astronaut?”

Chris : “don't talk like that Linda”

Even it sounds funny but Chris has his creative idea and also Chris has a big dream, he always try and do the best for him and Chris doesn't forget his God, in this movie Chris go to Church to make a piece in his soul and make himself motivated

4. CLOSING

The Pursuit of Happyness movie based on the true story. The movie tells about Chris Gardner one-year struggle being homeless. This movie directed by Gabriele Muccino. The spelling of “Happyness” got from the mural of Christopher’s school. The correct spelling is “Happiness”. Chris Gardner and his son being homeless for one-year. All the money savings of Chris and his wife was gone. Because Chris uses his savings for a bone density scanner. Until the day was come, Linda is enough to life with Chris. They got divorce, and Christopher lives with Chris. And one day, their pay bills on due date. Their home was sealed by the owner. They sleep in Train station’s toilet, and all of his grief comes, and the happiness comes. The focus of this study is Chris Gardner struggle for Happiness in Pursuit of Happyness movie. There are some previous studies about Pursuit of Happyness movie. The type of this research is qualitative research. The writer use two data type’s namely primary data and secondary data. Primary data from Pursuit of Happyness movie. The secondary data is from the theory including references and materials relate to the study.

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