

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Banerjee, D., 2020. The impact of Covid-19 pandemic on elderly mental health. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, pp.1-2.
- Burhan, E., Isbaniah, F., Susanto, A.D., Aditama, T.Y., Soedarsono., et al. (2020). Pneumonia Covid-19 Diagnosis & Penatalaksanaan Di Indonesia. Jakarta: Perhimpunan Dokter Paru Indonesia (PDPI). ISBN: 978-623-92964-0-7
- Chen, Y., Chen, J., Gong, X., Rong, X., Ye, D., Jin, Y., Zhang, Z., Li, J., & Guo, J. (2020). Clinical Characteristics and Outcomes of Type 2 Diabetes Patients Infected with COVID-19: A Retrospective Study. *Engineering*, xxxx. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eng.2020.05.017>
- COVID-19, G. (2020). Peta Sebaran | Gugus Tugas Percepatan Penanganan COVID-19. Retrieved 5 July (2020), from <https://covid19.go.id/peta-sebaran>
- Dai, S. P., Zhao, X., & Wu, J. hui. (2020). Effects of Comorbidities on the Elderly Patients with COVID-19: Clinical Characteristics of Elderly Patients Infected with COVID-19 from Sichuan, China. *Journal of Nutrition, Health and Aging*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12603-020-1486-1>
- Dang, J. zhong, Zhu, G. yan, Yang, Y. jie, & Zheng, F. (2020). Clinical characteristics of coronavirus disease 2019 in patients aged 80 years and older. *Journal of Integrative Medicine*, 18(5), 395–400. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jiom.2020.07.002>
- Dharma, K. (2011). *Metodologi Penelitian keperawatan*. Jakarta: CV. Trans Indo Media.
- Dubey, S., Biswas, P., Ghosh, R., Chatterjee, S., Dubey, M. J., Chatterjee, S., Lahiri, D., & Lavie, C. J. (2020). Psychosocial impact of COVID-19. *Diabetes and Metabolic Syndrome: Clinical Research and Reviews*, 14(5), 779–788. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dsx.2020.05.035>
- Fang, L., Karakiulakis, G., & Roth, M. (2020). Are patients with hypertension and diabetes mellitus at increased risk for COVID-19 infection?. *The Lancet Respiratory Medicine*, 8(4), e21. doi: 10.1016/s2213-2600(20)30116-8

- Gao, S., Jiang, F., Jin, W., Shi, Y., Yang, L., Xia, Y., Jia, L., Wang, B., Lin, H., Cai, Y., Xia, Z., & Peng, J. (2020). *Gao et al - Risk factors influencing the prognosis of elderly patients infected with COVID-19*. 12(13), 12504–12516.
- Girdhar, R., Srivastava, V. and Sethi, S., 2020. Managing mental health issues among elderly during COVID-19 pandemic. *Journal of Geriatric Care and Research*, 7(1), pp.32-35.
- Guo, T., Shen, Q., Guo, W., He, W., Li, J., et al. (2020). Clinical Characteristics of Elderly Patients with COVID-19 in Hunan Province, China: A Multicenter, Retrospective Study. *Gerontology*, 66(5), 467–475. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000508734>
- Kejaksaan.go.id. (2020). *Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 13 Tahun 1998 Tentang Kesejahteraan Lanjut Usia*. [online] Available at: <[https://www.kejaksaan.go.id/upldoc/produkkm/98uu013.pdf\(1210\).pdf](https://www.kejaksaan.go.id/upldoc/produkkm/98uu013.pdf(1210).pdf)> [Accessed 21 August 2020].
- Kholifah, S., 2016. *Modul Bahan Ajar Cetak Keperawatan : Keperawatan Gerontik*. 1st ed. Jakarta: Pusdik SDM Kesehatan.
- Laporan Hasil Riset Kesehatan Dasar (Risksdas) | Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan. (2018). Retrieved 6 July 2020, from <https://www.litbang.kemkes.go.id/laporan-riset-kesehatan-dasar-risksdas/>
- LeMone., P. and Burke., 2017. *Medical-Surgical Nursing Volumes 1-3 : Critical Thinking For Person-Centred Care*. 3rd ed. Melbourne: Pearson Australia Pty Ltd, pp.564-566.
- Leung, C. (2020). Risk factors for predicting mortality in elderly patients with COVID-19: A review of clinical data in China. *Mechanisms of Ageing and Development*, 188(April), 111255. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mad.2020.111255>
- Li, P., Chen, L., Liu, Z., Pan, J., Zhou, D., Wang, H., Gong, H., Fu, Z., Song, Q., Min, Q., Ruan, S., Xu, T., Cheng, F., & Li, X. (2020). Clinical features and short-term outcomes of elderly patients with COVID-19. *International Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 97, 245–250. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijid.2020.05.107>
- Li, T., Lu, L., Zhang, W., Tao, Y., Wang, L., Bao, J., Liu, B., & Duan, J. (2020). Clinical characteristics of 312 hospitalized older patients with COVID-19 in Wuhan, China. *Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics*, 91(June), 104185. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.archger.2020.104185>
- Lian, J., Jin, X., Hao, S., Cai, H., Zhang, S., Zheng, L., Jia, H., Hu, J., Gao, J., Zhang, Y., Zhang, X., Yu, G., Wang, X., Gu, J., Ye, C., Jin, C., Lu, Y., Yu, X., Yu, X., ... Yang, Y. (2020). Analysis of Epidemiological and Clinical Features in Older Patients With Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Outside Wuhan. *Clinical Infectious Diseases : An Official Publication of the Infectious Diseases Society of America*, 71(15), 740–747. <https://doi.org/10.1093/cid/ciaa242>
- Liu, K., Chen, Y., Lin, R., & Han, K. (2020). Clinical features of COVID-19 in elderly patients: A comparison with young and middle-aged patients. *Journal of Infection*, 80(6), e14–e18. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jinf.2020.03.005>
- Mahfoedz, I. (2016). *Bio Statistika*. Yogyakarta: Fitramaya.

- Manca, R., De Marco, M., & Venneri, A. (2020). The Impact of COVID-19 Infection and Enforced Prolonged Social Isolation on Neuropsychiatric Symptoms in Older Adults With and Without Dementia: A Review. *Frontiers In Psychiatry*, 11. doi: 10.3389/fpsyg.2020.585540
- Maryam, R. S., Ekasari, M. F., Rosidawati, Jubaedi, A. & Batubara, I. (2012). Mengenal Usia Lanjut dan Perawatannya. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Moher D, Liberati A, Tetzlaff J, Altman DG, The PRISMA Group (2009). Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses: The PRISMA Statement. *PLoS Med* 6(7): e1000097. doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.1000097
- Mujahidullah Khalid. (2012). Keperawatn Gerontik. Jogjakarta Pustaka Pelajar.
- Nursalam, N., Sukartini, T., Priyantini, D., Mafula, D., & Efendi, F. (2020). Risk factors for psychological impact and social stigma among people facing COVID 19: A systematic review. *Systematic Reviews in Pharmacy*, 11(6), 1022–1028. <https://doi.org/10.31838/srp.2020.6.146>
- Nursalam. (2009). Konsep dan Penerapan Metodologi Penelitian Ilmu Keperawatn. Jakarta: Salemba Medika

- Orimo, H., Ito, H., Suzuki, T., et al. (2006). Reviewing the definition of "elderly". *Geriatrics And Gerontology International*, 6(3), 149-158. doi: 10.1111/j.1447-0594.2006.00341.x
- Qiu, P., Zhou, Y., Wang, F., Wang, H., Zhang, M., Pan, X., Zhao, Q. and Liu, J., (2020). Clinical characteristics, laboratory outcome characteristics, comorbidities, and complications of related COVID-19 deceased: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Aging Clinical and Experimental Research*, 32(9), pp.1869-1878.
- Riddle, M., 2019. American Diabetes Association : Standards of Medical Care in Diabetesd-2019. *Diabetes Care*, 42 (Supplement 1), pp.S173-S181
- Sanyaolu, A., Okorie, C., Marinkovic, A., Patidar, R., Younis, K., Desai, P., Hosein, Z., Padda, I., Mangat, J. and Altaf, M., 2020. Comorbidity and its Impact on Patients with COVID-19. *SN Comprehensive Clinical Medicine*, 2(8), pp.1069-1076.
- Schiffrin, E., Flack, J., Ito, S., Muntner, P., & Webb, R. (2020). Hypertension and COVID-19. *American Journal Of Hypertension*, 33(5), 373-374. doi: 10.1093/ajh/hpaa057
- Snyder, H., (2019). Literature review as a research methodology: An overview and guidelines. *Journal of Business Research*, 104, pp.333-339.
- Sommers, M., (2018). *Davis's Diseases And Disorders: A Nursing Therapeutics Manual (Revised)*. 6th ed. Philadelphia: F. A. Davis Company.
- Song, J., Hu, W., Yu, Y., Shen, X., Wang, Y., Yan, J., Yang, X., Gong, S., & Wang, M. (2020). A comparison of clinical characteristics and outcomes in elderly and younger patients with covid-19. *Medical Science Monitor*, 26, 1-8. <https://doi.org/10.12659/MSM.925047>
- Sun, N., Wei, L., Wang, H., Wang, X., Gao, M., Hu, X., & Shi, S. (2021). Qualitative study of the psychological experience of COVID-19 patients during hospitalization. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 278(24), 15-22. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2020.08.040>
- Susilo, A., Rumende, C., Pitoyo, C., Santoso, W., Yulianti, M., et al. (2020). Coronavirus Disease 2019: Tinjauan Literatur Terkini. *Jurnal Penyakit Dalam Indonesia*, 7(1), p.45.
- Swearingen, P., (2016). *All-In-One Care Planning Resource*. 4th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Elsevier/Mosby, pp.355-356.
- Unger, T., Borghi, C., Charchar, F., Khan, N., Poulter, N., et al. (2020). 2020 International Society of Hypertension Global Hypertension Practice Guidelines. *Hypertension*, 75(6), pp.1334-1357.
- Wang, L., He, W., Yu, X., Hu, D., Bao, M., Liu, H., Zhou, J., & Jiang, H. (2020). Coronavirus disease 2019 in elderly patients: Characteristics and prognostic factors based on 4-week follow-up. *Journal of Infection*, 80(6), 639–645. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jinf.2020.03.019>

- Wei, C., Liu, Y., Liu, Y., Zhang, K., Su, D., Zhong, M., & Meng, X. (2020). Clinical characteristics and manifestations in older patients with COVID-19. *BMC Geriatrics*, 20(1). doi: 10.1186/s12877-020-01811-5
- WHO Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19) Dashboard. (2020). Retrieved 5 July 2020, from
https://covid19.who.int/?gclid=Cj0KCQjw9IX4BRCcARIsAOD2OB0AQTAm7vzFJik5S-vO3wi7BRHCL9W7vOLhxiePgq9Tow4gCWrKsaAvL5EALw_wcB
- WHO Director-General's remarks at the media briefing on 2019-nCoV on 11 February (2020). Retrieved 5 July (020, from
[https://www.who.int/dg/speeches/detail/who-director-general-s-remarks-at-the-media-briefing-on-2019-ncov-on-11-february-\(2020\)](https://www.who.int/dg/speeches/detail/who-director-general-s-remarks-at-the-media-briefing-on-2019-ncov-on-11-february-(2020))
- WHO.int. 2020. *Hypertension*. [online] Available at: <https://www.who.int/health-topics/hypertension/#tab=tab_1> [Accessed 17 August 2020].
- Williams, L. and Hopper, P., 2015. *Understanding Medical-Surgical Nursing*. 5th ed. Philadelphia: F.A. Davis Company, pp.418-420.
- Yeung, S., Wong, S., Zhang, D., Wing, R., Sit, S., Hon, B., Yip, K., Chung, R. Y., Ka, C., Wong, M., Cheong, D., Chan, C., Sun, W., & Kwok, K. O. (2020). *Impact of COVID-19 on loneliness , mental health , and health service utilisation : a prospective cohort study of older adults with multimorbidity in primary care*. November, 817–824.
- Zaki, N., Alashwal, H., & Ibrahim, S. (2020). Association of hypertension, diabetes, stroke, cancer, kidney disease, and high-cholesterol with COVID-19 disease severity and fatality: A systematic review. *Diabetes and Metabolic Syndrome: Clinical Research and Reviews*, 14(5), 1133–1142.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dsx.2020.07.005>
- Zhao, M., Wang, M., Zhang, J., Gu, J., Zhang, P., Xu, Y., Ye, J., Wang, Z., Ye, D., Pan, W., Shen, B., He, H., Liu, M., Liu, M., Luo, Z., Li, D., Liu, J., & Wan, J. (2020). Comparison of clinical characteristics and outcomes of patients with coronavirus disease 2019 at different ages. *Aging*, 12(11), 10070–10086.
<https://doi.org/10.18632/aging.103298>
- Zhu, X., Yuan, W., Huang, K., Wang, Q., Yao, S., Lu, W., Liu, L., & Fu, T. (2020). Clinical Features and Short-Term Outcomes of 114 Elderly Patients with COVID-19 in Wuhan, China: A Single-Center, Retrospective, Observational Study. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3548774>