PSYCHOLOGICAL CONFLICTS OF THE MAIN CHARACTER
NEWT SCAMANDER USES PSYCHOLOGY LITERATURE
THEORY IN THE NOVEL “FANTASTIC BEAST WHERE TO
FIND THEM” BY J.K ROWLING

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Getting Bachelor
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Abstrak

Kata Kunci: Konflik Psikologis, Psikologi Psikologis, Newt Scamander, Fantastic Beast dan Where To Find Them.

Abstract
This study aims to determine the psychological conflict experienced by Newt Scamander in the Fantastic Beast and Where To Find Them novels. Novel Fantastic Beast and Where To Find Them which has now become a famous movie with the same title. This novel tells how Newt Scamander visited New York and problems arose after he lost his suitcase. Attitudes, expressions and ways of socializing Newt Scamander in this film portray an introvert. Therefore, researchers want to know how the psychology conflict experienced by the main character Newt Scamander. This research is a qualitative research. The data source used is conversation, narration, and the attitude of the main characters in the novel "Fantastic Beast and Where to Find Them". Data collection techniques through reading the novel repeatedly and note the things that are important. The theory used in this study is psychology literature.

Keyword: psychological conflict, psychological psychology, Newt Scamander, Fantastic Beast and Where To Find Them.

1. INTRODUCTION

Novel is a literary work of the most popular in the world. A literary form that combines events both fact and fantasy. Novels are the most widely printed and widely circulated form of literary work, due to the widest marketing power in society. Rostamaji and Priantoro (2015) state that novel is a literary work that has two elements, namely: intrinsic and extrinsic which are both interrelated because they influence each other in a literary work. Nurgiyantoro (2010) argues that a novel is a work of fiction built by the building blocks, namely intrinsic and extrinsic elements. Novels are also interpreted as process essays containing a
series of stories about a person's life with other people around him by highlighting the character and nature of the perpetrator. Novel is a type of literary work written in a narrative form that contains certain conflicts in the life stories of the characters in the story.

The novel is a very popular literary work, many novels have been used as a literary work, namely films, poetry and even a TV series. *Fantastic Beast* itself is a novel by the famous writer J.K Rowling. *Fantastic Beast* has two series of novels and has been made into a Movie. the author takes the first series, *Fantastic Beast And Where To Find Them*. The synopsis of the novel *Fantastic Beast and Where You Find Them* is Almost every house of magicians throughout the country must have one copy of the book * Fantastic Beasts and Where to Find Them* or *Animals Fantastic and Where They Can Be Found*. Now for only a limited amount of time, Muggles also had the opportunity to know where Buck beak the Hippogriff came from, that the Norwegian Finned Dragon (the nation's Baby Norbert) once preyed on whales, and that Pixie who once made Professor Lockhart frightened to death actually loved jokes - silly joke.

The reason why the writer chose this book is that the writer likes the world of fantasy. The writer opinion fantasy books are easier for me to understand. Although fiction novels do not contain knowledge or anything, the plot and surprises in the plot can trigger to become more open-minded. This is because will not be afraid of new things, new acquaintances, and new cultures as described in the novel. Because, it could be that things make our lives better and more colorful. Later, this open-minded mindset will make one easily adaptable, social, and not fanatical or selfish about the thoughts we have. The problem is, there are always interesting things and other points of view that can explore. Moral messages in fantasy books are indeed sometimes difficult to understand, but that's where the challenge is to be more serious about reading fantasy books. From this story, people know that an advantage can be a gift or a curse, depending on how one uses it. The environment where you are being also one of the determining factors. Therefore, if you have an advantage, use it for positive things.

In this study, the writer chooses a novel with title *Fantastic Beast And Where To Find Them* Written by J.K Rowling. In this novel the writer find some interesting conflicts that show variety of love expression, such as symbol, act,
falling in love, and description’s expression. This novel also has many conflicts experience of the characters and they are brought into unresolved conflicts until the tragic deaths happen. Moreover, the conflict stories presented are unpredictable.


In the previous study focusing on the main character named Newt Scamander with the object study was the novel of Fantastic Beast And Where You Find Them.

2. METHOD

According to Semi (2012), which starts from the determination or selection of objects research, implementation of research, to research the results of research in the form of scientific research reports (p. 38). The writer takes notes, studies, asks questions, and records. After the data is collected, then collection, selection and grouping are carried out data. In this research, the process of data analysis begins by collecting the conversations, expressions and behaviors of Newt Scamander.

By finding conversations, expressions and behaviors of Newt Scamander characters that refer to and relate to the problems and theories used in this study. Then, the reduction results are shown in the dialogues in this novel.

From the results of data analysis, the researchers can make conclusions with the study “Psychological Conflicts Of The Main Character Newt Scamander Uses Psychology Literature Theory In The Novel “Fantastic Beast And Where To Find Them” By J.K Rowling”.

3. FINDING AND DISCUSSION

This chapter presents the research finding and discussion used to answer the research questions, which have been collected from analyzing the data. Based on the analysis which has been conducted, the researcher found some findings. They are discussed in the following sections:
3.1 Internal Conflict

3.1.1 Newt Scamander Id

Freud (1923) states that id is based on the pleasure principle that comes from the unconscious mind. Newt Scamander Id comes when he meets a woman which at the beginning of their meeting there was misunderstanding. This woman is Tina, she is an auror. Tina becomes suspicious of Newt when he goes to the bank to find one of his escaped animals. This shows at the:

* Newt was surprised when Tina took him to hide from humans, in a small place behind the wall. Newt was fascinated by the beauty of Porpentina or usually called Tina. (Fantastic Beast, 2001, p. 35)

This is an example of the Id that he should do the pleasure seeking principle. Id's life in Newt's psychology interrupts his journey to find magic beasts. The conflict that occurred between Newt and the government really bothered Id, which made Newt very disappointed.

3.1.2 Newt Scamander Ego

Freud (1923) states that the ego is 'that part of the id which has been modified by the direct influence of the external world (p. 25). Newt's ego actually appeared when he was judged in a witchcraft court and slandered for having committed a crime, Newt is angry because he was accused of being the cause of the chaos that occurred in New York, even though he knew all the chaos was caused by Obscurus.

* The prime minister: You know your animal is responsible, Mr. Scamander?

* Newt Scamander: It's not an animal that does this. Don't pretend you don't know. You guys know, look at the wound. It's because of the Obscurus.

* The Prime minister: You've gone too far, Mr. Scamander. There is no Obscurus in America.

The victim did not die from Newt's Pet, knowing that Newt was very surprised to find out who killed someone's behavior. Newt replied with great confidence and felt a little scared. Hearing that, the prime ministers were shocked and did not believe Newt's words. In this way
Hakim confiscated Newts's suitcase containing his pet. Newt is very scared and feels very worried about what will happen to his animal.

(Fantastic Beasts, 2001, p. 77)

However, Newt is very anxious and afraid of what the New York government will do to his pet in the suitcase. This is the kind of ego that Newt Scamander shows, his life is very colorful when he is with his other animals. Even Newt takes care of the animals and will release them in a suitable place for the Magic beasts.

3.1.3 Newt Scamander Superego

According to Freud, the superego is the social component of our personality that is represented by our conscience and is based on our ideal of perfection. Newt is invited to Tina's house to rest because tomorrow he will be brought to court to be judged by the judge on charges of using his magic to the ‘no-maj’ which known is Jacob Kowalski. Newt is greeted by Tina's sister, Queenie. After being fed and given hot chocolate, Newt and Kowalski rested in Tina's room. But Newt doesn't want to stay, he wants to go out and look for the animals, knowing that Kowalski intention is against Newt.

Newt Scamander: I have to go find the others before they get hurt.

With a suitcase filled with Newt's magic beasts and kowalski to the wide, open, tree-lined area of Central Park in New York. But it's a betrayal to Tina and Queenie because Newt runs away from Tina's house to find her magical beast.

(Fantastic Beast, 2001, p. 88)

Newt's action is Superego because he doesn't care about Tina because he has released prisoners. Newt only cares about his magical beasts and tries not to care about what is happening in New York.

Newt returns to search for his lost magic animal after Tina manages to find Newt and Kowalski in Central Park. Tina takes her to court to be tried chaotic events occur in court, but Newt, Tina, Kowlaski manage to escape with the help of Tina's sister, Queenie. After finding all of them Newt saw that Obscural was already very large and could destroy an entire city.

Newt Scamander: Geez. Is that Obscurial? The obscural is stronger than I have ever heard. If I don't come back take care of my animals.

(Fantastic Beasts. 2001, p. 90)
Tina knows Newt's intention and immediately follows her and hands over the suitcase containing the animals to her sister. It's Superego doing anything without discussing it with Tina and the others. Newt knows it is very dangerous and is still very determined to help the child trapped in Obscural. Newt really doesn't think of anything else for good. Supposedly Newt and the others worked together to save the boy from Obscural's evil forces.

3.2 External Conflict
The next conflict that occurred in Newt which affected emotional changes in him was when he was accused of being the cause of the chaos that occurred in New York. Newt's animals are suspected to be the cause of the chaos. because of that, Newt and Tina were sentenced to death by the Ministry of Magic. Newt explained that the chaos was not caused by his animals but by Obscurus. Hearing this, Lord Percival Graves became nervous. Graves was nervous because this Obscurus was related to him. Graves is the one who influenced Credence. Credence has the ability to cast Obscurus. Graves wants to take advantage of the Obscurus by taking control of Credence first.

After Newt and Tina were sentenced to death, Graves confiscated Newt's suitcase containing these magical beasts. Newt becomes sad and afraid of the magical beasts in his suitcase. He felt sad because he had to lose these magical beasts, he was also afraid because Graves was the one who confiscated the suitcase, Newt was worried if Graves hurt his magic animals.

Newt Scamander: Don't hurt those creatures. Please! You don't understand, nothing's in danger! no.
Seraphina: We decide! CIRCLE THEM!
Newt Scamander: Don't hurt them. Nothing dangerous! Please, don't hurt my animals! They are harmless! Please! they are harmless! they are not dangerous!
Tina: Sorry about your animal, Mr. Scamander. I'm really sorry.

Tina regrets handing over the suitcase to the New York Government of magic after seeing Newt very convincing that the bad incident was not the work of these animals.

(Fantastic Beast, 2001, p. 92)
Based on the conflicts mentioned above, Newt experienced some psychological changes in himself. The first is careless. According to Cambridge Dictionary, careless means not taking or showing enough care and attentions. It shows on page (92) when Newt invites Kowalski into his suitcase, which turns out to be the place where his magical beasts are treated.

The second is sad. According to Retno in her blog states that sad is an emotion that is felt when someone experiences things that disappoint and hurt them. Also experiencing the loss of something cherished or loved. In this novel, the sadness experienced by the main character, Newt Scamander, is when his magical beasts are confiscated by Graves for allegedly causing chaos in New York City.

The third is fear, Fritscher (2020) in her writing explained that Fear is a natural, powerful, and primitive human emotion. It involves a universal biochemical response as well as a high individual emotional response. Fear alerts us to the presence of danger or the threat of harm, whether that danger is physical or psychological. Newt was scared because of his magical beasts will be hurt by Graves.

4. CLOSING

The novel *Fantastic Beast And Where To Find Them*was written by J. K. Rowling. It was published in 2001. This novel tells the story of a great magician named Newt Scamander. He is a witch who loves his pets so much that he is even willing to sacrifice for his magical pets. He had a bad luck while visiting New York City. He nearly lost the pets and is still slandered by the New York Ministry of Magic. The factor that depresses the New Scamander is when he finds out that his magic pets run away from the suitcase he has. After that he met an ordinary human who saw that and it was forbidden in the wizarding world. When Newt is caught having magic animals by someone named Tina and Newt brought by Tina to the Magic Government of New York City. After that, the Newt's magic animals were slandered and had committed a heinous deed by the New York City Magic Government. Newt's suitcase is confiscated and he's going to be punished by the New York Ministry of Magic.

Newt Scamandr as the main character underwent various kinds of psychological changes, including when he found out that his pets ran away from
his trunk, he was very worried and angry. Newt Scamander is accused by Tina and the Ministry of Magic that it is her animals who have caused chaos in New York City and that makes Newt Scamander very upset and disappointed with the New York Ministry of Magic. When Newt Scamander's suitcase is confiscated by the Minister of Magic he is very sad and worried about what will happen to his magical beasts. The last one is when Newt discovers the cause of the chaos Newt Scamander feels very happy and relieved that all magic people know the truth.

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