

BULLYING IN WONDER NOVEL : A PSYCHOSOCIAL PERSPECTIVE



RESEARCH PAPER

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education
in Department of English Education**

by:

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**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION
SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA**

2020

APPROVAL

BULLYING IN *WONDER* NOVEL : A PSYCHOSOCIAL PERSPECTIVE

RESEARCH PAPER

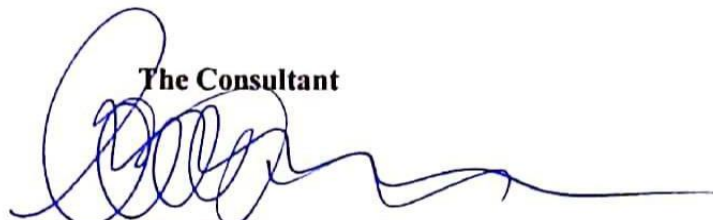
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A handwritten signature in blue ink, consisting of a large, stylized 'D' followed by a series of loops and a long horizontal stroke.

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BULLYING IN WONDER NOVEL : A PSYCHOSOCIAL PERSPECTIVE

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Accepted and Approved by the Board of Examiners

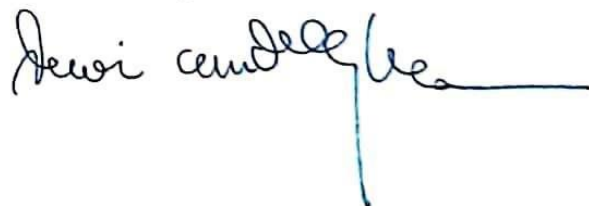
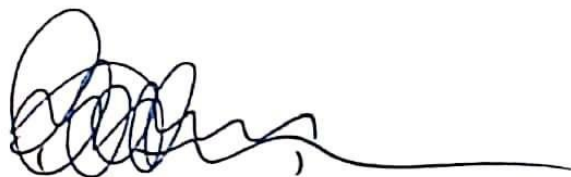
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On October 2020

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TESTIMONY

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PERSPECTIVE

Herewith, I testify that this research is an original work written by me and no plagiarism in this research except those in which writing are referred manuscript and mentioned in literary review and bibliography. If later this research paper is the result of plagiarism, then I will be fully responsible and willing to accept sanctions in accordance with applicable regulations.

Surakata, 18th September 2020

The Researcher



Dwi Lestari

A320160107

MOTTO

*All human beings should try to learn before they die what they are running from,
and to, and why*

(James Thurber)

Risk everything to win everything

(Writer)

*Agar kopi muncul aromanya, maka perlu air panas. Agar tau artinya hidup di
dunia, maka perlu kerja keras.*

(Writer)

DEDICATION

This research paper is dedicated to :

- 1. The Greatest Allah SWT*
- 2. My beloved father Enggus Sutarmono and my beloved mother Hapsah*
- 3. My beloved sister Fitri Aresta and my beloved brother Adi Putra*
- 4. All of my beloved family*
- 5. My beloved friends(Ayu,Davy, Devi, Endah, Kun, Priva, and Ririn)*
- 6. Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta*

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This research paper is one of the requirements in finishing the study in English Department of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. In conducting this research paper, the researcher got many helps, supports, and suggestions from several people. Therefore, the researcher would like to thank to:

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7. Her sister and her brother, “thanks for your support and motivation at any time”.
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9. All of staff who helps the processing the administration.

The researcher realized that this research paper far from being perfect but the researcher wishes that this research paper would help other researchers who are interested in analyzing *Wonder* novel in the future. The researcher also realizes that this research paper still needs constructive and suggestions to make this research paper much better.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Surakarta, 18th September 2020

The Researcher

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ABSTRACT

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Having physical deficiencies sometimes can cause a person to be bullied. The consequences of bullying can affect a victim's mental health. This study aims to describe the types of bullying that experienced by August, find out how bullying impacts Augusts' psychosocial condition, and explain the solution that given by the author concerning with bullying in *Wonder* novel. In this study, the researcher used the theory of psychosocial development by Erikson. In this study, the researcher used qualitative research. The results of this study can be concluded, from *Wonder* novel there are four types of bullying that are relational bullying, verbal bullying, physical bullying, and mental or psychological bullying. The impact of bullying on August's psychosocial condition is August became a loner and anti-social at the school and at the playground. The solution that given by the author concerning with bullying in *Wonder* novel is when there was an incident with 7th graders in the nature retreat. When the incident occurred, the students' mindset changed. The students considered August to be an extraordinary kid because August bravely fought the 7th graders despite being bullied physically and verbally.

Keywords : *Wonder* novel, literary, psychosocial, bullying

ABSTRAK

Dwi Lestari, A320160107. PENINDASAN DALAM NOVEL *WONDER* : PSIKOSOSIAL PERSPEKTIF. Skripsi, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta.

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Mempunyai kekurangan fisik terkadang dapat menyebabkan seseorang ditindas. Konsekuensi dari penindasan tersebut dapat mempengaruhi kesehatan mental korban. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan jenis-jenis dari penindasan yang di alami oleh August, menemukan bagaimana penindasan dapat mempengaruhi kondisi psikososial August, dan menjelaskan solusi dari penindasan yang di berikan penulis dalam novel *Wonder*. Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti menggunakan teori perkembangan psikososial oleh Erikson. Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti menggunakan penelitian kualitatif. Hasil dari penelitian ini dapat disimpulkan yaitu, ada empat jenis penindasan dalam novel *Wonder* yaitu penindasan relasional, penindasan verbal, penindasan fisik, dan penindasan mental atau psikologis. Efek penindasan terhadap kondisi psikososial August yaitu August menjadi penyendiri dan anti sosial saat di sekolah dan di taman bermain. Solusi yang di berikan penulis dalam novel *Wonder* adalah ketika terjadi insiden dengan siswa kelas 7 di acara rekreasi alam. saat insiden tersebut terjadi, pola pikir para siswa menjadi berubah. para siswa menganggap August sebagai anak yang luar biasa karena August dengan berani melawan siswa kelas 7 walaupun telah di tinds secara fisik dan verbal.

Kata Kunci : novel *Wonder*, karya sastra, psikososial, penindasan