

**COURAGE OF TIEL MC'COY IN THE *STANDOFF* (2000) BY SANDRA
BROWN: A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH**



Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
For Getting Bachelor Degree of Education
in English Department

Proposed by

MUHAMAD SYAHRONI

A 320 130 185

**DEPARTEMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION
SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA**

2020

APPROVAL

APPROVAL

**COURAG OF TIEL MC'COY IN THE STANDOFF(1989) BY SANDRA
BROWN : A PSYCHOANALYTIC APRROACH**

RESEARCH PAPER

By :

Muhamad Syahroni

A320130185

This Research Proposal Approved to be eximined by Consultant
Faculty of Teacher Training and Education
Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta

The Consultant



Dr. Phil. Dewi Candraningrum, S.Pd., M.Ed.

NIK. 727

ACCEPTANCE

COURAGE OF TIEL MC'COY IN THE *STANDOFF* (2000) BY
SANDRA BROWN :

A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH

By:

Muhamad Syahroni A320130185

Accepted and Approved by Board of Examiner Department of English
Education Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta on October 21, 2020

Team of Examiners:

1. Dr.Phil. Dewi Candraningrum, M. Ed. ()
(Head of Examiner)
2. Titis Setyabudi, M.A. ()
(Member I of Examiner)
3. Fitri Kurniawan, M.Ed ()
(Member II of Examiner)



Dean

Prof. Dr. Harun Joko Prayitno, M.Hum.

NIP. 19654281993031001

TESTIMONY

Herewith, I testify that in this Research Paper there is no plagiarism of the previous literary work which has been raised to obtain bachelor degrees of university, nor there are options or masterpiece which have been written or published by others, except those in which the writing are referred manuscript and mentioned in the literary review and bibliography.

Hence, later, if it is proven that there are some untrue statements in this testimony, I will hold fully responsibility.

Surakarta, October 21st 2020

The Researcher,



Muhamad Syahrani

A320130185

MOTTO

No matter how hard or impossible it is, never lose sight of your goal.

-Monkey D. Luffy

Remember, nothing can make you feel inferior unless you allow it.

-Eleanor Roosevelt

Don't tell people your plans, show them your results.

-Unkwon

DEDICATION

This research paper is dedicated to:

- **My lovely Mother, *Sriweni*,**
- **My beloved Father, *Suwono*,**
- **My beloved Sister, *Widia and Nila*,**
- **My beloved family.**
- **My best friend. *Immanuel Dista, Nur Rahmat, Qodar, Riyanto***

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Assalamu'alaikumWr. Wb.

Alhamdulillahirobbil'alamin. All praises belong to Allah SWT to His blessing and mercies given to the researcher, he can complete his research paper entitled ***COURAGE OF TIEL MC'COY IN THE STANDOFF (2000) BY SANDRA BROW : A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH.***

The researcher realized that many people had given their help and useful suggestion for finishing the research paper. Therefore, the researcher would like to express his gratitude and appreciation to:

1. **Prof Dr. HarunJoko P., M.Hum.,** Dean of School of Teacher Training and Education Muhammadiyah Surakarta, who has given the legalization towards his research paper,
2. **Maully Halwat Hikmat, Ph.D.,** the Head of English Education Department, who has given the researcher permission to conduct the research.
3. **Dr.Phil. Dewi Candraningrum, M. Ed.** as the consultant who has patiently guided the researcher in arranging this work, provided time for consultant, and gave the researcher nice suggestion,
4. All of the lecturers who have given valuable knowledge in the Department of English Education, Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta,
5. His beloved father and mother, **Suwono** and **Sriweni** and his sisters,, **Widia, Nila** and his best friend, **Imanuel Dista** thanks for great support, pray and everything for the researcher.
6. His best friends **Qodar, Dwi, Mutiara, Nur Rahmat, , Riyanto,**

Dedi, and **Fatih** thanks for all of the support,

7. His friends in Department of English Education.

All of the people who helped him accomplishing this research paper. Words cannot describe how much grateful I am.

Finally, the researcher realizes that this research paper is still far from being perfect. Therefore, suggestion and criticism are welcomed and accepted. He wishes that this research paper would be useful and helpful for the other readers.

Wassalamu'alaikumWr.Wb.

Surakarta, 21 October
2020

The Researcher

**COURAGE OF TIEL MC'COY IN THE *STANDOFF* (2000) BY SANDRA
BROWN : A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH**

MUHAMAD SYAHRONI

A320130185

**Department of English Education, School Training and Education
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta**

Email: muhamadsyahroni789@gmail.com

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini adalah penelitian tentang keberanian yang tercermin dalam novel *Standoff* (2000) karya Sandra brown. Peneliti ingin menganalisa keberanian dari karakter Tiel McCoy di novel *Standoff* menggunakan pendekatan psikologi. Penulis menggunakan penelitian kualitatif deskriptif yang dibagi menjadi dua tipe data dimana dibutuhkan untuk proses penelitian. Pertama adalah data primer yang menggunakan novel *Standoff* (2000) karya Sandra Brown. Data sekunder berupa referensi dari buku-buku, jurnal-jurnal dan beberapa artikel yang memiliki kesamaan dalam penelitian. Teknik pengumpulan data menggunakan metode *Library Research* dan *Note-Taking*. Dalam upaya menganalisis novel *Standoff*, peneliti menggunakan pendekatan psikologi dari Sigmund Freud karena hal ini relevan pada masalah yang penulis ingin analisa dalam Sumarni selaku tokoh utama menggunakan tiga point seperti, *Id*, *Ego* dan *Superego*. Berdasarkan dari analisa, penulis mengambil kesimpulan. Kontrol perilaku Tiel McCoy mulai tampak ketika keadaan yang membuatnya untuk berani melawan dan menyelesaikan masalah dengan keberaniannya.

Kata Kunci: keberanian. Pendekatan Psikologi. *Standoff*

ABSTRACT

The study is corage of Tiel McCoy reflected in Sandra Brown's *Satndoff* (2000). The research is proposed to analyze courage of Tiel McCoy's character in *Satndoff* Novel using Psychological Approach. The writer use descriptive qualitative study that has two types of data which needed to conduct the research. The first is primary data of *Satndoff* Novel (2000) by Sandra Brown. The secondary object is any references from books, journals and articles that related to the study. The technique of collecting data is using Library Research and Note-taking method. In order to analyze *Standoff* novel, the researcher used Psychological Approach by Sigmund Freud because it is relevant to the problem that the researcher want to analyze Tiel McCoy as the main character using three points i.e. *Id, Ego and Superego*. Based on the analysis, the researcher took a conclusion. Tiel McCoy courage arise when circumstances made her dare to fight back and solve problems with her courage.

Keywords: courage. Psychological Approach. *Standoff*.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	i
APPROVAL	ii
ACCEPTANCE	iii
TESTIMONY	iv
MOTTO	v
DEDICATION.....	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
ABSTRAK	ix
ABSTRACT	x
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	xi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of the Study.....	1
B. Problem Statement	4
C. Objectives of the Study	4
D. Benefit of the Study	4
E. Paper Organization	5
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	6
A. Previous Study	6
B. Underlying Theory	7
C. Theoretical Application.....	14

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	15
A. Type of the Study	15
B. Object the Study	15
C. Type of the Data and the Data Source	15
D. Technique of Collecting Data	16
E. Technique of Analyzing Data	16
 CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSSION	 17
A. Structure Tiel's Psychological Approach.....	17
1. Tiel's <i>Id</i>	17
2. Tiel's <i>Ego</i>	19
3. Tiel's <i>Superego</i>	21
B. Courage	23
C. Discussion	26
 CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	 29
A. Conclusion	29
B. Pedagogical Implication	29
C. Suggestion	30
 DAFTAR PUSTAKA	