

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the Study

Sociolinguistics is a study of language that used in social aspect. Sociolinguistics is a productive study around four decades of sociolinguistics study and has a role in determining language variants.(Chambers, 2002:15) Sociolinguistics is an interdisciplinary field of science that studies language in relation to the use of language in society. Sociolinguistics provide guidance to people in communicating by showing the language, kind or style of language that used to talking with certain people. Holmes (1992:16) explains the purpose of Sociolinguist's is to move appropriate with the theories that contain an explanation of the language use in the community and the choice of languages used to communicate.

Address terms is a phrase or word, which used to address someone by spoken and written (Yule, 2010:273). Represent the intimacy of relationships related with a group, addresser choice of address terms is to creating harmony. The basic rules of addressing terms are marital status, age, social class, sex, politeness, profession and other aspect. For example, if there is children in a family, of course the use a variety or style of language is different in each other. Such as talking with father/mother are different when talking with brother/sister. Address terms often appear and known at every utterance in various situations, such as address, call or mention. For example, your honor, professor, or buddy, and others. In daily life, address terms is often use in communication both consciously and unconsciously. Even in written language, address terms always appear and become part of speech. Therefore, many people do not realize that the presence of an address terms has an important role in terms of politeness in speaking.

One of the aim in addressing is to keep the relationship between addresser and addressee in society, participants should use greeting to start a

conversation. Greeting is a basic rule in addressing terms. Greeting should shows an interesting of participant. People are usually addressing someone to start the conversation. Generally, people use Mr., Mrs., Miss, etc. in formal situation. Besides, in friendly situation someone usually calls a friend with his or her nickname such as Anna for Annabelle or Jack for Jackson. Become polite is a complex business in any language. (Yule, 2010:135). People need to understand cultural values, social, and language in society. Do not think that politeness just a matter just saying thank you and please to someone. Is not a simple. People are need to choose addressing terms to call someone in a politeness. Addressing someone in order to speak politely can show the level of politeness. In daily conversation, the level of politeness can be detected by the use of address terms.

There are some types of addressing terms. According to Wardhaugh (2015) address terms consist of; First, addressing terms using first name. The use of first name indicates close relationship between addresser and addressee. Second, addressing terms using kinship terms. The use of kinship terms is to indicate the close relationship between addresser and addressee. Third, addressing terms using last name. The use of last name is to indicate politeness between addresser and addressee. Fourth, addressing terms using title only. The use of title only indicates that there is a distance between addresser and addressee. Fifth, addressing terms using title plus last name. The use of title plus last name indicates politeness and power difference between addresser and addressee. Last, addressing terms using pet name. The use of pet name to address someone is indicate that addresser and addressee have an intimate relationship.

In this research, the researcher observes address terms that used in aristocratic movie. The researcher chooses Aristocratic movie is because the use of Aristocratic movie as a subject of research paper is rare. The researcher uses of Braveheart (1995), The Man Behind the Iron Mask (1998) and The Last Samurai (2004) movie is because they have an action drama genre that

makes the researcher curious about patterns of address terms that used by the character. The example of address terms that used in movie:

Example 1

19/BH/61/6-13

William: **Marion**.. is that you?

William: Am I dreaming?

Marion: yes you are. and you must wake

William: I don't want to wake. I want to stay with you

Marion: And I with you. but you must wake

William: I need you so much! I love you!

Marion: Wake up **William**. wake up!

The example above is show that both addresser and addressee uses first name to address each other's. The address terms that used is "Marion" and "William" which is indicate mutual *tu*.

Example 2

02/BH/6/7-10

Malcolm: **William**, you're staying here.

William: I can fight.

Malcolm: Aye. But It's our wits that make us men. I love ya, boy. You stay.

The example above is show that addresser uses first name to address the addressee. The address terms that used is "William" which is indicate giving *tu*.

There are some previous study which is related to this study are Afzali (2016) who has observed the used of different address terms that spouses try to address someone in different social strata in Iran and to discuss the Sociolinguistic implications. Etaywe (2019) who has studied the husband-wife addressing forms and functions in countryside Jordanian society. Kuang (2014) who has studied a Typology of address term that used to collect some evidence of Malaysian context from government agencies. Keshavarz (2013) who has investigated the impact of social context, distance, and intimacy of the use address form in Persian. Ependi (2012) who has observed A Study on the Address System Used in Thriller Movie and Its Subtitle.

Based on the example, the researcher wants to classify the patterns of address terms that used in this movie. This study has position in completing

the gap in previous study because this research uses aristocratic movie. The research uses theory of Wardhaugh (2015).

B. Problem Statement

The researcher will focus on the problem of phenomena above.

1. What are the patterns of the uses of the address terms in Aristocratic movie?
2. What are the functions of the use address terms in Aristocratic movie?

C. Objective of the Study

The researcher will solve the problem based on the formulation above.

1. To clarify the patterns of the uses of address terms in Aristocratic movie.
2. To explain the functions of address terms in Aristocratic movie.

D. Benefits of the Study

The benefit of this study can be divided into theoretical and practical benefits. The benefits of this study that researcher can provide, as follows:

1. Theoretical benefits
 - a. The result of this research can complete the gap in sociolinguistics education, especially in address terms.
2. Practical benefits
 - a. Sociolinguistic lecturer

The researcher hopes that this research can give impact of the lecturer to classify the use of address terms.
 - b. Future researcher

This research is very useful for the future researcher as a literature review. It can inspire the future researcher who wants to research in the same topic.