

**CRITICIZING UTTERANCE USED IN SOCIAL MEDIA TO
RESPOND TRADE WAR NEWS**



RESEARCH PAPER

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for Getting Bachelor Degree
in Department of English Education**

Written by:

YUNIAR DYAH ANGGRAENI

A320160258

**SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA
2020**

APPROVAL

**CRITICIZING UTTERANCE USED IN SOCIAL MEDIA TO RESPONSE
TRADE WAR NEWS**

PUBLICATION ARTICLE

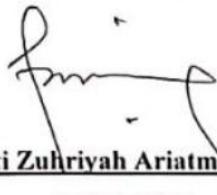
by:

Yuniar Dyah Anggraeni

A320160258

Approved to be examined by Consultant
School of Teacher Training and Education
Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta

Consultant,



Dra. Siti Zuhriyah Ariatmi, M.Hum.

0608076001

ACCEPTANCE

CRITICIZING UTTERANCE USED IN SOCIAL MEDIA TO RESPOND TRADE WAR NEWS

by:

YUNIAR DYAH ANGGRAENI

A320160258

Approved and Accepted by the Board of Examiners

School of Teacher Training and Education

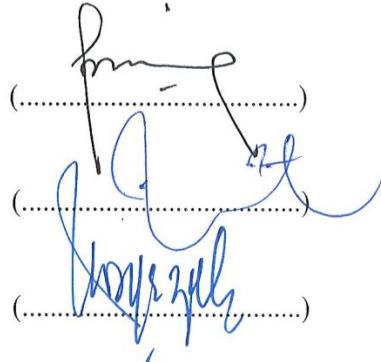
Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta

in August 2020

The Examiners:

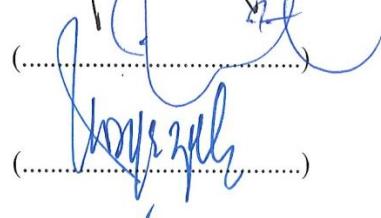
1. Dra. Siti Zuhriah Aritni, M. Hum

(Chair Person)

(.....)

(.....)

2. Drs. Sigit Haryanto, M.Hum

(Member 1)

(.....)

(.....)

3. Qanitah Masyukuroh, S.S., M.Hum

(Member 2)

Surakarta, August 2020

Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta

School of Teacher Training and Education

Dean,



PRONOUNCEMENT

I am the researcher, undersigned below:

Name : Yuniar Dyah Anggraeni

NIM : A320160258

Program : Department of English Education

Research Title : Criticizing Utterances Used in Social Media to Respond
Trade War News

Herewith, I truthfully testify that there is no plagiarism of literary work in this publication article which I submitted except those in which are referred manuscript and mentioned in literary review and bibliography. Later, if is proved that there is any plagiarism found in this publication article, I will be fully responsible.

Surakarta, August 2020

The researcher



A320160258

MOTTO

“The Success which you search for your whole life calls you five times a day”

“Grow Through what You Go Through”

DEDICATION

This research is dedicated to:

Allah SWT,

My beloved Father, and

My beloved Mother,

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Assalamualaikum warohmatullahi wabarakatuh

In the name of Allah, the most powerful and merciful, who always gives His mercies and blessings for researcher. By His mercies and blessings, the researcher can end his research entitled Criticizing Utterance Used in Social Media to Response Trade War News. Peace and salutation are always given to the Prophet Muhammad Shollallahu ‘alaihi wa sallam. In this part of the paper, the researcher would like to express his gratitude to:

1. Prof. Dr. Sofyan Anif, M.Si the previous Rector of Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta, who has given the researcher full scholarship to study in this university.
2. Prof. Dr. Harun Joko Prayitno, the Dean of Faculty of School of Teacher Training and Education of Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta.
3. Mauly Halwat Hikmat, Ph.D., the Head of Department of English Education of Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta.
4. Aryati Prasetyarini, S. Pd., M. Pd., the secretary of Department of English Education of Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta, who has helped the researcher in providing books.
5. Dra. Siti Zuhriah Ariatmi, M.Hum., as the researcher's consultant, who has given her time, shared her knowledge and given motivation to the researcher to finish his research on time.
6. Drs. Sigit Haryanto, M.Hum and Qanitah Masykuroh, S.S., M.Hum as researcher's examiners who shared their knowledge to perfect this research.
7. All lecturers of Department of English Education of Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta who have patiently taught the researcher.
8. All staffs of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education who has helped the researcher in processing his administration and requirements in finishing his research.
9. My beloved parents, people who never give up in giving prayers and for their love, support, inspiration, advice, and motivation which always make her being motivated to finish the research paper.

10. My beloved and lovely friends, thanks for always beside her both in happy and sorrow. Thanks for the motivation, support, happiness, and friendship.
11. Everyone around the researcher, whom she can not mention their names, who have contributed directly or indirectly to help the researcher to finish her work.

Finally, the researcher says *alhamdulillah* to those whom the researcher mentioned. The researcher is very grateful to have you in her life. She is very happy to hear your motivations, smiles, laughs, love, experiences, and warmth. The researcher hopes that this research is beneficial for everyone.

Assalamualaikum warohmatullahi wabarakatuh

Surakarta, August 2020

The researcher,

Yuniar Dyah Anggraeni

RINGKASAN

YUNIAR DYAH ANGGRAENI/ A320160258. UCAPAN KRITIK YANG DIGUNAKAN DI SOSIAL MEDIA UNTUK MERESPON BERITA PERANG DAGANG. Skripsi. Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan. Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. Agustus 2020.

Yuniar Dyah Anggraeni A320160258

yuniardyah1@gmail.com

Dra. Siti Zuhriyah Ariatmi, M.Hum

Szuhriyah@gmail.com

Penelitian ini membahas tentang strategi ucapan kritik dan strategi kesopanan pada beberapa sosial media yang merespon berita tentang perang dagang yang terjadi antara United States dan China. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan strategi kritikan yang digunakan oleh sosial media untuk merespon berita perang dagang dan menjelaskan strategi kesopanan dari kritikan yang digunakan oleh untuk merespon berita tentang perang dagang. Jenis penelitian yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah metode deskriptif qualitatif. Objek dari penelitian ini adalah semua ucapan kritikan pada berita perang dagang yang terdapat di sosial media dan berita online. Data dari penelitian ini adalah ucapan kritik yang digunakan di sosial media untuk merespon berita perang dagang yang dianalisis menggunakan teori dari Nguyen (2005) tentang strategi kritik dan Brown and Levinson (1987) tentang strategi kesopanan. Hasil dari penelitian ini adalah peneliti menemukan dua belas strategi kritik secara langsung dan tidak langsung yang digunakan oleh sosial media untuk merespon berita tentang perang dagang. Peneliti juga menemukan sepuluh strategi kesopanan dari kritik yang digunakan di sosial media untuk merespon berita tentang perang dagang.

Kata kunci : ucapan kritik, kesopanan, sosial media, perang dagang

SUMMARY

YUNIAR DYAH ANGGRAENI/ A1320160258, **CRITICIZING UTTERANCE USED IN SOCIAL MEDIA TO RESPONSD TRADE WAR NEWS.** Research Paper. School of Teacher Training and Education. Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. August 2020.

Yuniar Dyah Anggraeni A320160258

yuniardyah1@gmail.com

Dra. Siti Zuhriyah Ariatmi, M.Hum

Szuhriyah@gmail.com

This research discussed the criticism strategy and politeness strategy of criticism in social media to respond the news about trade war that happened between the United States and China. This research is aimed to describe the criticism strategy used by social media to respond the trade war news and clarify the politeness strategy of criticism used by social media to response the trade war news. The type of this research is descriptive qualitative. The object of this research is the criticism utterances in trade war news used in social media and online news. The data of this research is criticism utterance found in social media to analyzing based on the theory from Nguyen (2005) about criticism strategy and Brown and Levinson (1987) politeness strategy. The results of this research showed twelve criticism strategies for direct and indirect used by social media to response the trade war. Furthermore, the researcher also found ten politeness strategies of criticism used in social to response the trade war news.

Key words: criticizing utterance, politeness, social media, trade war

TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER	i
APPROVAL	ii
ACCEPTANCE	iii
PRONOUNCEMENT	iv
MOTTO	v
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	vii
ABSTRAK	ix
ABSTRACT	x
TABLE OF CONTENT	xi
LIST OF TABLE	xiii
LIST OF CHART	xiv
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Problem Statements	3
C. Objectives of the Study	3
D. Benefits of the Study	4
CHAPTER II: LITERATURE RIVIEW	
A. Previous Study	5
B. Underlying Theory	10
1. Theoretical Review	10
a. Pragmatics	10
b. Criticism	14
c. Strategies of Criticism	14
d. Politeness	19
e. Politeness Strategy	20
CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD	
A. Type of Research.....	34
B. Object of Research	34
C. Data and Data Source	34
D. Technique of Collecting Data	34

E. Data Validity	35
F. Technique of Analyzing Data	35

CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION

A. Data Analysis	36
1. The Criticism Strategies	36
2. The Politeness Strategy of Criticism Utterance	56
B. Discussion	71

CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

A. Conclusion	79
B. Suggestion	81

BIBLIOGRAPHY

APPENDIX

LIST OF TABLE

Table 1 Data of Utterances	84
----------------------------------	----

LIST OF CHART

Chart 4.1 Direct Strategy of Criticism	71
Chart 4.2 Indirect Strategy of Criticism.....	72
Chart 4.3 Criticism Strategy.....	73
Chart 4.4 Bald On Record Strategy.....	74
Chart 4.5 Positive Politeness Strategy	75
Chart 4.6 Negative Politeness Strategy.....	76
Chart 4.7 Off Record Strategy	77
Chart 4.8 Politeness Strategy	78