

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aaronson PI, Ward JPT., 2007. *At a glance: Sistem kardiovaskular*, Edisi ketiga. Jakarta: Penerbit Erlangga.
- Abdelmoniem, Soad A., and Sara A. Mahmoud. 2016. "Comparative Evaluation of Passive, Active, and Passive-Active Distraction Techniques on Pain Perception during Local Anesthesia Administration in Children." *Journal of Advanced Research* 7(3): 551–56.
- Apriansyah, Akbar, Siti Romadoni, and Desy Andrianovita. 2015. "Hubungan Antara Tingkat Kecemasan Pre-Operasi Dengan Derajat Nyeri Pada Pasien Post Sectio Caesaria." 2(2355): 1–9.
- Arapostathis, Konstantinos Nikolaos et al. 2010. "Comparison of Acceptance, Preference, and Efficacy between Jet Injection INJEX and Local Infiltration Anesthesia in 6 to 11 Year Old Dental Patients." *Anesthesia progress* 57(1): 3–12.
- Casamassimo, Paul. 2012. *Pediatric Dentistry Infancy Trough Adolenscence*. "Dental Anxiety in Children : A Review of the Contributing Factors." 2018. 12(4): 16–18.
- Dewanto, G. 2017. "Patofisiologi Nyeri." *Simposium nyeri*: 11–29.
- Gold, Jeffrey I., Katharine A. Belmont, and David A. Thomas. 2007. "The Neurobiology of Virtual Reality Pain Attenuation." *Cyberpsychology and Behavior* 10(4): 536–44.
- Grewal, Navneet, Neha S, dan Nirapjeet K. 2018. "Surface Remineralization Potential of and Amine Fluoride Containing Dentifrices on Primary and Permanent Enamel Surfaces : An in Vitro Study." *Journal of Indian Society Of Pedodontics and Preventive Dentistry*. 14: 158–66.
- Gudi, Sai K. 2015. "Jet Injectors-A Noval Gadget In Advanced World Jet Injectors- A Noval Gadget In Advanced World." 1(1): 92-98
- Hussein, Hewida A. 2015. "Effect of Active and Passive Distraction on Decreasing Pain Associated with Painful Medical Procedures among School Aged Children." 1(2): 13–23.
- Iorgulescu, Gabriela. 2015. "Psycho-Behavioral Particularities in Dental Anxiety." 3(1): 105–9.
- Julistia, Rini, Kartika Sari, Arum Sulistyani, and Kata Kunci. 2016. "Perbedaan Tingkat Kecemasan Pada Dokter Gigi Muda Dan Perawat Gigi Muda Saat Menghadapi Pasien The Difference Level Of Anxiety In Junior Dentists And Dental Nurses In Treating The Patients." 4(1): 73–84.

- Kale, Tejaswi R., and Munira Momin. 2014. "Needle Free Injection Technology - An Overview." *INNOVATIONS in pharmacy* 5(1).
- Kobayashi, Hiromitsu. 2013. "Effect of Measurement Duration on Accuracy of Pulse-Counting." *Ergonomics* 56(12): 1940–44.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00140139.2013.840743>.
- Koller, Donna, and Ran D. Goldman. 2012. "Distraction Techniques for Children Undergoing Procedures: A Critical Review of Pediatric Research." *Journal of Pediatric Nursing* 27(6): 652–81.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.pedn.2011.08.001>.
- Kumar, K. Hanoch, and P. Elavarasi. 2016. "Definition of Pain and Classification of Pain Disorders." *Journal of Advanced Clinical & Research Insights* 3(June): 87–90.
- Myers, Martin G., Natalie H. McInnis, George J. Fodor, and Frans H.H. Leenen. 2008. "Comparison between an Automated and Manual Sphygmomanometer in a Population Survey." *American Journal of Hypertension* 21(3): 280–83.
- Pickering, Dianne. 2013. "How to Measure the Pulse." *Community Eye Health Journal* 26(82): 37.
- Pontoh, Beatrix I et al. 2015. "Kandidat Skripsi Program Studi Pendidikan Dokter Gigi Fakultas Kedokteran Program Studi Pendidikan Dokter Gigi Fakultas Kedokteran." 3: 13–17.
- Premkumar, K S, Syed Aafaque J, S Sumalatha, and N Narendran. 2019. "Effect of Aromatherapy on Dental Anxiety Among Orthodontic Patients : A Randomized Controlled Trial." 11(8): 1–11.
- Rampengan, S., R. Rondonuwu, and F. Onibala. 2014. "Pengaruh Teknik Relaksasi Dan Teknik Distraksi Terhadap Perubahan Intensitas Nyeri Pada Pasien Post Operasi Di Ruang Irina a Atas Rsup Prof. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado." *Jurnal Keperawatan UNSRAT* 2(2): 113009.
- Ratno Samodro, Doso Sutiyono, Hari Hendriarto Satoto. 2011. "Mekanisme Kerja Obat Anestesi Lokal." *Jurnal Anestesiologi Indonesia* III(1): 48–59.
- Sandi, I Nengah. 2016. "DENYUT NADI." 4(2): 1–6.
- Sembiring, Sada Ulina, Riri Novayelinda, and Fathra Annis Nauli. 2015. "Perbandingan Respon Nyeri Anak Usia Toddler Dan Prasekolah Yang Dilakukan Prosedur Invasif." *Jom* 2(2): 1491–1500.
- Singh, Harender et al. 2014. "Techniques for the Behaviors Management in Pediatric Dentistry CHILDREN WITH DENTAL ANXIETY." *International Journal of Scientific Study* 2(7).
- Terkelsen, Astrid Juhl et al. 2005. "Acute Pain Increases Heart Rate: Differential Mechanisms during Rest and Mental Stress." *Autonomic Neuroscience: Basic and Clinical* 121(1–2): 101–9.

Ye, Jing Jhao, Kuan Ting Lee, Jing Siang Lin, and Chiung Cheng Chuang. 2017. "Observing Continuous Change in Heart Rate Variability and Photoplethysmography-Derived Parameters during the Process of Pain Production/Relief with Thermal Stimuli." *Journal of Pain Research* 10: 527–33.