

**ADDRESS TERMS USED IN *BUKU SEKOLAH ELEKTRONIK (BSE)* FOR  
SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL (SMA)**



**Submitted as Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements  
for Getting Bachelor Degree  
in Department of English Education**

**By:**  
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SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION  
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURAKARTA  
2020**

**APPROVAL**

**ADDRESS TERMS USED IN *BUKU SEKOLAH ELEKTRONIK (BSE)* FOR SENIOR  
HIGH SCHOOL (*SMA*)**

**RESEARCH PAPER**

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On 13 August, 2020

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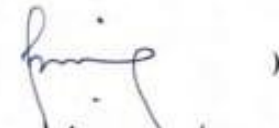


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## TESTIMONY

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I testifies in this research paper there is no plagiarism from the previous research which has been made before to complete to requirements of bachelor degree and as long as the researcher knows if there is also no opinion or work that has ever been written or published by others, except those in which the writing are referred in the paper and mentioned in the literary review and the bibliography.

Therefore, if it is proved that there are some untrue statements here, the researcher will be fully responsible.

Surakarta, August 13<sup>th</sup>, 2020

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## **MOTTO**

"So high is Allah, the Sovereign, the Truth. And, do not hasten with the Qur-an before its revelation is completed to you, and say "My Lord, increase me in knowledge."

(Q.S. Ta Ha: 114)

## **DEDICATION**

Gratefully I dedicate this research paper to:

1. Allah SWT,
2. My dearest Mother (Mrs. Mentuk Herawati),
3. My dearest alm. Father (Mr. Sunarno),
4. My beloved brother (Agung Aji Pratomo),
5. My future soulmate,
6. My friends ( Sekar Hapsari, Riska Amalina, and SS),
7. All my family, and
8. All my friends (DEE, and others).

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On this occasion, the researcher would like to thank all of those who have given the researcher help and guidance. So, that this research paper can be finished. Therefore, the researcher would like to express her appreciation and gratitude to the following people:

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13. And those who cannot be mentioned one by one who have supported her in finishing this research paper.

Last but not least, the researcher realizes that this research is still far from being perfect. Therefore, she expects that reader to give suggestion or comments to make this research paper better.

*Wassalamualaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh*

Surakarta, 12<sup>nd</sup> August 2020  
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## RINGKASAN

Ayu Untari Yudha Putri/ A320160295. **KATA SAPAAN DALAM BUKU SEKOLAH ELEKTRONIK (BSE) UNTUK SEKOLAH MENENGAH ATAS (SMA)**. Skripsi. Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. Agustus 2020.

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menjelaskan jenis-jenis kata sapaan yang di gunakan di dalam Buku Sekolah Elektronik kelas X, dan XI, dan untuk mendiskripsikan bagaimana kata sapaan dikembangkan didalam Buku Sekolah Elektronik (BSE) untuk Sekolah Menengah Atas (SMA). Berfokus pada percakapan-percakapan yang menunjukkan kata sapaan didalam Buku Sekolah Elektronik (BSE). Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Data dari penelitian ini berupa percakapan-percakapan yang berisi tentang kata sapaan di dalam Buku Sekolah Elektronik (BSE) untuk Sekolah Menengah Atas kelas X, dan XI. Teknik Pengumpulan data dengan menggunakan langkah-langkah sebagai berikut: menelusuri Buku, Mengunggah buku, membaca percakapan-percakapan tentang kata sapaan, menggaris bawahi kata sapaan, membuat daftar, dan memberi kode pada data. Teknik analisis data mendiskripsikan jenis kata sapaan dengan menggunakan teori dari Wardhaugh's; mendiskripsikan bagaimana kata sapaan di kembangkan didalam Buku Sekolah Elektronik dengan menggunakan teori Brown dan Gilman untuk *Tu* dan *Vous*. Teori Brown dan Levinson untuk Jarak (D), dan Kekuasaan (P). Hasil dari penelitian ini yang pertama, ada 9 jenis kata sapaan, di dominasi nama panggilan (70%). Ada dua belas kategori caranya kata sapaan di kembangkan di dalam Buku Sekolah Elektronik (BSE) untuk Sekolah Menengah Atas (SMA), di dominasi Akrab-Setara dengan memberikan T (34%).

**Kata Kunci:** kata sapaan, tipe kata sapaan, tu and vous, jarak (D), kekuasaan (P).

## SUMMARY

Ayu Untari Yudha Putri/ A320160295. **ADDRESS TERMS USED IN *BUKU SEKOLAH ELEKTRONIK (BSE)* FOR SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL (SMA)**. Research Paper. School of Teacher Training and Education. Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. August 2020.

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This research aims to clarify the types of address terms used in *Buku Sekolah Elektronik (BSE)* grade X, and XI and to describe the ways the address terms developed in *Buku Sekolah Elektronik (BSE)* for *Senior High School (SMA)*. It focuses on the conversations of address terms showed in *Buku Sekolah Elektronik (BSE)*. The type of this research is descriptive qualitative research. The data of this study are conversations containing address terms in *Buku Sekolah Elektronik (BSE)* for Senior High School grades X and XI. The data collected by using documentation, the steps are: search the books, download the books, reading the conversation of address terms, underline the address terms, make a lists, and coding the data. Technique of analyzing the data are describing the data into the address terms types by using Wardhaugh's theory; describing the ways the address terms developed in *Buku Sekolah Elektronik (BSE)* by using Brown's and Gilman's theory for *Tu* and *Vous*, and Brown's and Levinson's for Distance (D) and Power (P). The results shows that firstly, there are nine types of address terms, Nickname dominates (70%). There are twelve categorize of the ways the address terms developed in *Buku Sekolah Elektronik (BSE)* for Senior High School (SMA), Familiar-Equal by Giving T dominates (34%).

**Keywords:** address terms, types, tu and vous, distance (D), and Power (P).

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