

**THE PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED IN LEARNING DRAMA AT
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURAKARTA IN
INDONESIA: A PHENOMENOLOGICAL APPROACH**

RESEARCH PAPER



Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education
in English Department

Proposed by

ANNISA RESTI RIFA'I
A320160138

**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION
SCHOOL OF TEACHERS TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA
2020**

APPROVAL

**THE PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED IN LEARNING DRAMA AT
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURAKARTA IN
INDONESIA: A PHENOMENOLOGICAL APPROACH**

RESEARCH PAPER

Proposed by

ANNISA RESTI RIFA'I
A320160138

Approved to be examined by Consultant

School of Teacher Training and Education

Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta

Consultant,



Fitri Kurniawan, M.Res.Ed

NIDN. 0610108501

ACCEPTANCE

**THE PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED IN LEARNING DRAMA AT
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURAKARTA IN
INDONESIA: A PHENOMENOLOGICAL APPROACH**

Proposed by

ANNISA RESTI RIFA'I

A320160138

Accepted by the Board of Examiner

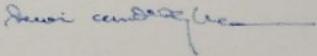
School of Teacher Training and Education

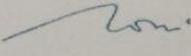
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

on July, 2020

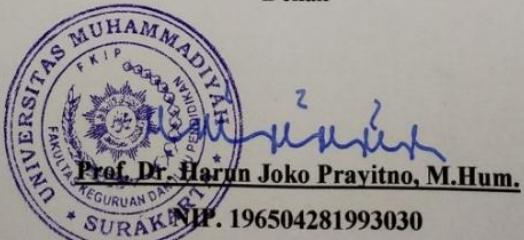
Team of Examiner:

1. Fitri Kurniawan, M.Res.Ed ()
(Chair Person)

2. Dr. Phil. Dewi Candraningrum ()
(Member I)

3. Nurhidayat, M.Pd ()
(Member II)

Dekan



PRONOUNCEMENT

I the undersigned below

Name : Annisa Resti Rifa'i

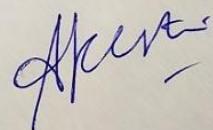
NIM : A320160138

Program : Department of English Education

Research Title : **The Problems Encountered in Learning Drama at
Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta in Indonesia: A
Phenomenological Approach**

I truthfully testify that there is no plagiarism of literary work in this publication article which I submitted and it is really a work of mine, except the written references which are mentioned in the bibliography. Later, it is proved that there is any plagiarism in this research proposal, I will be fully responsible.

Surakarta, 07 July 2020



ANNISA RESTI RIFA'I

A320160138

MOTTO

“Lucky for people who repentance” (Quran 18:23)

“Kita tak akan selamanya muda, kelak mungkin dilupakan dunia.

Yang terpenting, tua dan bijaksana” (Fiersa Besari)

DEDICATION

Gratefully, I dedicate this research paper to:

1. My beloved parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hamzah Rifa'i.
2. My supervisor, Mr. Fitri Kurniawan.
3. My little sister.
4. My future husband.
5. My dearest friends.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Alhamdulillahirabbil'alamin. All praises belong to Allah SWT to His blessing given to the researcher, so that she could complete her research paper as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for getting Bachelor Degree of Education in Department of English Education in Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta.

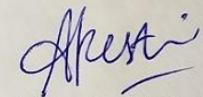
The researcher would like to express her sincere gratitude for all people who give contribution and support in accomplishing this research paper.

1. Prof. Dr. Harun Joko Prayitno, M.Hum., the Dean of School of Teacher Training and Education, of Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta.
2. Mauly Halwat Hikmat, Ph.D., the Chief of Department of English Education, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta.
3. Fitri Kurniawan, M.Res.Ed., the supervisor who has supported and gave guidance patiently to do this research by giving the best advice and suggestions.
4. All lecturers in Department of English Education who have become such great educators and for giving precious knowledge.
5. My parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hamzah Rifa'i for being my number one supporter since day one and for the endless love and motivation to complete this research.
6. Adya Nisa Rahmania Rifa'i, my motivation to be the best sister through finish this research paper.
7. Rizky Dharmawan, for all our conversations for being a friend, brother, and lover for terrorizing me to write my research.

8. Denis Panji Adelana, Siti Munirotun, Livia Fitri Indriani, and Dayinta Citra for sharing experiences in writing the research.
9. Livia Fitri Indriani, Isnaini Novita Cahyaningrum, Mustika Damayanti, Nadya Zilan Maulida, and Chintya Ilma thank you for your kind friendship and cheer me up with your words.
10. All the people who cannot be mentioned one by one for their support for completing this research paper.

Wassalamu'alaikum Warohmatullahi Wabarakatuh

The Researcher



Annisa Resti Rifa'i

**THE PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED IN LEARNING DRAMA AT UNIVERSITAS
MUHAMMADIYAH SURAKARTA IN INDONESIA:
A PHENOMENOLOGICAL APPROACH**

ABSTRACT

This study aims to find out what are the problems faced by English Department students in learning drama at Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. This research is descriptive qualitative with phenomenological approach. This research uses interview techniques to gather problems encountered in learning drama. Interview is an appropriate technique for collecting data. Interview is an appropriate method for reviewing information from sources to get narrative data naturally. The subjects of this research were 4 English Department students who have taken drama courses in 6th semester. The object of this research was interview transcript about problems that faced by English Department students who have taken drama courses at Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. Researcher uses a hermeneutic phenomenological approach to analyse the data. The research suggests that: 1) Students have difficulties adjusting to drama activities; 2) Drama class is time consuming; 3) The drama class demands physical strength.

Keywords: drama, learning drama, problems faced in learning drama

**MASALAH-MASALAH YANG DIHADAPI DALAM MEMPELAJARI DRAMA DI
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURAKARTA DI INDONESIA:
PENDEKATAN FENOMENOLOGIS**

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui apa saja masalah yang dihadapi oleh mahasiswa pendidikan Bahasa Inggris dalam mempelajari drama di Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. Penelitian ini bersifat deskriptif kualitatif dengan pendekatan fenomenologis. Penelitian ini menggunakan teknik wawancara untuk mengumpulkan masalah-masalah yang dihadapi dalam mempelajari drama. Wawancara adalah teknik yang tepat untuk mengumpulkan data. Wawancara adalah metode yang sesuai untuk mengulas informasi dari narasumber untuk mendapatkan data narasi secara alami. Subjek penelitian ini adalah 4 mahasiswa semester 8 pendidikan Bahasa Inggris yang telah mengambil mata kuliah drama di semester 6. Objek penelitian ini adalah transkrip interview tentang keluh kesah terhadap masalah-masalah yang dihadapi mahasiswa pendidikan Bahasa Inggris yang mengambil mata kuliah drama di Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. Peneliti menggunakan pendekatan fenomenologis hermeneutik untuk menganalisis data. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa: 1) Mahasiswa kesulitan menyesuaikan diri dengan aktivitas drama; 2) Kelas drama memakan waktu; 3) Kelas drama menuntut kekuatan fisik.

Kata kunci: drama, mempelajari drama, masalah yang dihadapi dalam drama

TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER.....	i
APPROVAL	ii
ACCEPTANCE	iii
PRONOUNCEMENT	iv
MOTTO	v
DEDICATION.....	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	vii
ABSTRAK	ix
ABSTRACT	x
TABLE OF CONTENT.....	xi
CHAPTER I.....	13
A. Background of the Study.....	13
B. Limitation of the Study	15
C. Problem Statement	15
D. Objectives of the Study	16
E. Benefits of the Study	16
F. Research Paper Organization	16
CHAPTER II.....	18
A. Previous Study.....	18
B. Underlying Theory	20
1. Definition of Drama	20
2. Drama as a Learning Subject.....	21
3. Difficulties in Learning Drama	21
C. Theoretical Framework	22
CHAPTER III	23
A. Type of the Research.....	23
B. Subject of The Research.....	24
C. Object of The Research	24
D. Data and Source of Data.....	25

E. Technique of Collecting Data	25
F. Technique of Analyzing Data	27
G. Credibility of Data.....	28
CHAPTER IV	30
A. Findings	30
B. Discussion	36
CHAPTER V	40
A. Conclusion.....	40
B. Implication	41
C. Suggestion.....	41
BIBLIOGRAPHY	42
APPENDIX	46
Data Source.....	47

