

**PRAGMALINGUISTICS AND CONDOLENCE STRATEGIES FOUND IN
FACEBOOK COMMENTS TO JAKARTA POST NEWS**

RESEARCH PAPER



**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Getting Bachelor
Degree of English Education**

By :

**KARTINA SETIA RAHAYU
A320160180**

**SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURAKARTA
2020**

APPROVAL

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Kartina Setia Rahayu

A320160180

**Approved to be examined by Consultant
School of Teacher Training and Education
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta**



Dr. Maryadi, MA.

NIP. 19580304198603 1001

ACCEPTANCE

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By

Kartina Setia Rahayu

A320160180

Accepted by the Board Examiners

English Department

School of Teacher Training and Education

Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

Team of Examiners

1. Dr. Maryadi, M.A.
(Head of Examiners)
2. Agus Wijayanto, M.A., Ph.D.
(Member I of Examiner)
3. Dra. Siti Zuhriah Ariatmi, M.Hum.
(Member II of Examiner)

(Maryadi)

(Agus Wijayanto)
(Siti Zuhriah Ariatmi)

Dean,



Prof. Dr. Hayun Joko Prayitno, M.Hum.

NIP. 19650428199303

TESTIMONY

I am the researcher undersigned below:

Name : Kartina Setia Rahayu

NIM : A320160180

Program : Department of English Education

Research Title : **PRAGMALINGUISTICS AND CONDOLENCE
STRATEGIES FOUND IN FACEBOOK COMMENTS
TO JAKARTA POST NEWS**

I truthfully testify that there is no plagiarism of literary work in this research paper which I has submitted and it is really a work of mine, except the written references which are mentioned in the bibliography. Later, it is proved that there is any plagiarism in this research proposal , I will be fully responsible.

Surakarta, June 03rd 2020



KARTINA SETIA RAHAYU

A320160180

MOTTO

Success is not about your intelligence, but it is about how big your relationship
with your God and others (Sunaryo)

Start your future with your sincerity, honesty, and good effort (Sri Sulistyowati)

DEDICATION

Thankfully, I dedicate this paper to:

1. My honorable parents, Mr. Sunaryo and Mrs. Sri Sulistyowati
2. My beloved grandmother, Sunaryarti
3. My respectable uncle and aunty, Sumaryanto and Manis
4. My beloved siblings, Ahmad Setio Widodo and Suci Setia Rahayu
5. My lovely boyfriend, Mohammad Nur Fendiyanto
6. My best sister, Yashintia Dayana Radarani and Dwi Wulandari

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Wassalamu'alaikum Warrahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

The Researcher

ABSTRAK

Kartina Setia Rahayu / A320160180. **PRAGMALINGUISTIK DAN STRATEGI BELASUNGKAWA YANG DITEMUKAN DALAM KOMENTAR FACEBOOK PADA BERITA JAKARTA POST.** Skripsi Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan. Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. Mei, 2020.

Kartina Setia Rahayu

Tinasetia21@gmail.com

Dr. Maryadi, MA.

Mar243@ums.ac.id

Belasungkawa merupakan bentuk ucapan atau ekspresi seseorang untuk seseorang karena kematian. Belasungkawa juga menjadi salah satu symbol atau bentuk empati dan simpati seseorang terhadap orang lain yang ditinggalkan karena kematian. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk (1) Untuk mengidentifikasi bentuk-bentuk pragmalinguistik dari penggunaan ungkapan belasungkawa yang ditemukan dalam komentar Facebook pada akun berita Jakarta Post, (2) Untuk menjelaskan strategi penggunaan ungkapan belasungkawa yang ditemukan dalam komentar Facebook kepada akun berita Jakarta Post. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif. Tipe penelitian ini adalah penelitian deskriptif. Data dikumpulkan melalui pengambilan gambar yang terdapa pada kolom komentar facebook pada akun berita Jakarta Post. Peneliti menganalisis pragmalinguistik menggunakan teori dari Sidney Greenbraum (1996), sedangkan analisis strategi belasungkawa menggunakan teori Zunin dan Zunin (1991). Hasil dari penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa terdapat 29 tipe pragmalinguistik, seperti 14 data frase nomina, 12 data kalimat sederhana, dan 3 data kalimat kompleks. Selain terdapat 29 tipestrategi, diantaranya 2 strategi pengakuan kehilangan, 5 strategi ungkapan simpati, 20 strategi catatan kualitas yang dimiliki oleh orang yang meninggal, 1 strategi ungkapan kenangan spesial yang dimiliki oleh orang yang meninggal, dan 1 strategi ungkapan pengakhiran kalimat dengan menggunakan kalimat yang bijaksana. Hasil terbesar dalam bentuk pragmalinguistik adalah *noun phrase*, yaitu 48,28%. Sedangkan hasil terbesar dari tipe strategi adalah *recording or taking note the quality of the person who died strategy*, yaitu 68,97%. Maka dapat ditarik kesimpulan bahwa, pragmalinguistik yang sering digunakan dalam pemberian belasungkawa adalah *noun phrase*. Sedangkan, strateginya adalah *recording or taking note the quality of the person who died strategy*.

Kata kunci: Pragmatik, Belasungkawa, Pragmalinguistik, Strategi

ABSTRACT

Kartina Setia Rahayu / A320160180. **PRAGMALINGUISTICS AND
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Kartina Setia Rahayu

Tinasetia21@gmail.com

Dr. Maryadi, MA.

Mar243@ums.ac.id

Condolence is a form of speech or expression for someone because of death. Condolences also become one of the symbols or forms of empathy and sympathy for someone else who is left because of death. This study aims to (1) To identify pragmalinguistics of condolences expressions found in Facebook comments to the Jakarta Post news account, (2) To explain the condolence strategy found in Facebook comments to the Jakarta Post news account. This research is included in qualitative research. This type of research is descriptive research. The researcher collected data by taking pictures in the Facebook comments column on the Jakarta Post news account. Researcher analyzed the pragmalinguistics using theories from Sidney Greenbaum (1996), while the analysis of the use of condolences found in Facebook comments to the Jakarta Post news account used the theories of Zunin and Zunin (1991). The results show that there are 29 types of pragmalinguistics, such as 14 noun phrases data, 12 simple sentences data, and 3 complex sentences data. In addition there are 29 types of strategies, such as 2 the loss acknowledgement strategies, 5 expressions of sympathy strategies, 20 strategies of recording or taking note the quality of the person who died, 1 strategy of retelling a special memory of the person who died, 1 strategy of ending with thoughtful word or phrase. The biggest result in the form of linguistics is noun phrase that is 48.28%. While the biggest result of this strategy recording or taking note the quality of the person who died at 68, 97%. So it can be concluded that, the pragmalinguistics that is often used in condolences is a noun phrase. Meanwhile, the strategy is recording or taking notes of the quality of the person who edited the strategy.

Keywords: Pragmatics, Pragmalinguistics, Condolence, Form, Strategy

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LIST OF ABBREVIATION

The researcher analyses the data by using code. The code that is made comes from the name of the person in brief. As for the code along with the name of the person, including:

No	Code (Abbreviation)	Name of People
Data 1	EA	Elnathan Araya
Data 2	DNR	Dwiati Novita Rini
Data 3	PG	Phill Guinand
Data 4	AH	Alexander Haf
Data 5	ISP	Ise Soise Purba
Data 6	HT	HaryTanarto
Data 7	RH	Ralf Herrmann
Data 8	RJH	Robert James Hook
Data 9	CDW	Calvin de widle
Data 10	SL	Soren Lax
Data 11	MDS	Michael D.Sudarto
Data 12	FH	Farsha Harshim
Data 13	AAD	Andreas AD
Data 14	LLT	Luisa Lisa Turnip
Data 15	JA	Joe Armanoto
Data 16	FOS	ebriany Oceanita Sapulele
Data 17	FOS	ebriany Oceanita Sapulele
Data 18	MU	Murniaty Usman
Data 19	ANM	Ana Nasaku May
Data 20	LX	Lisi Xiao
Data 21	EK	EllyKusuma
Data 22	EK	EllyKusuma
Data 23	EK	EllyKusuma
Data 24	EK	EllyKusuma
Data 25	EK	EllyKusuma
Data 26	KP	Kasdina pole
Data 27	NC	NoviChen
Data 28	MY	Mona Yovela
Data 29	AV	An Vang