

**THE BELIEF ANIMALS HAVE SOULS IN *LIFE OF PI* NOVEL BY YANN
MARTEL (2001) :AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH**



RESEARCH PAPER

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Getting
Bachelor Degree of Education In English Department**

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TESTIMONY

Herewith, i testify that there is no plagiarism in this research paper. There is no other work that has been submitted to obtain the bachelor degree and as far as I concerned there is no opinion that has been written or published before, except the written reference which are referred in this paper and mentioned in the bibliography.

If any incorrectness is proven in the future dealing with my statement above, I will fully responsible.

Surakarta, Juni 13th, 2020

The Researcher

Adisti Nur Pratiwi
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MOTTO

IF YOU WANT TO GET JUST GIVE

DEDICATION

I dedicated this research for :

- ❖ My beloved mother Mrs. Wahidah and father Mr. Suprpto
- ❖ My sister Jihan and my brother Sahid
- ❖ My beloved Baruna Poking Bagus Saputro
- ❖ My best friend Sovia, Cyntia, Sist Puji, Bro Fathur, Diana, Armel, Iyus, Simun, and Nurul.

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini berfokus pada kepercayaan bahwa hewan punya jiwa pada salah satu tokoh pada novel *Life of Pi* ditengah Samudra Pacific. Novel ini karangan Yann Martel yang di terbitkan pada tahun 2001. Penelitian ini difokuskan pada salah satu karakter yaitu Piscine Molitor Patel. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah membahas kepercayaan tokoh Pi bahwa hewan itu mempunyai jiwa ketika dia terdampar ditengah Samudra Pacific bersama dengan Harimau Bengal yang dilihat dari perspektif psikologi individual. Peneliti menggunakan pendekatan ini karena dianggap bawasannya setiap individu memiliki kekreatifan yang berbeda dalam menilai suatu keadaan. Itulah alasan peneliti menggunakan pendekatan psikologi individual milik Alfred Adler.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptive kualitatif. Metode kualitatif mengacu pada prosedur penelitian yang menghasilkan data deskriptif dalam bentuk kata-kata dan perilaku tertulis. Dengan metode ini, peneliti menggambarkan tentang bagaimana kepercayaan tokoh ini terhadap hewan pada objek penelitian ini. Data ini diambil dari semua kejadian yang menunjukkan bagaimana kepercayaan tokoh Pi terhadap hewan. Analisis dalam penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa Pi merupakan orang yang teguh pada pendiriannya dengan mempercayai bahwa hewan berperan besar dalam berhasilnya tokoh Pi berhasil bertahan hidup ditengah Samudra Pasifik. Dia menggunakan ide-ide nya untuk berusaha bertahan hidup dan menjinakkan harimau bengal yang bersamanya, padahal Pi mempunyai kesempatan untuk membunuh harimau itu, namun Pi memilih untuk berusaha menjinakkannya karena Pi percaya hewan juga punya jiwa. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa dalam kehidupan nyata, Pi sangat mempercayai hewan mempunyai perasaan dan hati yang sama dengan manusia.

Keyword: kepercayaan, *life of pi*, individual psikologi

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ABSTRACT

This research focuses on the belief that animals have a soul in one of the characters in the novel *Life of Pi* in the middle of the Pacific Ocean. This novel is written by Yann Martel, published in 2001. This research focuses on one of the characters, Piscine Molitor Patel. The purpose of this study is to discuss Pi's belief that the animal has a soul when it stranded in the middle of the Pacific Ocean together with the Bengal Tiger viewed from an individual psychological perspective. The present researchers use this approach it is considered that every individual's insight has a different creativity in assessing a situation. That is the reason researchers use Alfred Adler's individual psychological approach.

This research uses descriptive qualitative method. Qualitative methods refer to research procedures that produce descriptive data in the form of words and written behavior. With this method, the present researchers describe how these figures believe in animals in the object of this study. This data is taken from all the events that show how Pi's belief in animals. The analysis in this study shows that Pi is a person who is steadfast in his stance by believing that animals play a major role in the success of the character Pi managed to survive in the middle of the Pacific Ocean. He used his ideas to try to survive and tame the Bengal tiger with him, even though Pi had the opportunity to kill the tiger, but Pi chose to try to tame it because Pi believed animals also had souls. This shows that in real life, Pi really believes animals have the same feelings and hearts as humans.

Keywords: Beliefs, *life of pi*, individual psychology

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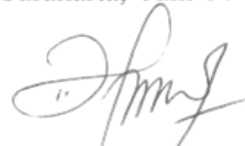
In the name of ALLAH SWT, the Most Merciful and the Most Beneficent, peace and blessing also the greatest prophet Muhammad SAW, his family and all of his followers including all of us. Firstly, I as the researcher would like to express deepest gratitude to ALLAH SWT then the researcher could finish this research paper well.

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For people above, May ALLAH SWT gives His reward and blessing on them. The researcher realizes that this research paper is far being perfect. Therefore, the researcher would highly welcome any suggestion or critiques to make it better.

Surakarta, Juni 14th, 2020



ADISTI NUR PRATIWI

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