

TYPES AND MEANING OF METAPHOR IN SONG LYRICS

BY SELENA GOMEZ



**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education
in Department of English Education**

by

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**SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURAKARTA**

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APPROVAL

TYPES AND MEANING OF METAPHOR IN SONG LYRICS

BY SELENA GOMEZ

RESEARCH PAPER

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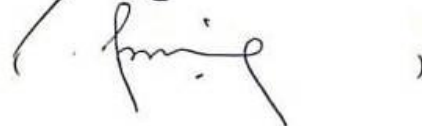
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Herewith, the researcher testifies that in this research paper, there are no plagiarism, nor there are opinions or masterpieces which have been written or published by others, except those in which writing was referred in the manuscript and mentioned in bibliography. Hence, later if it is proved that there are some untrue statements here, the writer will be fully responsible for that.

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MOTTO

“Do good, no matter how small,
Be grateful for the smallest thing, and always respect others”

(Dyah Ayu Evi Puji Lestari)

DEDICATION

This research paper is dedicated to :

- ❖ Allah Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala,
- ❖ My lovely parents, Mr. Wisnu Margono, and Mrs. Giyanti,
- ❖ My dearest sister Ika Ida Wijayanti and my brother Indra Ferry Tri Cahya
- ❖ All of my beloved family,
- ❖ My academic advisor , and lecturers,
- ❖ All of my best friends

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7. All the lecturer of English Department of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta for all their knowledge and guidance so that the writer is able to write this research paper,

8. Her beloved parents, father and mother who always give me advice, support, attention, pray and motivation,
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12. All people who have contributed greatly to the completion of this research paper, yet the writer cannot mention them entirely.

To those mentioned above, the writer can only say thank you very much. Hopefully, Allah gives blessing to all of them.

The writer realizes that the research paper is still far from being perfect. Therefore, supportive criticism and suggestion are really hoped and badly needed to make this research paper better.

Surakarta, January 20th, 2020

The Writer

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ABSTRAK

Dyah Ayu Evi Puji Lestari (A320150096). TYPES AND MEANING OF METAPHOR IN SONG LYRICS BY SELENA GOMEZ. Skripsi. Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. Januari, 2020.

*Penelitian ini berjudul *Types and Meaning of Metaphor in Song Lyrics by Selena Gomez*. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk (1) mengidentifikasi tipe-tipe metaphor yang digunakan pada lirik lagu Selena Gomez, (2) menganalisis makna metaphor yang digunakan dalam lirik lagu Selena Gomez. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah metode kualitatif. Sumber data diambil dari Sembilan lagu. Teori yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah teori metaphor dari Lakoff dan Johnson (1980). Penelitian ini diawali dengan mengidentifikasi metaphor sesuai teori Lakoff dan Johnson (1980). Kemudian data yang terkumpul dianalisis untuk menemukan makna dari setiap metaphor. Hasil penelitian ini terdapat tiga tipe metaphor dalam lagu Selena Gomez yaitu structural metaphor, orientational metaphor, and ontological metaphor. Metafora Ontologis adalah yang paling sering digunakan dalam lirik lagu. Dari tiga puluh data ada dua puluh metafora ontologis. Sedangkan jenis metafora yang jarang digunakan adalah metafora struktural dan metafora orientasi. Tujuh data adalah jenis metafora struktural (23%), tiga data adalah metafora orientasi (10%), dan dua puluh data adalah metafora ontologis (67%). Kedua, jenis makna, ada tujuh jenis makna yaitu makna konseptual, makna konotatif, makna sosial, makna afektif, makna yang direfleksikan, makna kolokatif, makna tematik. Penelitian ini menemukan tiga jenis makna. Ada 11 makna konseptual (37%), kemudian 18 makna konotatif (60%), dan 1 makna kolokatif (3%).*

Kata kunci: *metafora, tipe metafora, semantik, arti, lirik*

ABSTRACT

Dyah Ayu Evi Puji Lestari (A320150096). TYPES AND MEANING OF METAPHOR IN SONG LYRICS BY SELENA GOMEZ. Skripsi. Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. January, 2020.

The title of this research is *Types and Meaning of Metaphor in Song Lyrics by Selena Gomez*. This research aims to (1) identification the types of metaphors used in lyrics Selena Gomez songs, (2) analyze the meaning used of metaphors in lyrics Selena Gomez songs. The research used qualitative method. The data source is taken from nine songs. The theory in this research used metaphor theory from Lakoff and Johnson (1980). This research start by identifying the metaphor according to Lakoff and Johnson's theory. Then the data collected is analyzed to find the meaning of each metaphor. The first results of this research are three types of metaphors in the song Selena Gomez, namely structural metaphors, orientational metaphors, and ontological metaphors. Ontological metaphors are the ones most often used in song lyrics. Out of 30 data, there are twenty ontological metaphors. While the type of metaphor that rarely used are structural metaphor and orientation metaphor. Seven data is types of structural metaphor (23%), three data is orientational metaphor (10%), and twenty data is ontological metaphor (67%). The second, the types of meaning, there are seven types of meaning namely conceptual meaning, connotative meaning, social meaning, affective meaning, reflected meaning, collocative meaning, thematic meaning. This research finds three types of meaning. There were 11 conceptual meaning (37%), then 18 connotative meaning (60%), and 1 collocative meaning (3%).

Keywords: metaphor, types of metaphor, meaning, semantic, lyrics

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