

**RACISM REFLECTED IN NIC STONE'S *DEAR MARTIN* (2017):
A CRITICAL RACE THEORY**



**Submitted as a Partial of the Requirement
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education in English Department**

by

ARY PRASTIYA ANJASMARA

A320140250

**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION
SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA**

2020

APPROVAL

**RACISM REFLECTED IN NIC STONE'S *DEAR MARTIN* (2017):
A CRITICAL RACE THEORY**

RESEARCH PAPER

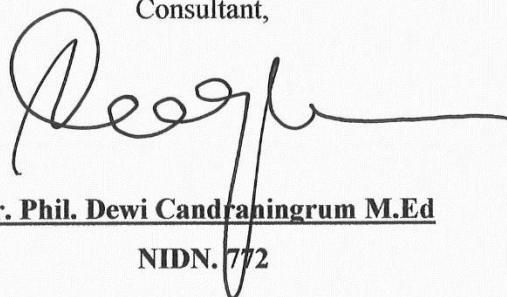
By:

ARY PRASTIYA ANJASMARA

A320140250

Approved by the Consultant
School of Teacher Training and Education
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta
2020

Consultant,



Dr. Phil. Dewi Candraningrum M.Ed

NIDN. 772

ACCEPTANCE

RACISM REFLECTED IN NIC STONE'S *DEAR MARTIN* (2017):
A CRITICAL RACE THEORY

PUBLICATION ARTICLE

by:

ARY PRASTIYA ANJASMARA

A320140250

Accepted and Approved by the Board of Examiners
School of Teacher Training and Education
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta
On January 2020

Team of Examiners

1. Dr. Phil. Dewi Candraningrum. M. Ed
(Head of Examiner)
2. Titis Setyabudi, S.S., M.Hum
(Member I of Examiner)
3. Dr. M. Thoyibi M.S
(Member II of Examiner)

(*[Signature]*)
(*[Signature]*)
(*[Signature]*)

Dean


Prof. Dr. Hartono Joko Prayitno, M.Hum.
NIP. 19650428 199303 1 001

TESTIMONY

Herewith, I hereby state that in this research paper there is no plagiarism work from other researchers, except the writing of manuscript of the object study. I will be fully responsible if there is a evidence that my statement above is untruthful.

Surakarta, 29 January 2020

The Researcher



Ary Prastiya Anjasmara

A320140250

MOTTO

Be the best version of yourself but Don't be too hard on yourself

PRAYING ACTION BELIEF

DEDICATION

For

My Father, Sujariato and My Mother Anik Hermawati

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Assalamu 'alaikum Warrahmatullahi Wabarakaatuh..

Alhamdulillahirobbilalamiin. Thanks to Allah Azza wa Jalla. Because of His permission, this research is able to finish this research paper that entitled “**RACISM REFLECTED IN NIC STONE’S DEAR MARTIN (2017): A CRITICAL RACE THEORY**” as requirement for getting Bachelor Degree of Education in English Department of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. The researcher would like to express the gratitude and appreciation to:

1. **Prof. Dr. Harun Joko Prayitno, M.Hum**, as the Dean of School Training and Education of Muhammadiyah Surakarta.
2. **Maully Halwat Hikmat, Ph. D**, as the chairman of English Education Department of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.
3. **The late Siti Fatimah, S.Pd, M.Hum**, as the academic consultant who gives guidance during the study at English Education Department of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.
4. **Aryati Prasetyarini, S.Pd, M.Pd**, as the academic consultant who gave many advices to do this research paper.
5. **Syahara Dina Amalia, M. Ed**, as my inspiring lecturer.
6. All of the lectures of English Education Department, who had given the knowledge to the researcher in finishing this research.
7. Miss Mirza, Wredhatri Mulyandari, Hemix, Deddy, Endang Puji, Kharisma, Epin Tisna, as the SEGA’s instructor who had given their experience.
8. All of friends who give their supports, affections, prayers, happiness, and love.
9. Layuza Almira Shauma

This research is still far from being perfect. Any criticism and suggestion will be accepted with pleasure to make this research gets better.

Wassalamu'alaikum Warrahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Surakarta, January 29th, 2020

The Researcher

Ary Prastiya Anjasmara

A320140250

RACISM REFLECTED IN NIC STONE'S DEAR MARTIN (2017): A CRITICAL RACE THEORY

Abstrak

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisa isu rasis dalam novel *Dear Martin* karangan dari Nic Stone tahun 2017. Adapun teknik pengumpulan data penelitian ini adalah penelitian kepustakaan dengan mengumpulkan data data dari objek yang sesuai dengan isu untuk dianalisa. Teori yang di gunakan sebagai acuan adalah teori ras kritikal. Hasil dari analisis ini berupa beberapa penemuan berupa beberapa indicator tentang isu rasisme serta cara karakter utama menghadapi rasis. Sejumlah indicator yang ditemukan dapat dikategorikan menjadi tiga tipe rasis, yaitu institusional, interpersonal dan internal. Indikator rasis institusional yaitu perbedaan pemberian perlakuan dan hukuman antara kulit putih dan hitam dalam kasus kriminal. Indikator rasis interpersonal yaitu kedua ras selalu memandang buruk satu sama lain. Kaum putih cenderung meremehkan kulit hitam dan cenderung menganggap mereka kejam. Rasis Internal yaitu rasis terhadap diri atau kaum sendiri. Karakter utama, Justyce, mengalami perbedaan anggapan dalam mengubah keadaan dirinya. Awalnya dia ingin lari dari keadaan rasis yang dia alami. Akhirnya dia sadar bahwa dia tidak bisa lari, mau tidak mau dia harus berhasil menghadapinya dan mengandalkan diri sendiri.

Kata kunci: rasisme, teori ras kritis, Dear Martin

Abstract

This study aims to analyze the issue of racism in Dear Martin's novel by Nic Stone in 2017. The data collection technique of this research is library research by collecting data from objects that are relevant to the issue to be analyzed. The theory used as a reference is critical racial theory. The results of this analysis are in the form of findings in the form of several indicators on the issue of racism as well as how the main characters deal with racism. A number of indicators found can be categorized into three types of racism, namely institutional, interpersonal, and internalized racism. Indicators of institutional racism is the difference treatment and punishment between white and black in a criminal case. Indicator of interpersonal racism that is both races always look bad at each other. White people tend to underestimate blacks and tend to think they are cruel. The indicator of internalized racism is underestimating their self or their own race. The main character, Justyce, experienced a difference of opinion in changing her situation. Initially he wanted to run away from the racist state that he experienced. Finally he realized that he could not run, inevitably he had to successfully deal with it and rely on himself.

Keywords: racism, critical race theory, Dear Martin

TABLE OF CONTENT

PAGE OF TITLE.....	i
APPROVAL	ii
ACCEPTANCE	iii
TESTIMONY	iv
MOTTO	v
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
ABSTRAK	ix
ABSTRACT.....	x
TABLE OF CONTENT	xi

CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the Study	1
B. Problem Statement	2
C. Objectives of the Study	2
D. Limitation of Study	3
E. Benefit of the Study	3
F. Research Paper Organization	3

CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW

A. Underlying Theory	5
1. Critical Race Theory	5
2. The Notion of Racism.....	7
B. Previous Study	9

CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODE

A. Type of the Study.....	10
---------------------------	----

B. Object of the Study.....	10
C. Type of the Data and Data Source	10
D. Technique of Data Collection	10
E. Technique of the Data Analysis	11

CHAPTER IV: FINDING AND DISCUSSION

A. Finding	12
1. The Indicator of Racism.....	12
a. Institutional Racism.....	12
b. Interpersonal Racism.....	16
c. Internalized Racism.....	19
2. Martin;s way to deal with Racism.....	20
B. Discussion	23

CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION

A. Conclusion	25
B. Pedagogical Implication.....	25
C. Suggestion	26

BIBLIOGRAPHY	27
---------------------------	-----------