

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

In this chapter the researcher describes the background of the study, problem statements, limitation of the study, objective of the study, benefit of the study, and also the research paper organization.

A. Background of the Study

Conversation is the way in which people socialize, develop and sustain their relationships with each other (Liddicoat, 2007:1). In daily life people always use a conversation as a tools of communication, without conversation the message that will be sent to the other person will be not delivered. To make an easy conversation, the communicator can take the best time to take a part in their conversation, because the purpose of a conversation is to give clear information without any wrong perceptions between the communicator and the communicant. Moreover both of the participants realize about the turn taking signal to make the conversation between the participants become an effective communication.

One of the most fundamental organizations of practice for talk-in-interaction is the organization of turn-taking (Schegloff, 2007:1). It means that turn taking become an important segment in communication process, because with the role of turn taking the flow of the communicaiton will become an effective communication. Turn taking becomes an important part of communication because this theory forces someone if there is no dominant person in a communication wether from the communicator or from the communicant. The communicator and communicant will form a good interaction if they understand what the material they will discuss each other. The other aspects that can form an effective communication is both of the communicator or communicant knows when they become a good listener and speaker. A good listener and speaker know the best time to respnd each other.

In real condition of conversation, people can not plan the turn taking which is appropriate with the theory that has been explained before, because the conversation in real condition flows spontaneously. In spontaneous conversation, the participants often talk in same time; this phenomenon is usually called by overlap; sometimes this phenomenon disturbs the flows of the conversation but everyone that are involved in a conversation can not avoid this phenomenon.

Overlapping may occur when two participants of the conversation speak simultaneously in same time, and this phenomenon usually occurs in natural conversation in our daily life. An overlapping speech in a conversation can show how the participants interest with the flow of the conversation. The study of overlapping had been done by professionals researcher such as Martinez (2018), Heldner & Edlund (2010), Akmaliah (2014), Cantrell (2014) and Ivanchenko (2018), and Imanah (2015).

In order to analyze the overlaps that happen in daily conversation, the most suitable approach that can be used in this research is conversation analysis. (Sidnell, 2009:i) said that “Conversation analysis” is an approach to the study of social interaction that focuses on practices of speaking that recur across a range of contexts and settings. It means that “conversation analysis” study the interaction of social community especially in the form of communication. Conversation analysis is very dependent on the contexts that have made by the communicator and communicant, so the parties of the communication take an important role in this context, because the data that is analyzed with the theory of “conversation analysis” came from the communicator and communicant.

Schegloff (in Liddicoat, 2007:90) gives an example of overlapping talk that happens in daily conversation. Schegloff cites this following conversation as a case in point :

Marty : ih w' z a liddle well done.

Fred : uhm,

Anne : Oh [: I s] aw) a) I : lot' v ra:re pieces

Fred : [I(t w z] fi) : ne) .

Marty : [Ihw' za-] Ih-] Ih] w' z a fantastic piece a' meet

In this example, the three participants begin the conversation in same time. Marty produces a statement that is following by two disagreement from Fred and Anne. The two disagreements are showed by Fred's *uhm* and Anne's *oh*. In this conversation Fred and Anne do not agree about Marty's utterance that the meat is little well done. Anne and Fred think that the meat is still rare and Fred thinks that the meat is still fine. This example of overlapping talk will happen spontaneously in daily conversation.

The overlaps phenomenon happen in all condition wether on communication situation with our family, our friends, or we can meet this phenomenon in television program. The overlap situation usually happen in a talk show program, because the conversation between the host and guest form an interesting interaction that make them talk passionately. This situation will make the parties overlap the conversation each other. With this interesting situation, the researcher will try to explore the overlaps phenomenon happen in television program especially in extended highlight in English Premier League Channel. As we know English Premiere League is the most well known football league in the world. World class football players, wonderful stadiums, and the hardline supporters usually called by hooligans are served in this football league.

The extended highlight of English Premiere League (EPL) usually discusses about the match which have been done before. In this highlight the presenter is not only discussing about the famous team in EPL such as Manchester United, Liverpool, Chelsea and Arsenal, but also discuss the other team which occupy the middle classmen or maybe the lowest classmen. This fact shows that the extended highlight of English Premiere League (EPL) is a professional TV program. This program always invites profesional speaker to discuss the match or everything about English Premiere League. The extended highlight of English Premiere League is not only discussing about the match, but also it usually discusses about the team strategy or player issue that happen in EPL. In this TV program overlapping happens in a high number of overlapping. Based on the

interesting fact above, the researcher interest to find out the types and functions of overlapping happen in this TV program.

B. Problem Statement

According to the background of study above, the problem statements can be formulated, as follow :

1. What are the types of overlappings found in extended highlight of English Premiere League, on Phille Nevile episode March 22, 2019.
2. What are the functions of overlappings found in extended highlight of English Premiere League, on Phille Nevile episode March 22, 2019.

C. Limitation of the study

In this research paper, the writer only focuses on the overlappings were that uttered by the presenter and guest in the extended highlight of English premiere league. The researcher only focuses in one of scope of conversation analysis called by overlapping. The data that were found in this study will be analyzed using the theory from Sidnell and Stivers (2013) which is learnt about the theory of types of overlapping. In other hand, the researcher also uses the theory about the functions of overlapping by Kennedy and Camden (1983) and the researcher also takes one function's theory from Li (2001). The function theory in this study explains how the participants of the conversation responds the conversation between them.

D. Objective of the Study

According to the background of study above, the problem statements can be formulated, as follow :

1. To identify the types of overlappings found in extended highlight of English Premiere League, on Phille Nevile episode March 22, 2019.

2. To describe the functions of overlappings found in extended highlight of English Premiere League, on Phille Nevile episode March 22, 2019.

E. Benefit of the Study

From this research, the writer hopes that this study has the benefits that are divided into theoretical and practical benefits, they are follows.

1. Theoretical Benefit

The researcher hopes this study can help the development of study in linguistic especially in the overlapping theory. This study can be as a additional reference in the study of overlapping in television's talk show. It also can help the readers to understand the overlapping that happen in daily conversation. This study also add the knowledge about one of the aspect of conversation; that is an overlapping. The readers who are interesting with the overlapping talk in daily conversation can use this research as a reference

2. Practical Benefit

a. Students

The writer hopes this result of the study could enrich the knowledge of the students in the linguistic field, especially in the analysis of overlapping in football highlight talkshow

b. Lecturer

The writers hopes this study can be useful for additional information and suggestion that can be applied by the lecturer in the process of teaching and learning in the conversation analysis.

c. Other Researcher

This research hopefully can contribute more knowledge about conversation analysis to the other re about conversation analysis, especially for the students who took linguistic as the major. Then, they can apply the manner in the conversation especially about overlapping. The researcher hope they can understand what's the right tmie to overlap the other utterances in

order to success the conversation. Moreover, this research can be a reference for the conversation analysis espically in football talkshow

F. Research Paper Organization

This research paper organization is divided into five chapters. Chapter I is the introduction of the research, this chapter consists of five points. Thoose are ; background of the study, problem statement, limitation of the study, objective of the Study, benefit of the study and research paper organization.

Chapter II is literary review. This chapter consists of underlying theory and prvious studies. The theory that are used in this research paper are turn taking, repair, adjacency pairs, preference organization, backchanells, overlapping, types of overlapping and functions of overlapping.

Chapter III is research method. This chapter consists of type of research, object of research, data and data source, technique of collecting data, data validity and technique of analyzing data. Chapter IV discuss about the research finding and discussions. Chapter V consists of conclusion and suggestion