

**THE STUDY OF MEN AND WOMEN LANGUAGE IN “THE FAULT IN
OUR STARS” BY JOHN GREEN MOVIE MANUSCRIPT**



A RESEARCH PAPER

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for Getting Bachelor Degree of English Education**

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PRONOUNCEMENT

I as the writer, sign the statement below:

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State that the paper entitled **“THE STUDY OF MEN AND WOMEN LANGUAGE IN “THE FAULT IN OUR STARS” BY JOHN GREEN MOVIE MANUSCRIPT”** is truly her original work. The writer of this research testifies this paper there is no plagiarism of the previous literary, which has been raised to obtain bachelor degree of a university. Hence later, if it is proven that there are some untrue statements in this pronouncement, I will hold full responsible.

Surakarta, July 7th, 2019



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APPROVAL

RESEARCH PAPER

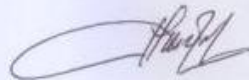
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ACCEPTANCE

THE STUDY OF MEN AND WOMEN LANGUAGE IN "THE FAULT IN
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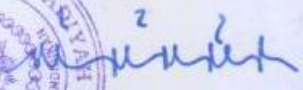
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on July 2019

The Board Examiners:

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MOTTO

**Jadikanlah Sabar dan sholat sebagai penolongmu
Sesungguhnya Allah beserta orang-orang yang sabar
(Qs. Al-Baqarah : 153)**

**So verily with hardship there is relief, verily with the
hardship there is relief
(Qs. Al-Insyirah : 5-6)**

DEDICATION

This research paper is dedicated to:

1. My beloved parents, Mr. Toso and Mrs. AanHerlianah
2. My beloved siblings, RuriFitriyaningsih and RikoAndrianto
3. My big family

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

Assalamu'alaikumWr.Wb.

In the name of Allah SWT, the Most Beneficent and the Most Merciful, peace and blessing also upon the greatest prophet Muhammad SAW, his family and all of his followers including to all of us. First of all, the writer would like to express her deepest gratitude to Allah SWT the Almighty for His grace and enormous blessing so that the writer could finish her research paper. She also would like to give her gratitude, respect, and appreciation for the following people for their great contribution in the process of her study and then in writing this research paper, for all blessings so the researcher was able to finish this proposal entitled **“THE STUDY OF MEN AND WOMEN LANGUAGE IN “THE FAULT IN OUR STARS” BY JOHN GREEN MOVIE MANUSCRIPT”**. In this occasion, the researcher would like to express her gratitude to:

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Wassalamu'alaikumwarahmatullahwabarakatuh.

Surakarta, 19 July 2019

The researcher,

RefiSetyani

ABSTRAK

Refi Setyani/ A320150079. **THE STUDY OF MEN AND WOMEN LANGUAGE IN “THE FAULT IN OUR STARS” BY JOHN GREEN MOVIE MANUSCRIPT.** Research Paper. Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. 2019.

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk (1) menemukan bahasa khas pria dan wanita dalam film *The Fault in Our Stars* dan (2) untuk menemukan alasan pria dan wanita mengekspresikan bahasa dalam *The Fault in Our Stars*. Jenis penelitian ini adalah deskriptif kualitatif. Objek penelitian ini adalah menganalisis gender antara pria dan wanita dalam film *The Fault in Our Stars*. Sumber data dan data adalah semua ucapan yang menunjukkan perbedaan antara pria dan wanita dalam naskah film *The Fault in our Stars*. Data akan dianalisis menggunakan teori bahasa pria yang ditulis oleh Coates (2004), teori bahasa wanita yang ditulis oleh Lakoff (1975), dan bahasa dan gender yang ditulis oleh Deborah Tannen dalam buku *You Just Don't Understand*. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan (1) peneliti menemukan 7 karakteristik pria dan wanita, yaitu: tag pertanyaan, pertanyaan, respon minimal, pujian, bahasa sumpah atau tabu, lindung nilai dan arahan. Ada 52% karakteristik bahasa wanita dan 48% karakteristik bahasa pria. Persentase karakteristik bahasa wanita ada 8% pertanyaan tag, 8% pertanyaan, respon minimal 8%, pujian 6%, sumpah 6%, lindung nilai 10% dan direktif 6%. Sedangkan persentase karakteristik pria bahasa 6% tag pertanyaan, 6% pertanyaan, 6% respons minimal, 6% pujian, 8% pujian, 8% sumpah, 8% sumpah, 8% lindung nilai, dan 18% arahan. (2) peneliti menemukan bahwa alasan pria dan wanita menggunakan ekspresi bahasa yang khas memiliki kesamaan tetapi juga memiliki perbedaan. Misalnya, wanita menggunakan tag pertanyaan adalah untuk konfirmasi (fasilitatif) tentang sesuatu sementara pria menggunakan tag pertanyaan adalah untuk mengekspresikan ketidakpastian. Wanita menggunakan respons minimal untuk mendengarkan pembicara lain. Sementara pria menggunakan respons minimal adalah menjaga pembicaraan tetap berjalan.

Kata Kunci: Sociolinguistik, bahasa wanita, bahasa pria, penelitian kualitatif.

ABSTRACT

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This study aims to (1) to examine the typical language by men and women in movie The Fault in Our Stars and (2) to describe the reasons of men and women expression the language in The Fault in Our Stars. The types of this research is descriptive qualitative. The object of the study is analyzing gender between men and women in The Fault in Our Stars movie. The data and data source are all utterances which is showed the difference between men and women in movie manuscript of The Fault in our Stars. The data will be analyzed using men's language theory written by Coates (2004), women's language theory written by Lakoff (1975), and language and gender written by Deborah Tannen in the book You Just Don't Understand. The result of this study shows (1) the researcher found 7 characterizing men and women, namely: tag question, question, minimal response, compliment, swearing or taboo language, hedges and directives. There were 52% characteristic of women language and 48% characteristic of men language. The percentage characteristics of women language there are 8% tag question, 8% question, 8% minimal response, 6% compliment, 6% swearing, 10% hedges and 6% directive. While the percentage characteristics men language 6% tag question, 6% question, 6% minimal response, 6% compliment, 8% compliment, 8% swearing, 8% swearing, 8% hedges, and 18% directive. (2) the researcher found that the reasons men and women using expression of the typical language have similarity but also have differences. For example, women used a tag question is for confirmation (facilitative) about something while men used a tag question is to express uncertainty. Women use minimal response is to listen to another speaker. While men use the minimal response is to keep the conversation going.

Keywords: Sociolinguistics, women language, men language, descriptive qualitative.

TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER	i
PRONOUNCEMENT	ii
APPROVAL	iii
ACCEPTANCE	iv
MOTTO	v
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
ABSTRAK	ix
ABSTRACT	x
TABLE OF CONTENT	xi
LIST OF TABLE	xiii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xiv
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Problem Statements	3
C. Objectives of the Study	3
D. Benefits of the Study.....	3
CHAPTER II: LITERARY REVIEW	
A. Previous Studies	4
B. Underlying Theories	7
1. Sociolinguistics.....	7
2. Sexiest Language	7
3. Language and Gender	8
4. Characterizing Men and Women Language	10
CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD	
A. Type of Research	19
B. Object of Research.....	19
C. Data and Data Source.....	19
D. Technique of Collecting Data	19
E. Technique of Analyzing Data	20

CHAPTER IV: DATA ANALYSIS, RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSIONS

A. Data Analysis21

B. Research Finding71

 1. The Characteristics of Women Language and It’s Reason..... 70

 2. The Characteristics of Men Language and It’s Reason 72

C. Discussions of Finding..... 74

CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION, IMPLICATION, AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion.....76

B. Implication.....77

C. Suggestion.....78

BIBLIOGRAPHY79

APPENDIX

LIST OF TABLE

Table 4.1 The Characteristics of Women Language	71
Table 4.2 The Characteristics of Men Language	73

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

C	: Compliment
D	: Directive
DS	: Data Source
H	: Hedges
ML	: Men Language
MR	: Minimal Response
Q	: Question
S	: Swearing
TQ	: Tag Question
WL	: Women Language