

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aaronson, W. E. (2014). The Business of Medicine. *The Business Of Medicine*, 28(5), 190–192.
- Anekstein, Y., Blecher, R., Smorgick, Y., & Mirovsky, Y. (2012). What Is The Best Way To Apply The Spurling Test For Cervical Radiculopathy Spine. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research*, 470(9), 2566–2572. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11999-012-2492-3>
- Anthony, A., & James, R. (2008). *Neuromuscular Disorder*. United States of America: The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.
- Bansode, A., & Hande, D. (2016). Effectiveness of Isometric Neck Exercises , Stretching and Ergonomics Over Ergonomic Alone For Neck Pain in Physiotherapists. *Imperial Journal of Interdisciplinary Research*, 2(10), 36–40.
- Beger, O., Koc, T., Dinc, U., Altuncu, K., Uzmanuel, D., & Kurtoglu, Z. (2018). An unusual bilateral variation of the splenius capitis muscle : A case report. *Int J Anat*, 11(2), 46–47.
- Bhattarai, C., & Poudel, P. (2009). Unusual Variation In Musculocutaneous Nerves. *Kathmandu University Medical Journal*, 7(4), 408–410.
- Boyles, R., Hammer, B., Toy, P., Hayes, M., & Mellon, J. (2011). Effectiveness Of Manual Physical Therapy In The Treatment Of Cervical Radiculopathy: A Systematic Review. *Journal of Manual & Manipulative Therapy*, 19(3), 135–142. <https://doi.org/10.1179/2042618611y.0000000011>
- Chaitow, L., & DeLany, J. (2011). The Pelvis. *Clinical Application of Neuromuscular Techniques*, 2, 299–389. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-443-06815-7.00011-5>
- Corey, D. L., & Comeau, D. (2014). Cervical Radiculopathy. *Medical Clinics of North America*, 98(4), 791–799. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mcna.2014.04.001>
- Corey, D. L., & Comeau, D. (2018). Cervical Radiculopathy. *Cervical Radiculopathy*, 45(5), 349–369. <https://doi.org/10.1055/a-0575-7066>
- Destyana, F., Indrayani, A. W., & Sutjana, I. D. (2013). Perbandingan Antara Intervensi Hold Relax Stretching Dengan Intervensi Transverse Friction Massage Pada Terapi Modalitas Ultra Sound Terhadap Penurunan Nyeri Pada Kasus Piriformis Syndrome Di Klinik Fisioterapi Merdeka Medical Comparison Center Bali. Program Studi Fisioterapi Fakultas Kedokteran

Universitas Udayana.

Dewanto, G. (2017). Patofisiologi nyeri. *Simposium Nyeri*, 11–29.

Dıramalı, M., & Rengin, K. (2017). N. Radialis ve N. Musculocutaneus Tarafından İnnerve Edilen M. Brachioradialis A Case Report: Dual Innervations of the Brachioradialis Muscle. *Abant Medical Journal*, 6(2), 74–76. <https://doi.org/10.5505/abantmedj.2017.94210>

Dowd, J. K. O. (2010). Basic principles of management for cervical spine trauma. *European Spine Journal*, 19, 18–22. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00586-009-1118-2>

Durall, C. J. (2012). Therapeutic Exercise for Athletes With Nonspecific Neck Pain. *Sports Health: A Multidisciplinary Approach*, 4(4), 293–301. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1941738112446138>

Ericson, W., & Hand, E. (2016). Median Nerve Entrapments. Springer International Publishing Switzerland, 369–382. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-27482-9>

Eubanks, J. (2010). Cervical Radiculopathy. *American Family Physician*, 81(1), 33–40. <https://doi.org/10.1227/01.NEU.0000249223.51871.C2>

Figueiredo, F. W. dos S., Almeida, T. C. do C., Fonseca, F. L. A., Adami, F., Barbosa Filho, V. C., & de Abreu, L. C. (2017). Effects Of Transcutaneous Electrical Nerve Stimulation (TENS) On Proinflammatory Cytokines: Protocol For Systematic Review. *Mediators of Inflammation*, 6(1), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13643-017-0532-5>

Fuentes, J. P., Armijo Olivo, S., Magee, D. J., & Gross, D. P. (2010). Effectiveness of Interferential Current Therapy in the Management of Musculoskeletal Pain: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Physical Therapy*, 90(9), 1219–1238. <https://doi.org/10.2522/ptj.20090335>

Greenbaum, T., Dvir, Z., Reiter, S., & Winocur, E. (2017). Cervical flexion-rotation test and physiological range of motion – A comparative study of patients with myogenic temporomandibular disorder versus healthy subjects. *Musculoskeletal Science and Practice*, 27, 7–13. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.msksp.2016.11.010>

Gurushantappa, P. K., & Kuppasad, S. (2015). Anatomy of Axillary Nerve and Its Clinical Importance : A Cadaveric Study. *Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research*, 9(3), 13–17. <https://doi.org/10.7860/JCDR/2015/12349.5680>

Hasan, T. (2010). Variations Of The Sternocleidomastoid Muscle : A Literature. *The Internet Journal of Human Anatomy*, 2(1), 1–6.

- Hawker, G. A., Mian, S., Kendzerska, T., & French, M. (2011). Measures of adult pain: Visual Analog Scale for Pain (VAS Pain), Numeric Rating Scale for Pain (NRS Pain), McGill Pain Questionnaire (MPQ), Short-Form McGill Pain Questionnaire (SF-MPQ), Chronic Pain Grade Scale (CPGS), Short Form-36 Bodily Pain Scale. *Arthritis Care and Research*, 63, 240–252.
- Helmi, Z.N. 2014. *Buku Ajar Gangguan Muskuloskeletal*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Herawati, I., & Wahyuni. (2017). *Pemeriksaan Fisioterapi*. Surakarta: Muhammadiyah University Press.
- Howell, E. R. (2011). The Association Between Neck Pain, The Neck Disability Index And Cervical Ranges Of Motion: A Narrative Review. *The Journal of the Canadian Chiropractic Association*, 55(3), 211–221. Retrieved from
- Ikhsanawati, A., Tiksnadi, B., Soenggono, A., & Hidajat, N. N. (2015). Herniated Nucleus Pulposus in Dr. Hasan Sadikin General Hospital Bandung Indonesia. *Althea Medical Journal*, 2(2), 179–185.
- Jiang, S.D., Jiang, Dai, L.S., & Dai, L.Y. (2016). Cervical spondylotic amyotrophy. *Brain and Nerve*, 68(5), 509–519.
- Jiang, S. J. L. (2011). Cervical Spondylotic Amyotrophy. *Eur Spine J*, 20, 351–357.
- Jones, R. M. (2009). Prinsip dan Metode Pemeriksaan Fisik Dasar, 39–60.
- Karadimas, S. K., Erwin, W. M., Ely, C. G., Dettori, J. R., & Fehlings, M. G. (2013). Pathophysiology and Natural History of Cervical Spondylotic Myelopathy. *Spine Journal*, 38(22), 21–36.
- Kerry, R., Taylor, A. J., Mitchell, J., McCarthy, C., Brew, J., Kerry, (2016). Manual Therapy and Cervical Arterial Dysfunction, Directions for the Future: A Clinical Perspective. *Journal of Manual & Manipulative Therapy*, 16(1), 39–48,
- Kim, T. (2015). A Comparison Of Trapezius Muscle Activities Of Different Shoulder Abduction Angles And Rotation Conditions During Prone Horizontal Abduction. *Journal Of Physical Therapy Science*, 27, 97–100.
- Klimek, L., Bergmann, K. C., Biedermann, T., Bousquet, J., Hellings, P., Jung, K., Pfaar, O. (2017). Visual Analogue Scales (VAS) - Measuring Instruments For The Documentation Of Symptoms And Therapy Monitoring In Case Of Allergic Rhinitis In Everyday Health Care. *Allergo Journal*, 26(1), 36–47.

- Mpofu, E., & Oakland, T. (2010). *Rehabilitation and Health Assessment. Educational Psychology*.
- Mullin, J., Shedid, D., & Benzel, E. (2011). Overview of Cervical Spondylosis Pathophysiology and Biomechanics. *World Spinal Column Journal*, 2(3), 89–97.
- Muscolino, J. (2009). *The Muscle and Bone Palpation Manual with Trigger Points, Referral Patterns and Stretching*.
- Mutiara, A., Muslim, A. B., Prihatin, A. L., Suhendra, A., & Oswari, T. (2014). Pengembangan Anamnesis Berdasarkan Symptom Pengembangan Anamnesis, 10, 64.
- Novitasari, A., Ridlo, S., & Kristina, T. N. (2017). Instrumen Penilaian Diri Kompetensi Klinis Mahasiswa Kedokteran. *Journal of Educational Research and Evaluation*, 6(1), 81–89.
- Olson, K. A. (2009). *Manual Physical Therapy of The Spine*. US : Saunders Elsevier
- Haryatno, H. (2016). Pengaruh Pemberian Tens Dan Myofascial Release Terhadap Penurunan Nyeri Leher Mekanik. *Jurnal Terpadu Ilmu Kesehatan*, Volume 5(2), 110–237.
- Polatsch, D. B., Melone, C. P., Beldner, S., & Incorvaia, A. (2007). Ulnar Nerve Anatomy. *Hand Clinics*, 23, 283–289.
- Prodyanatasari, A. (2017). Optimalisasi Energi Gelombang Elektromagnetik Melalui Terapi Infrared Pada Penderita Penyakit Paru Obstruktif Kronik. *Jurnal Wiyata Penelitian Sains Dan Kesehatan*, 2(1), 59–66.
- Putz, R., & Pabst, R. (2006). *Atlas Anatomi Manusia Sobotta*. Jakarta.
- Rajanigandha, V., Ranade, A. V, Pai, M., Rai, R., Prabhu, L. V, Nayak, S. R., & The, S. R. (2008). The Scalenus Accessorius Muscle. *Int. J. Morphol*, 26(2), 385–388.
- Rubinstein, S. M., Pool, J. J. M., Tulder, M. W. van, Riphagen, I. I., & Vet, H. C. W. de. (2007). A Systematic Review Of The Diagnostic Accuracy Of Provocative Tests Of The Neck For Diagnosing Cervical Radiculopathy. *European Spine Journal*, 16(3), 307–319.
- Sankhwar, P., Singh, N., Singh, U., Malik, A., Qureshi, S., & Goel, S. (2014). Evaluation Of WHO Guided Pain Management Protocol In Cases Of Cancer Cervix. *Indian Journal of Pain*, 29(1), 32.

- Sarfraznawaz, S., Manhas, A., & Parekh, K. (2015). the Effect of the Upper Limb Tension Test in the Management of Rom Limitation and Pain in Cervical Radiculopathy. *International Journal of Physiotherapy and Research*, 3(3), 1065–1067.
- Schomacher, J. (2012). *Neural Control of the Semispinalis Cervicis Muscle and the Influence of Neck Pain*. Aalborg, Denmark: River Publishers.
- Sharma, H., & Patel, N. (2014). Effectiveness of Tens Versus Intermittent Cervical Traction in Patients With Cervical Radiculopathy. *International Journal of Physiotherapy and Research*, 2(6), 787–792.
- Shedid, D., & Benzel, E. C. (2007). Cervical Spondylosis Anatomy: Pathophysiology And Biomechanics. *Neurosurgery*, 60, 7–13.
- Sianturi, H. A., Rianna, M., Sembiring, T., & Situmorang, M. (2018). Pengukuran dan Analisis Dosis Radiasi Keluaran pada Pesawat Sinar-X yang Berusia Lebih dari 10 Tahun pada Rumah Sakit di Kota Medan Measurement and Analysis of Output Radiation Dose on X-Ray Device over 10 Years at Hospitals in Medan City. *Jurnal Unsyiah*, 7(1), 1–5.
- Teixeira, C. C., Boaventura, R. P., Souza, A. C. S., Paranaguá, T. T. de B., Bezerra, A. L. Q., Bachion, M. M., & Brasil, V. V. (2015). Vital Signs Measurement: an Indicator of Safe Care Delivered To Elderly Patients. *Texto & Contexto - Enfermagem*, 24(4), 1071–1078.
- Torretti, J. A., & Sengupta, D. K. (2007). Cervical spine trauma. *Indian J Orthop*, 41(4), 255–267.
- Trisnowiyanto, B. (2012). *Instrumen Pemeriksaan Fisioterapi Dan Penelitian Kesehatan*. Yogyakarta : Nuha Medika
- Tsai, S. R., & Hamblin, M. R. (2017). Biological effects and medical applications of infrared radiation. *Journal of Photochemistry and Photobiology B: Biology*, 170, 197–207.
- Üstün, B., & Kennedy, C. (2009). The Role Of Functional Impairment In The Diagnosis Of Mental Disorders: Towards Icd-11 And Dsm-V. *World Psychiatry*, 8(2), 82–85.
- Widiastuti, P., & Purwata, T. E. (2015). Thoracic Outlet Syndrome. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kedokteran*, 46, 174–177.
- Yang, H., Franks, H., & Xie, X. (2018). Effectiveness Of Case Management On Clinical Outcomes In Women With Cervical Cancer: A Systematic Review

With Meta-Analysis. *Journal of Nursing*, 7(1), 1–14.

Yang, S. Y., Boniello, A. J., Passias, P. G., Poorman, C. E., Chang, A. L., & Wang, S. (2014). A Review of the Diagnosis and Treatment of Atlantoaxial Dislocations. *Global Spine Journal*, 4(4), 197–210.

Yenukoti, R. (2015). *Clinical Anatomy of Vertebral Column*, 1–2.