EXTRAMARITAL AFFAIR IN ELLE NEWMARK’S

THE SANDALWOOD TREE (2011):
A SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE

RESEARCH PAPER

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education in English Department
Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

by:

GINA OKTAVIANA
A320150175

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION
SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA
2019
APPROVAL

EXTRAMARITAL AFFAIR IN ELLE NEWMARK'S
THE SANDALWOOD TREE (2011):
A SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE

RESEARCH PAPER

by:

GINA OKTAVIANA
A320150175

Approved to be examined by consultant

Consultant

Dr. M. Thoyibi, M.S
NIK.410
ACCEPTANCE

EXTRAMARITAL AFFAIR IN ELLE NEWMARK'S
THE SANDALWOOD TREE (2011):
A SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE

RESEARCH PAPER

by
GINA OKTAVIANA
A320150175

Accepted by the Board of Examiner
School of Teacher Training and Education
Muhammadiah University of Surakarta
On May 2nd 2019

Team of Examiners:
1. Dr. Muhammad Thoyibi, M.S
(First Examiner)
2. Dr. Phil. Dewi Candraningrum, M.Ed
(Member I of Examiner)
3. Titis Setyabudi, M.A
(Member II of Examiner)

Dean

(NIP: 194802819931031001)
TESTIMONY

Herewith, I testify that in this research paper there is no plagiarism of the previous literary work which has been raised to obtain bachelor degree of university, nor there are options or masterpiece which have been written or published by others, except those in which the writing was referred to manuscript and mentioned in the literary review and bibliography.

If any correction is proven in the future dealing with my statement above, I will be fully responsible.

Surakarta, May 2nd, 2019
The researcher

Gina Oktaviana
A320150175
MOTTO

“It’s not that the past doesn’t matter, it’s that the future matters more, and the present matters most of all”.

(Elle Newmark, The Sandalwood Tree)

“I think that when you create borers based on ideology you create a reason to fight. When you live side by side, you create a reason to get along”.

(Elle Newmark, The Sandalwood Tree)

“Never stare and get stuck in the past, since the future is waiting for you”.
DEDICATION

From the deepest heart, the researcher would like to dedicate this research paper to:

Allah SWT for the great blessing,

My beloved parents Bapak Ir. Sugiyarta and Ibu Siti Aminah,

My beloved family and friends
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Assalamu’alaikumWr. Wb.
Alhamdulillahi robbil’alamin. The researcher gives the highest praise and
gratefulness to Allah SWT, the most gracious and merciful for the writer’s life and
faith.
Peace be upon prophet Muhammad SAW, the great inspiration of world revolution,
So I can complete the research paper entitled EXTRAMARITAL AFFAIR IN
ELLE NEWMARK’S THE SANDALWOOD TREE (2011): A SOCIOLOGICAL
PERSPECTIVE.
In conducting this research, the researcher got some helps from many
people. On this best occasion, the researcher would like to express his deepest
gratitude and appreciation to the following people:
1. Prof. Dr. Harun Joko Prayitno, M. Hum., Dean of School of Teacher Training
   and Education Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta,
2. Mauly Halwat Hikmat, Ph. D, Head of English Department Universitas
   Muhammadiyah Surakarta,
3. Dr. M. Thoyibi, M.S, the first consultant who has patiently guided the researcher
   in arranging this work, provided time for consultant, and gave the researcher nice
   suggestion,
4. Dr. Phil. Dewi Chandraningrum, the second examiner who has been willing to
   examine the researcher,
5. Titis Setyabudi, M.A, the second examiner who has been willing to examine the
   researcher,
6. All lecturers of English Department, for being good educators, guide, and
   mentor,
7. My best gratitude for my beloved parents (Bapak Ir. Sugiyarta and
   Ibu Siti Aminah), thanks for ever over love, prayers, support, (moral and
   material), motivation, and everything,
8. My big family, who have given care, prayers, and support. Thank you very much,
9. My beloved friends, thanks a lot for your help and advice as long as I studied in our beloved university,

10. Those who cannot be mentioned one by one, toward their support to the researcher completing this research.

Finally, I want to thanks for the readers especially those who are eager to give constructive criticism. The researcher hopes this research paper would be beneficial to everyone. Therefore, I would like to invite to give comment and suggestion to make this researcher better.

Wassalamu’alaikum Wr.Wb.

Surakarta, May, 2\textsuperscript{nd} 2019

The Researcher

\textbf{GINA OKTAVIANA}
\textbf{A320150175}
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TITLE ..................................................</td>
<td>i</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPROVAL ...............................................</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCEPTANCE ..............................................</td>
<td>iii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TESTIMONY ...............................................</td>
<td>iv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOTTO ....................................................</td>
<td>v</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEDICATION ...............................................</td>
<td>vi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .........................................</td>
<td>vii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TABLE OF CONTENTS .......................................</td>
<td>ix</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subsection</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Background of the study</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Problem Statement</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Objective of the Study</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Benefit of the Study</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Theoretical Benefit</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Practical Benefit</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Paper Organization</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subsection</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Previous Studies</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Underlying Theory</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Theory of Sociology</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Notion of Sociology</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Types of Sociology</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Sociology of the Writer</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Sociology of the Society</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Sociology of the Reader</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Extramarital Affair</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Notion of Extramarital Affair</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Kinds of Extramarital Affair</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Only-Lust Affairs</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2. Emotional Affairs .......................................................... 16
3. Resentment/Revenge Affairs ............................................ 16
4. Imaginary Affairs ......................................................... 16
5. Body and Soul Affairs .................................................... 16
3. Causes of Extramarital Affair ........................................... 17
  1. Early Marriage .......................................................... 17
  2. Married for the Wrong Reasons .................................... 17
  3. Inability to Deal with Changes ....................................... 17
  4. Becoming Parents ...................................................... 18
  5. Physical Dissatisfaction ............................................... 18
  6. Emotional Disconnection .............................................. 18
  7. Disagreements on Core Values ...................................... 18
  8. Differing Life Priorities ............................................... 19
  9. No Common Interests .................................................. 19
 10. Need for Excitement ................................................... 19
 11. Personal Finances ...................................................... 19
 12. Career Advancement ................................................... 20
C. Theoretical Framework .................................................. 20

CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD

A. Type of the Study .......................................................... 21
B. Object of The Study ........................................................ 21
  1. The Material Object .................................................... 22
  2. The Formal Object ...................................................... 22
C. Type of Data and Data Source .......................................... 22
  1. The Type of Data ........................................................ 22
  2. The Type of Data Source .............................................. 22
     a. Primary Data Source .............................................. 23
     b. Secondary Data Source ........................................... 23
D. Method of Collecting Data ............................................... 23
E. Process of Data Analysis .................................................. 23
  1. Data Reduction .......................................................... 24
  2. Data Displays ........................................................... 24
CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSSION

A. Finding ............................................................................................................ 26

1. The Causes of Extramarital Affair ................................................................. 26
   1.1 Broken Hearts ............................................................................................ 26
   1.2 Arranged Marriage .................................................................................. 27
   1.3 Emotional Disconnection ......................................................................... 28
   1.4 Childlessness ............................................................................................ 28
   1.5 Loneliness .................................................................................................. 29
   1.6 Need for Companionship ......................................................................... 29
   1.7 Physical Attraction .................................................................................... 29

2. The Depiction of Extramarital Affair .............................................................. 30
   2.1 Characters .................................................................................................. 30
      2.1.1 Lonely character ................................................................................. 30
      2.1.2 Curious Housewife ........................................................................... 31
      2.1.3 Childless Wife ................................................................................... 32
      2.1.4 Flirting Expatriate ............................................................................. 32
      2.1.5 Separated Couple ............................................................................... 32
   2.2 Setting .......................................................................................................... 32
      2.2.1 Orphanage .......................................................................................... 33
      2.2.2 Dormitory ........................................................................................... 33
      2.2.3 England ............................................................................................... 33
      2.2.4 Masoorla ............................................................................................. 34
   2.3 Events .......................................................................................................... 34
      2.3.1 Pursuing doctoral degree .................................................................... 35
      2.3.2 Choosing a place to stay ..................................................................... 35
      2.3.3 Constructing the pieces of puzzles ..................................................... 35
   2.4 Style .............................................................................................................. 39
      2.4.1 Sentence Construction ......................................................................... 39
      2.4.2 Diction ................................................................................................ 40
2.4.3 Figurative Language ................................................................. 40
2.5 Symbol .................................................................................. 40
   2.5.1 The Sandalwood Tree ...................................................... 40
   2.5.2 Indian Marigolds ............................................................... 41
3. The Addressing of Extramarital Affair ......................................... 42
   3.1 All novels written by the author was inspired by her travels......................... 42
   3.2 The author giving her response to extramarital affair case that occurs in society by reflecting it in her novel ................................................................. 42
B. DISCUSSION ............................................................................. 44

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION
A. Conclusion ................................................................................ 46
   1. Broken Hearts ........................................................................ 46
   2. Arranged Marriage ................................................................ 46
   3. Emotional Disconnection ...................................................... 46
   4. Childlessness ......................................................................... 46
   5. Loneliness ............................................................................. 46
   6. Need for Companionship ...................................................... 47
   7. Physical Attraction ............................................................... 47
B. Suggestion ................................................................................ 48

BIBLIOGRAPHY ........................................................................... 49