ANALYSIS OF SWEAR WORDS USED BY THE CHARACTERS IN CHIPS MOVIE

RESEARCH PAPER

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education in English Department

Written by:

FEBRYAN WAHYU PRADANA

A320140176

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT

SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION

MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA

2019

APPROVAL

ANALYSIS OF SWEAR WORDS USED BY THE CHARACTERS IN CHIPS MOVIE

RESEARCH PAPER

Written by:

FEBRYAN WAHYU PRADANA

A320140176

Approved to be Examined by Consultant,

Dr. Malikatul Laila, M.Hum

NIDN. 0614026301

ACCEPTANCE

ANALYSIS OF SWEAR WORDS USED BY THE CHARACTERS IN CHIPS MOVIE

RESEARCH PAPER

Written by:

FEBRYAN WAHYU PRADANA

A320140176

Accepted and Approved by Board by Examiners of School of Teacher Training and Education Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

On February

The Board of Examiners:

1. Dr. Malikatul Laila, M.Hum (.....)
   (Chair Person)
2. Agus Wijayanto, Ph.D (.....)
   (Secretary)
3. Dra. Siti Zuhriah Ariatmi, M.Hum (.....)
   (Member)

Dean,

Prof. Dr. Harun Joko Prayitno, M.Hum

NIP: 19650428 199303 1 001

ANALYSIS OF SWEAR WORDS USED BY THE CHARACTERS IN CHIPS MOVIE

Febryan Wahyu Pradana

A320140176

Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta

Febryanwahyu5758@gmail.com

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis tipe-tipe umpatan yang diucapkan oleh pemain dalam film CHIPS dan untuk mengidentifikasi umpatan yang diucapkan mereka. Tipe penelitian ini kualitatif. Penelitian ini menggunakan observasi dan dokumentasi untuk metode pengumpulan data. Data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah tuturan dalam film yang mengandung umpatan. Teknik pengumpulan data adalah mengamati film CHIPS minimal 5 kali, lalu mencatat data dengan membuat pecakapan dari film tersebut, lalu mencocokan tuturan dari film dengan transkrip film yang telah diunduh dari internet, lalu memilah tuturan yang mengandung umpatan dan mengidentifikasi data yang berupa tuturan yang mengandung umpatan. Peneliti menggunakan teori dari Magnus Ljung untuk menganalisa tipe umpatan dan teori dari Andersson dan Trudgill untuk menganalisa fungsi umpatan tersebut. Pertama, hasil dari penelitian ini menunjukkan ada 5 tipe umpatan yang ditemukan, yaitu umpatan bertemakan agama, kotoran, alat kelamin manusia, aktivitas sex dan *mother theme*. Agen Castillo merupakan karakter dari film yang paling banyak menggunakan umpatan dan semua pemain sering menggunakan umpatan bertemakan aktivitas sex dan kotoran. Kedua, penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa ada 4 fungsi dari umpatan, yaitu umpatan untuk memaki diri sendiri, umpatan untuk menghina orang lain, umpatan untuk lelucon, dan umpatan untuk penekanan kata. Kesimpulannya bahwa semua karakter mengumpat bertujuan untuk mengekpresikan perasaan dan emosinya dan juga untuk menekankan percakapannya.

Kata kunci: umpatan, tipe umpatan, fungsi umpatan

ANALYSIS OF SWEAR WORDS USED BY THE CHARACTERS IN CHIPS MOVIE

Febryan Wahyu Pradana

A320140176

School of Teacher Training and Education

Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

Febryanwahyu5758@gmail.com

ABSTRACT

This study aims to identify the types of swear words used by the characters in CHIPS movie and to explain the function of swear words used. The type of the study is qualitative research. This study uses documentation and observation as method of collecting data. The data in this study is the dialogue uttered by the chracters while the data source of this study is CHIPS movie and its script. In collecting data, the first step done by the researcher is replaying the film at least five times by using computer, transcribing data from the film into the form of dialogue lists, fixing the dialogue lists with movie script downloaded from internet, reading the dialogue lists carefully to determine whether the dialogues contain swearing or not, the last identifying the listed dialogues which contain swear words. In technique of analyzing data, the researcher uses theory from Magnus Ljung to analyze the type of swear words and theory from Andersson and Trudgills to analyze the function of swearing. First, the result of the study shows that there are 5 types of swear words used by the characters: religious theme, scatological theme, sex organs theme, sexual activity theme, and mother theme. Agent Castillo is the most character who uses swear words in his utterance and sexual activity theme and scatological theme are the most type of swear words used by all characters. Second, this study shows there are 4 function of swearing: expletive swearing, abusive swearing, humorous swearing and auxiliary swearing. The researcher finds that all characters use swear words to express their own feeling or emotion and to emphasize their utterances.

Key words: swear word, type of swear word, function of swear word

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb

In the name of Allah SWT, praise and gratitude be to Allah for giving the researcher ability, spirit, guidance and the most important is health to finish this research. Salutation and peace be upon to our prophet Muhammad SAW. May blessing of Allah always is upon all of us. This research is presented to the Department English of Education, school of teacher training and education, the Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta as a part of requirements for S1.

In this occasion, the researcher would like to express gratitude and thanks to Dr. Malikatul Laila, M.Hum as a great lecturer who has given support, guidance, time, and contribution in processing this research. Without all of that, this research never will exist. The researcher also thanks the researcher's parents, family, and lovely friends for their support, finance, spirit and the other thing.

The researcher also would like to thanks to the people who contribute to this research. They are as follows:

1. Prof. Dr. Harun Joko Prayitno, the dean of School Teacher and Training Education Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta who has given the legalization of this research
2. Mauly Halwat Hikmat, Ph. D, the head of Department English of Education who has approved the application for conducting this research paper
3. Dr. Malikatul Laila, M.Hum, the best advisor and as the academic consultant for giving corrections and suggestions to the researcher in finishing this research from start until finish.
4. All lecturers of Department English of Education who given motivated learn and guidance in processing study.

5. His beloved parents: Mr. Rasa Budi Utomo and Mrs. Intan Wuryaning who have given many prayers, support, and motivated to the researcher
6. His family: his brother, sisters and the other who have given the researcher support and spirit.
7. The researcher's friend linguistics class: Adam Aulia Irsyad, Hafidz Fathullah and my beloved friend Nindya Nurry Pangesti, thank you for giving support, advising and the other things when processing in this research.

May Allah SWT bless them always. The researcher hopes this research is useful and valuable for the readers.

Wassalamualaikum Wr.Wb

Surakarta, 08 Februari 2019

The researcher,

Febryan Wahyu Pradana

(A320140176)

TESTIMONY

I undersigned below,

Name : Febryan Wahyu Pradana

NIM : A320140176

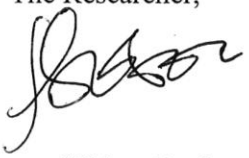
Program : Department of English Education

Research Title : **ANALYSIS OF SWEAR WORDS USED BY THE CHARACTERS IN CHIPS MOVIE**

I truthfully assert that there is no plagiarism in this research paper and this research paper that I submitted is really my work, except the written of references which are mentioned in the bibliography. Then, if this research paper is proved there is any plagiarism, I will be fully responsible.

Surakarta, 08 Februari 2019

The Researcher,



Febryan Wahyu Pradana

A320140176

Motto

And I Have Never Been Disappointed in My Prayer to You My Lord

(Q.S. Maryam:4)

DEDICATION

This research dedicated to:

My lovely parents,

Rasa Budi Utomo & Intan Wuryaning

Who always gives spirit, prayer, support, and motivation in all my activities and education

My lovely sisters and brother,

Tania Indy Kusuma

Widhasari Saputri

Rayhan Darrel Permana

My motivation to becoming a success person that always provide a good example for them

All of my friends,

Who is always there for me in the difficult and happy situation

TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER ..... **i**

APPROVAL ..... **ii**

ACCEPTANCE ..... **iii**

ABSTRAK ..... **iv**

ABSTRACT ..... **v**

ACKNOWLEDGMENT ..... **vi**

TESTIMONY ..... **viii**

MOTTO ..... **ix**

DEDICATION ..... **x**

TABLE OF CONTENT ..... **xi**

LIST OF TABLE ..... **xiii**

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION **1**

A. Background of the Study 1
B. Problem Statement 3
C. Objective of the Study 3
D. Significance of the Study 3
E. Limitation of the Study 4
F. Research Paper Organization 4

CHAPTER II UNDERLYING THEORY **5**

A. Previous Study 5
B. Definition of Pragmatics 6
C. Definition of Swear Word 7
D. Function of Swearing 8
   1. Expletive Swearing 8
   2. Abusive Swearing 8
   3. Humorous Swearing 8
   4. Auxiliary Swearing 9
E. Type of Swearing 9
   1. Religious Theme 9
   2. Scatological Theme 10
   3. Sex Organs Theme 10
   4. Sexual Activity Theme 10
   5. Mother Theme 11

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY **12**

A. Type of The Study 12
B. Data and Data Source 12
C. Method of Collecting Data 12
D. Technique of Analyzing Data 12
E. Data Validity 13

CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION 14

A. Data Analysis 14
1. Type of Swear Words 14
2. Function of Swearing 37
B. Finding 55
C. Discussion of the Finding 60

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION 63

A. Conclusion 63
B. Suggestion 63

BIBLIOGRAPHY 65

APPENDIX 66

LIST OF TABLE

TABLE 4.1 The Type of Swear Words 55

TABLE 4.2 The Function of Swearing..... 58