

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter concern to the conclusion of the previous chapter and suggestion which to be expect useful and worth for all. The researcher will divide into two parts, conclusion and suggestion.

#### A. Conclusion

Based on the analysis from the previous study, the researcher finally is able to write down the conclusion.

Firstly, based on analysis about adultery show that adultery happen because of indifference to partners with each other, lack of communication, and time to be together. The Age of Innocence novel characterization has major character there're Newland Archer which is become the object of the study. Adultery itself can be proven through the major character of the novel. Adultery The plot that been used in The Age of Innocence novel consists of exposition, complications, climax, and resolutions. Point of view in this novel is using the point of view is 3<sup>rd</sup> person narrator.

Secondly, in this part researcher use Sigmund Freud's theory, psychoanalytic approach to analysis the issue, adultery. In this case, there is factors encourage adultery between Newland and Ellen Olenska because Ellen's attraction. Newland saw Ellen for the first time he was very interested, Ellen is different from other women who are familiar with Newland Archer including his fiancée, May Welland. In fighting against her problem, Newland's *ego* is one of that keeps her standing. The Newland's *ego* is the most plays role in his adultery between Ellen Olenska.

Thirdly, based on the story of *The Age of Innocence*, which tells about an affair between Newland Archer and Ellen Olenska, there are some impacts

caused by this affair such as physical health, criminal law, divorce and voluntary sexual among them.

## **B. Suggestion**

Based on the explanation above, the researcher establishes suggestion as follows:

*The Age of Innocence* novel is a meaningful literary work and many problems in it that can be learned. It can develop our knowledge about the situation of human who understanding his psychology. It also tells about the meaning of human personality that is reflected in Newland Archer. The researcher hopes to not understand it as the psychoanalytic literary but also knows the idea contained in this novel in order to utilize the message for addressing the problem and been a guide in seek the psychology.

The researcher suggest the other researcher who are interested on May Welland's struggle to defend his household with Newland Archer. These issues can analysis to other researcher using an individual psychological approach by Adler's theory. The researcher states that in every human has their own ways to love. Newland Archer is a young lawyer, he is charming. He is able to love two women in the same time. Newlands struggle to reach Ellen's love when he has engagement. This novel has some moral values can be used as the basic for daily life and also can be manifested in good or bad ways. Thus, we will be able to distinguish from the values obtained from reading novels, and can also be implemented in real life to interact with each other.

And then the researcher hopes this paper is useful for the readers and other researcher in rich the knowledge about literary studies generally and the novels especially.

### **C. Pedagogical Implication**

This research analyze adultery between Newland Archer and Ellen Olenska in *The Age of Innocence* novel which the Psychoanalytic as approach. And the pedagogical Implication as follows:

1. This paper affords a reference for more researchers who want to study *The Age of Innocence* novel.
2. This paper also can be a reference for student or public who looking for adultery between Newland Archer and Ellen Olenska reflected in *The Age of Innocence* novel as an issue.
3. For students, this paper can be information to enhance knowledge about adultery between Newland Archer and Ellen Olenska reflected in *The Age of Innocence* novel.
4. This paper can be data for students to understand more about Adultery or the novel itself.
5. Students can realize and understand how adultery impact in daily life.