

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

In this part the researcher will present six parts, namely type of the study, object of the study, type of the data and the data source, technique of data collection, and technique of data analysis.

A. Types of the Study

The researcher will use descriptive qualitative study because in this study the research is going to explaining about morality and the result of this study does not include digit or number data. The researcher uses descriptive study by reading, understanding and making notes to find the morality is used in the *Catcher in the Rye*.

B. Object of the Study

The object of the study in this paper consists of two kinds there are; first is the material object, it concludes D.J. Salinger's novel *Catcher in the Rye*. And second is the formal object is the morality found in Holden Caulfield's character in the *Catcher in the Rye* using psychoanalysis theory.

C. Type of the Data and the Data Source

The type of this research paper consists of words, phrases, and sentences, which are used to analyzing the novel of D.J. Salinger titled *Catcher in the Rye*. There are two kinds of data sources needed to do this research as follows:

1. Primary Data Sources

The primary data sources are the novel of D.J. Salinger titled *Catcher in the Rye*.

2. Secondary Data Sources

The secondary data sources are other sources that relate to the study as follows books, website, article, kind of former research paper, etc.

D. Technique of the Data Collection

The researcher uses the technique of the collecting data by collecting and selecting the data from both primary and secondary sources related to the problem statement and objectives of the study. The steps are as follows:

1. The researcher reads the novel repeatedly.
2. Taking the most important point to be the subject matter which in this case Holden Caulfield's Psychology and Morality.
3. Selecting the data related with the problem study.
4. Making the novel as the primary source of data.
5. The researcher collects all the data that support his subject matter.

6. Taking the sources of the references of the several books, dictionaries and Internet which related to the data.
7. The researcher arranges the data systematically in accordance with the problem study.

E. Technique of the Data Analysis

After collecting the data, the researcher analyzes the data. The researcher uses descriptive qualitative to analyze *Catcher in the Rye*, which is used to analyze the content of the novel, the researcher uses the psychology literature and the morality literature to describe the data analysis related to the issues.