WISANGGENI’S AMBITION IN AYU UTAMI’S SAMAN (1998) NOVEL: A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH

Research Paper

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement

for Getting the Bachelor Degree of Education

in English Department

by:

Suciati Mufti Lestari
A 320130137

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION

SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION

MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA

2018
TESTIMONY

I am as a researcher, signed on the statement below:

Name : Suciati Mufti Lestari
NIM : A320130137
Study Program : Department of English Education
Title : WISANGGENI'S AMBITION IN AYU UTAMI'S SAMAN (1998)
NOVEL: A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH

Herewith, I testify that there is no plagiarism in this Research Paper. As far as I know, there is no literary work which has been raised to obtain bachelor degree of university. Nor there are obtain master piece with have been written or published by others, except those in which the writing are referred manuscript and mentioned in the literary review and bibliography.

Hence later, if it is proven that there are some untrue statements in this testimony, I will hold fully responsible.

Surakarta, 19 March 2018

Suciati Mufti Lestari
A320130137
APPROVAL

WISANGGENI'S AMBITION IN AYU UTAMI'S SAMAN (1998) NOVEL: A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH

RESEARCH PAPER

By:

SUCIATI MUFTI LESTARI
A320130137

Approved by Consultant:

Consultant

Datum: [Signature]

Titus Setyabudi, SS, MA
NIK. 948
ACCEPTANCE

WISANGGENI’S AMBITION IN AYU UTAMI’S SAMAN NOVEL (1998): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH

by:

Suciati Mufti Lestari
A320130137

Accepted and Approved by the Board of Examiners
School of Teacher Training and Education
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

Team of Examiners:

1. Titis Setyabudi, S.S., M.A. (Chair Person)
2. Dr. M. Thoyibi, M.S. (Member I)
3. Dr. Phil. Dewi Candra, S.Pd., M.Ed. (Member II)

Dean:

Prof. Dr. Harun Joko Pravitno, M.Hum.
NIDN. 0028046501
MOTTO

“Sadar Penuh Hadir Utuh”
(Adjie Silarus)

“Do your best at any moment that you have”
DEDICATION

I dedicate my research paper to my family, especially to;

My beloved parents (Mr. Samsuri and Mrs. Darmiyati)
  You’re my everything

My beloved brothers and sisters

My future, my soulmate and my smile, thank you

I also dedicate this research paper to my friends who have supported me throughout the process.

My friend are in college especially C class of DEE 2013/2014

I love you all with all of my heart
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

By saying the name of Allah, all praises be to Allah, the God of the universe, the highest power, who has given His blessing to all of creatures in the universe, especially toward the researcher for finishing this research paper entitled “WISANGGENI'S AMBITION IN AYU UTAMI’S SAMAN (1998) NOVEL: A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH” this research paper is one of requirement to finish the study in English Department of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. After finishing this research paper, the researcher would like to express big thanks to:

1. Dr. Sofyan Anif, M.Si., the rector of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.

2. Prof. Dr. Harun Joko Prayitno, the dean of School of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.

3. Mauly Halwat Hikmat, Ph. D, the head of Department of English Education of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.

4. Titis Setyabudi, S.S., M.A., as the consultant, who has advised the researcher patiently, give much knowledge and make the researcher understand writing the research paper.

5. All lectures in Department of English Education of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta for all the beneficial knowledge.

6. All students of Department of English Education class of 2013.

7. Her family, her beloved father and mother who always give praying, support, advised, her beloved brothers who always give motivation in all situations and conditions.

8. Her beloved friends, crazy friends, who are always together from beginning semester.

9. Her beloved friends, who are always together to get consultations and to finish this research paper.

10. All of Staff of Muhammadiyah Universitas of Surakarta who helped the researcher in prosessing the administrations.

11. Everybody who has helped the researcher.
Thanks for all support. The researcher hopes that this research will give knowledge and adventages for everyone and all of students of English Department.

Surakarta, 02 April 2018
The Writer

Suciati Mufti Lestari
A320130137
ABSTRACT


The objectives of the research is to analyze Wisanggeni’s personality based on psychoanalytic approach and to reveal Wisanggeni’s ambition in Ayu Utami’s SAMAN Novel (1998). The analysis was done by examining Wisanggeni’s personality, which is divided into three parts, Id, Ego and Superego. Besides, the analysis followed by Wisanggeni’s ambition which is presented in every event of the novel. Using descriptive qualitative analysis, the primary data of the research was in form of information that was obtained from SAMAN Novel (1998). In addition, the secondary data were obtained from books, journals, articles, and online sources. Both primary and secondary data were collected by intensive readings, identification, and notes. They were analyzed by understanding the data, focus on the analysis, categorizing the data, identifying patterns and interpretation. Based on the research findings, the conclusions that can be drawn are first, Wisanggeni’s personality of Id, Ego and Superego were influenced by his social condition that confronted many difficult condition so that he could not fulfill his needs. Second, because of his condition, he have big ambition to get better condition for his life, society and environment.

Keywords: ambition, personality, psychoanalytic approach.
ABSTRAK


Kata Kunci : ambisi, kepribadian, pendekatan psikoanalitik.


**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TITLE</td>
<td>i</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TESTIMONY</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPROVAL</td>
<td>iii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCEPTANCE</td>
<td>iv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOTTO</td>
<td>v</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEDICATION</td>
<td>vi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</td>
<td>vii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABSTRACT</td>
<td>ix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABSTRAK</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TABLE OF CONTENTS</td>
<td>xi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAPTER 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTRODUCTION</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Background of the Study</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Problem Statement</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Limitation of the Study</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Objectives of the Study</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Benefits of the Study</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Paper of Organization</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAPTER II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LITERATURE REVIEW</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Underlying Theory</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Psychoanalytic Approach</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Notion of Psychoanalytic</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Structure of Personality</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Ambition</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Theoretical Application</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Previous Study</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAPTER III</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESEARCH METHODOLOGY</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Type Of The Study</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Object Of The Study</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Type Of Data And Data Source</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Technique Of Data Collection</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Technique Of Data Analysis</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Data Validity</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CHAPTER IV
FINDING AND DISCUSSION

A. Finding .................................................................................................................. 26

1. Wisanggeni`s Id, Ego and Superego ................................................................. 26
   a. Wisanggeni`s Id, Ego and Superego in surviving
      for his life Lubukrantau ................................................................................. 26
   b. Wisanggeni`s Id, Ego and Superego in his relationship
      to Upi .............................................................................................................. 28
   c. Wisanggeni`s Id, Ego and Superego in struggling
      for the villager`s land dispute ................................................................. 30
   d. Wisanggeni`s Id, Ego and Superego in surviving
      from the jail .................................................................................................. 32

2. Wisanggeni`s Ambition ......................................................................................... 35
   a. Wisanggeni`s Ambition for Id ................................................................... 35
   b. Wisanggeni`s Ambition for Ego ................................................................. 36
   c. Wisanggeni`s Ambition for Superego ....................................................... 38

B. Discussion ............................................................................................................ 40

CHAPTER V
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion ............................................................................................................ 42

B. Suggestion .......................................................................................................... 44

C. Pedagogical Implication ...................................................................................... 45

BIBLIOGRAPHY ....................................................................................................... 46