

**TRANSITIVITY ANALYSIS OF “*THE LITTLE FRENCHMAN AND HIS
WATER LOTS*” BY GEORGE POPE MORRIS**



RESEARCH PAPER

**Submitted as Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education
in English Department**

By:

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**SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURAKARTA**

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APPROVAL

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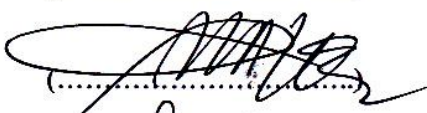
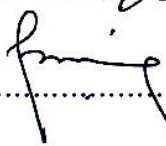
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I truthfully testify that there is no plagiarism of literary work in this research paper which I submitted and it is really a work of mine, except the written references which are mentioned in the bibliography. Later, if it's proven that there is any plagiarism in the result of this research paper, I will be fully responsible and willing to accept sanction in accordance with applicable regulation.

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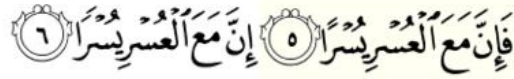
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MOTTO



SO VERILY, WITH THE HARDSHIP, THERE IS RELIEF.
VERILY, WITH THE HARDSHIP, THERE IS RELIEF.

94:5-6

KERJAIN, SOLATIN, DOAIN, YAKININ

-researcher-

SING PENTING YAKIN!

-Ibu Negara Idaman 2014-

DEDICATION

This research paper is dedicated to:

Ibuk and Bapak who always
support, encourage and love me to the moon and back

My beloved sister, my brother in law
and all of the family members who always support and love me

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Surakarta, 22 March 2018

The researcher

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ABSTRAK

OKTAWATI UTAMI HAJAR/ A320140034. **TRANSITIVITY ANALYSIS OF “THE LITTLE FRENCHMAN AND HIS WATER LOTS” BY GEORGE POPE MORRIS.** Skripsi. Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. Maret, 2018.

Penelitian ini mengkaji analisis transitivitas cerita pendek *The Little Frenchman and His Water Lots*. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengidentifikasi elemen transitivitas dan untuk menjelaskan elemen mana yang secara dominan telah ditemukan dalam teks untuk menggambarkan karakterisasi Monsieur Poopoo. Penelitian ini menggunakan jenis deskriptif kualitatif karena data akan dianalisis secara deskriptif pada makna ideasional. Data diambil dari klausa dalam teks *The Little Frenchman and His Water Lots*. Dalam teknik pengumpulan data, peneliti menggunakan observasi dan dokumentasi. Peneliti menemukan 33 klausa yang berhubungan dengan karakter dalam teks. Dalam menganalisis data, peneliti menggunakan teori Linguistik Fungsional Sistemik untuk menjawab tujuan pertama. Untuk menjawab tujuan kedua, peneliti secara matematis menggunakan tabel persentase untuk menunjukkan elemen dominan yang ditemukan dalam teks. Hasilnya menunjukkan bahwa, pertama-tama ada tiga unsur Transitivitas yang ditemukan dalam teks, Proses, Partisipan, dan Keadaan. Dari tiga puluh tiga klausa yang ditemukan, ada 33 Proses, 49 Peserta dan 26 Keadaan ditemukan. Proses-proses tersebut dinyatakan dalam rentang dari yang tertinggi hingga yang terendah. Proses Material adalah 48,5%, Relasional adalah 18,2%, Mental, Perilaku dan Verbal adalah 9%, dan persentase terendah adalah Eksistensial 6%. Selain itu, 49 Peserta adalah Aktor (32,6%), Tujuan (12,2%), Pengangkut dan Atribut (8,2%), Sayer, Behaver, dan Sayer (6,1%), Fenomena, Eksisten, Token dan Nilai (4%) dan persentase terendah adalah Receiver (2%). Kemudian, distribusi Keadaan Lokasi meliputi Tempat dan Waktu (54%), Manner (27%), Peran (7,7%) dan Angle, Cause and Accompaniment (3,8%). Kedua, proporsi Proses Material yang jauh lebih besar menggambarkan bahwa narator mencoba membuat sketsa Monsieur Poopoo melalui aksinya. Dari sejumlah besar Proses Material, Monsieur Poopoo memiliki peran dominan sebagai Aktor. Kemudian, kejadian dominan dari Circumstance of Location menunjukkan bahwa penulis ingin para pembaca untuk bergabung dengan masyarakat karakter utama sehingga para pembaca dapat memiliki pemahaman yang lebih baik.

Kata Kunci: *SFL, Transitivitas, makna ideasional*

ABSTRACT

OKTAWATI UTAMI HAJAR/ A320140034. **TRANSITIVITY ANALYSIS OF “THE LITTLE FRENCHMAN AND HIS WATER LOTS” BY GEORGE POPE MORRIS.** Research Paper. School of Teacher Training and Education, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. Maret, 2018.

This research investigates transitivity analysis of short story of *The Little Frenchman and His Water Lots*. The aims of this research are to identify the transitivity elements and to explain which elements have dominantly been found in the text to illustrate the characterization of Monsieur Poopoo. This research uses descriptive qualitative type because the data will be descriptively analyzed on ideational meaning. The data are taken from clauses in the text *The Little Frenchman and His Water Lots*. In the technique of collecting data, the researcher uses observation and documentation. The researcher found 33 clauses which relates to the character in the text. In analyzing the data, the researcher uses Systemic Functional Linguistic theory to answer the first objective. To answer the second objective, the researcher mathematically uses the table of percentage to show the dominant elements found in the text. The result shows that, firstly there are three elements of Transitivity found in the text, Process, Participant, and Circumstance. From thirty three clauses found, there are 33 Process, 49 Participant and 26 Circumstance found. Those Processes are stated in a range from the highest to the lowest respectively. The process of Material is 48,5%, Relational is 18,2%, Mental, Behavioural and Verbal are 9%, and the lowest percentage is Existential 6%. Moreover, the 49 Participants are Actor (32,6%), Goal (12,2%), Carrier and Attribute (8,2%), Senser, Behaver, and Sayer (6,1%), Phenomenon, Existent, Token and Value (4%) and the lowest percentage is Receiver (2%). Then, the distribution of Circumstance are Location includes Place and Time (54%), Manner (27%), Role (7,7%) and Angle, Cause and Accompaniment (3,8%). Secondly, the much greater proportion of Material Process illustrates that the narrator try to sketch Monsieur Poopoo through his action. From the great number of Material Process, Monsieur Poopoo has dominant role as an Actor. Then, the dominant occurrence of Circumstance of Location suggests that the writer wants the readers to join the main character's environment so that the readers can have a better understanding.

Key word: *SFL, Transitivity, Ideational Meaning*

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Circ. = Circumstance

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