

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

This chapter one there are background of the education , problem statement, objective of the study benefit of the study, and thesis organization.

A. Education of Education

Literature is the writing or the teaching of books etc. valued as works of art” (Hornby et al, 1973: 572). Literature is not anything that is written. Technical book, catalogue, textbook, brochure, leaflet, pamphlet, and so on cannot be included as literature because So, Literature special delivery and represents life. The characters, the conflicts, the setting presented in the story are realistic that makes the readers suspicious it as if it were true event in life. However, the readers must be aware to the fact that the world in a work of literature is differ from the real world. The world within a work of literature is fictive.

Literature is the standard disclosure witnessed many people associated with the appearance of the explains disclosure and make this many people are interested in the bottom line of his performances by (hardjana: 1991:10)

A novel is a creation, which is constructed by foundations. A novel is a figure up of basics such as plot, characters, theme, setting, narration etc. The entire features join together to build the world of the novel. The more the elements are committed naturally the more lovely and beautiful the story section of the novel will be. This is shown faithfully in *The Old Man and The Sea*.

This novel the tittle of the old man and sea was engraved by Ernest Hemmingway the old man and sea by Charles scribe’s in 1952 in the United States written by Ernest Hemingway in some seven everything with side 48 in 1958 an old grandfather as a fisherman in the renowned sea of several movie dishes like to the title of the old man and sea accessible by Peter Vertex and the film was starring Spencer Tracy, in a portrayal for which he was designated for a best entertainer Oscar, the film absorbed by John Sturgis.

The Old Man and The Sea is a novel that made Hemingway popular in the world of literature. The novel made him awarded Nobel prize in 1954. Reading *The Old Man and The Sea* at glance gets us to the nature of fisherman. The readers will be bordered into a picture of every man's life after they finish reading the novel. The way Hemingway describes the struggle of the main character, Santiago, gives him a credit. Baker says that *The Old Man and The Sea* stands as Hemingway's epilogue to all of his writing. The novel is representative because of its virtues and suggestions. "(Baker, 1962: v)".

Ernest Miller Hemingway was born in Oak Park, Illinois, on 21 July 1899. As a boy Hemingway consumed most of his time in northern Michigan wherever he set certain of his works. After progressing from great college in 1917, he suited a reporter meant for the *Kansas City Star* where he got exercise in writing. He byzantine in the World War I (1914-1918) by becoming a volunteer ambulance driver in Italy.

Ernest Hemingway the mother of the talented singing and never minded ideals as a singer and hoping his son Ernest Hemmingway a talented also sing well but his father Ernest Hemmingway activities out house hunting, fishing Lake and in forest but passion for Ernest Hemmingway also fishing on the Lake with his father even if sea mother awakens to the talent of the close family, singing once in a experience Hemingway ernes family heat create Ernest Hemmingway fishing on the beach, Ernest Hemmingway he died on July 21, 1961 with 61 years of age he was a novelist, short story author and also journalists in America with many styles of writing that is typical with a short style, a remarkable development of the great with make and a classic work of American dealerships and also Ernest Hemingway this name of father part of the community in the 1920s in paring is he also makes the novel first novel a movable feast, Ernest Hemingway married 4 times, with his wife, a Novel Ernest Hemingway was tittle the old man and the sea was awarded, Hemingway is known for its many classic novels and some narrative journalism, He won the Pulitzer Prize in 1953 for his novel, *The Old*

Man and the Sea, and won the Nobel Prize for literature the following year. Growing up near Chicago, the first work of Ernest Hemingway is a reporter for the Kansas City Star and also a newspaper writing style affect almost all of his work. Writing style Hemingway is known for short, clear, direct sentences, use and contains little adjective, Ernest Hemingway left his job at the Kansas City Star to join when World.

Later he served as a correspondent for the *Toronto Star* and then settled in Paris. After 1927 Hemingway spent long periods of time in Key West, Florida, Spain and Africa. During the Spanish Civil War (1936-1939), he returned to Spain as a newspaper correspondent. In the World War II (1939-1945) he again became a correspondent and later was a reporter for the United States First Army. After the war Hemingway settled near Havana, Cuba, and in 1958 he moved to Ketchum, Idaho. Hemingway had serious dementia probably because of many drugs for suppressing his high blood pressure in his old age. He happening to get delusions that the Feds were ready setting a trap to put him into jail. In the early morning on 2 July 1961 after many times failed attempts of suicide, Hemingway finally died after putting a hunting gun shot on his head ("Hemingway, Ernest Miller, "Microsoft Encarta Collier's Encyclopedia, 1990: 34-35; Burgess, 1978: 100-116).

Hemingway's work *The Old Man and The Sea* (1952) won the 1953 Pulitzer Prize in fiction. *The Old Man and The Sea* were also accepted as a masterpiece of all Hemingway's works. This novel brought Hemingway to get the Nobel Prize for literature in 1954 (Collier's Encyclopedia, 1990: 35). *The Old Man and The Sea* is a story of Santiago, an old Cuban fisherman. He has gone to sea without any fish for forty-four days. Manolin, a boy who is a good friend of Santiago, is forced by his parents to leave Santiago's skiff. Manolin's parentages want him to go in another prosperous boat. But the boy really loves the old man. The boy always takes care of the old man when he comes back from the sea. The boy helps the old man carry his gear to his ramshackle shack, ensures food for him, and makes a discussion about the

latest news in American Major League Baseball. Manolin believes that someday the old man unlucky days will end. On the day eighty five, the old man makes a far journey alone to the sea. He has to strive for three days successful a great marlin, which measures eighteen feet or two feet longer than his skiff. He cannot attraction the fish into his skiff; in its place, the fish begins to pull his skiff. Santiago tries hard to conquer the fish until he finally kills the strive for with his harpoon thrust. Unluckily for Santiago, the marlin blood has made the sharks come near. The swindlers attack to get the marlin's meat. The old man fights against them, but it is useless since there are so many sharks. The sharks eat the marlin's meat, leaving only skeleton, head, and tail. Santiago goes home before sunrise, stumbles back to his shack, and sleeps very deeply.

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commissioned at a Red Cross Hospital in Milan, where he falls in love with a nurse, Agnes Von Korowsky. their relationship became the inspiration of one of Hemingway's novels, *A Farewell to Arms*. After returning to America, he spent several years working as a reporter. In 1921, Hemingway and his first wife, Hadley, moved to Paris. There, she was hanging out with famous American expatriate writers including Gertrude Stein, F. Scott Fitzgerald, and Ezra Pound. Works of literature Ernest Hemingway who first published was a collection of short stories entitled *In Our Time*, in 1925. His first successful novel, *The Sun Also Rises*, telling a soldier injured and stayed in Europe. The novel is widely hailed as a masterpiece of modern works. Some other famous works include a memoir about the moment she's still living in Paris, *A Moveable Feast* and *The Old Man and the Sea*. Although many praised works of Hemingway, his personal life was not as successful as the paper he wrote, Hemingway was a heavy drinker and suffered many health problems. He also loves adventure and take risks. Hemingway never injured in two plane crash while on safari in Africa. Like his father, who committed suicide in 1928, Ernest Hemingway was struggling with the problem of depression throughout his life. In 1961 at the age of 62 years, Hemingway committed suicide using guns in bed in Ketchum, Idaho. Since the death of Ernest Hemingway, the legacy of his work earned him more and more. Some works and letters that haven't got published, published posthumously. Hundreds of writers, including J.D. Salinger, Hunter S. Thompson, and Chuck Palahnuik, claimed to demonstrate its influenced by Ernest Hemingway, Ernest Hemmingway is a writer, a superb journalism excellence he makes to make a batch of outstanding great book he was also a journalist for the world's best and the result is he an author a lot of the world's greatest called to the Ernest Hemingway to create a novel even if ,she doesn't like little time, making the book ,Ernest Hemingway was a great writer, as well as an outstanding reporter excellence he made the book a novel much and many are interested in reading books novels by Ernest Hemmingway, many who know Ernest Hemmingway dining she makes a lot of books. He finally makes the novel he

read event if he likes fishing, fisherman but still as the greatest writer in the world, He always wants to be with his father to wander, fish in failed he also served as the great fishing and amazingly he was also a fisherman not only as a journalist, the author of the novel and making books the most beautiful and best in the entire world many are interested in reading a book by Ernest Hemingway dining she makes the novel and wrote the book the world's myriad readings have been many interested. Bouquet there have been many books and on love reading what book this again I created sekripsi a great and wonderful with courage, sincerity he could certainly be a great trout fishing. HEROISM REPLICATED IN ERNEST HEMINGWAY'S *THE OLD MAN AND THE OCEAN* (1952): A COMMUNALIST METHOD

B. Inadequacy of the Education

This edification only disquiets in the novel *The Old Man and The Sea* by Ernest Hemingway's, analyzes the novel wish on issues Heroism with analysis expending Marxist Philosophy to be scanned in research paper

C. Difficult of the Learning

Collected on the education education, the detective countries the difficult of the education into:

1. How is heroism reflected in novel *The Old Man and The Sea*?
2. How is based on Heroism analyzed Marxist approach in the novel *The Old Man and The Sea*?
3. How Ernest Hemingway's creates the novel *The Old Man and The Sea* interesting in the Era?

D. Points of the Education

This study is expected to expose the Heroism subjects in the Novel *The Old Man and The Sea*. The scientist has the determinations of the study as follows:

1. Describe issue heroism in the novel *The Old Man and The Sea*

2. Investigate issue heroism in the novel *The Old Man and The Sea*
3. Reveal Ernest Hemingway's writes in the novel *The Old Man and The Sea*

E. The Interrelated Literary Appraisal of the Edification

The importance of this learning is putative to give affluences as follows:

1. Hypothetical Advantage

The standing of this study is projected to be able to provide evidence and effect the increase of the information, an academic appointment by another pollster to conduct auxiliary survey and principally the storybook teachings

2. Functional Advantage

The learning is predictable to improve receptiveness, acquiescent, measureable, involvement and sentience of the journalist and another educational of Muhammadiyah College of Surakarta or another University who have a deliberation with fictional teaching on the innovative from a Certain Organization.

F. Inquiry Daily Society

The conference of this expansion is obvious in order the descendant to be able to twig the moderated of the daily at ease. They are as trails:

Chapter I is said, which resides of the experience of the training, difficult testimonials, purposes of the education, restraint of the study, the advantage of the edification, enquiry scheme, and newspaper assembly. Chapter II is prior education, critical stamp, which grants the rumored of overriding sociological Approach. Chapter III is investigation style. Chapter IV is enquiry Myths of Deity Isis, Custody derived from the fairytale of the Divinity of Isis, inquiry of the poem and the result of the myth on clarification. Chapter V is Analysis, implications and devices