

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the Study

In this life we meet with many people everyday. We know that human have their individuality. Some of them have deverge behavior, one of it all is ppsychopath. Psychopath is A person with an antisocial personality disorder, manifested in aggressive, perverted, criminal, or amoral behavior without empathy or remorse. A person afflicted with a personality disorder characterized by a tendency to commit antisocial and sometimes violent acts and a failure to feel guilt for such acts. An individual with a mental disorder in which they manifest amoral and antisocial behavior, lack of ability to love or establish meaningful personal relationships, extreme egocentricity, failure to learn from experience, etc. (David Mc Dermott, 2016)

Imagine if people never felt guilt, or embarrassment, or remorse for anything you did, ever! And there is no emotional attachment to other people and their emotions have no effect on you. In other words, you have no "conscience", no inner policeman telling you what you should and should not do. And never any regrets either. Socializing emotions are those that allow society to function well, with benefits for all concerned. For example, empathy, love, guilt, shame, remorse. Having these emotions means that we treat others well, we treat them fairly and we

look out for and help others. If you lacked these socializing emotions, of course your behavior would be antisocial. The decision making of people who fit the definition of psychopathy is very different from yours or mine. They can decide to do things that we would never do. For example, if they were making the decision to steal somebody's money, or sexually abuse them, or manipulate them into doing something against their beliefs, they would have the same emotion as when they're deciding about what to watch on the television (David Mc Dermott, 2016).

This research uses psychoanalytic approach to analyze the novel because the theory of psychoanalytic has a big deal with human psyche, which can be used to analyze the major character's psychological condition. Freud states that awareness conception psychology as something that consists of interconnected structural elements sliver with processes at organ of sense (Supratiknya, 1993: 59). This chapter is divided into four parts namely; the notion of psychoanalysis, desire, structure of personality, structural element of the novel and also the application of the theories in analyzing the story.

Sigmund Freud is known as the first man who introduces the theory of psychoanalytic theory in 1856. Freud conceived the first comprehensive theory of personality and after nearly a century, his theory remains the most detailed and original yet formulated (Bootzin, 1986: 454).

In Stein's book *Plutchik Talks about Psychoanalysis*, psychoanalysis provided an answer by asserting that both feeling and bodily change arise concomitantly out of a common source, namely, from an unconscious

evaluation of a state or a situation, be it from the common matrix of the drive or from an underlying unconscious fantasy (Stein, 1990: 160).

Psychoanalysis is a theory about internal conflict among id, ego, and superego. The id represents an innate portion of the three systems that is primary source of psychic energy (Dickerson, 2006: 47). The ego is considered the executive of the personality because it makes all the important and crucial decisions and is responsible for self-preservation (Dickerson, 2006: 48). The superego imposes its own demands in the form of guilt feelings (Dickerson, 2006: 48). Psychoanalysis is a complex theory. It consists of three elements, namely, structure of personality and psychopathology, a method of therapy for personality disturbance and technique for investigating and individual's unconscious thought and feeling.

Psychoanalysis underscores human creation interpersonal relationship and mutual understanding, with sharp emphasis on sexuality as outstripping the needs and limit of the human body (Elliot, 2015: 1-2). Psychoanalysis recasts the relation between selfhood and desire, reason and passion (Elliot, 2015: 6).

Freud was interested in human psyche especially in unconscious mind. According to him there are three parts of mind; conscious, preconscious, and unconscious. Freud said that the conscious and preconscious are the smallest parts of the mind, while the unconscious is the biggest part of the mind (Boeree, <http://webpace.ship.edu/cgboer/genpsyfreud.html>). The unconscious mind is everything that is difficult to be

brought to the conscious mind, such as instinct and desire and also something that we cannot reach out, such as memory, emotion, and traumatic. The unconscious mind is the center of motivation in our body (Boeree, <http://webpace.ship.edu/egboerk/genpsyfreud.html>).

The realities and imaginations of an author which are reflected in literary work are created by the author by witnessing the fact and by undergoing the reality and social life. Every author can deliberately convey his or her view towards society through her work. There is an British author JK Rowling written using the pseudonym of Robert Galbraith in her novel entitled *The Cuckoos Calling*. It was published in April 4th 2013. It contains 464 pages.

The title of the Robert Galbraith novel is *The Cuckoos Calling*, Robert Galbraith returns to Crime fiction, interesting her to write a new genre in her novel as a die-hard *Harry Potter* fan, the researcher can understand why she would want to do that. After *The Casual Vacancy*, the reaction of many readers may be, "But there's no magic here, so why should the reader read it?" Not that the pseudonym helped, because it was revealed early on that Galbraith was actually Rowling. *The Cuckoos Calling* is a novel that was published in 2013. The story begins with the death of the super model named Lula Landry. That super model jumps from balcony of her room. Her brother, John Bristow does not believe that Lula dies by committing suicide and John hires the detective to find the causes that make Lula jump from the balcony. Cormoran Strike is the detective that is hired by John Bristow. Cormoran

Strike is an ex-SIB investigator losing part of a leg in a bombing in Afghanistan, and also the illegitimate son of famous rock star.

Cormoran Strike starts to meet Lula's closest friends for questioning. Cormoran Strike meets her closest person ranging from fellow public figure until a fellow patient rehabilitation that is unbelievably poor and has a bad appearance. From the information obtained by Cormoran Strike, he is shocked about the reality of the public figure's life.

Strike is especially interested by the statement of Tansy Bestigui, Lula's downstairs neighbor, who says she has heard Lula quarreling with a man before she jumps from her balcony. It looks unlikely that she can hear the voices of Lula while at the top of there are two rooms and it is impossible if she can hear only through the window. In the fact that the Lula's neighbors are known the truth but they are afraid to say.

Some of the information collected by Cormoran Strike, he finds the sad story experienced by the public figure. Evan Duffield explains how the life of the public figures life. Every information that Cormoran Strike has, he is always patient to find who has killed Lula, until he must know the truth.

John Bristow, Lula's step brother who rents Cormoran Strike to investigate the causes the death of Lula are considered odd if he is the person who has killed Lula. John Bristow kills Lula because he knows that Lula has inherited the entire wealth to her young brother. At that moment before the murder takes place, John Bristow asks for some money to Lula, but Lula does not give money to John. From the beginning, John Bristow has been hated by

Lula and indeed John has planned the murder in order to have a whole wealth of Lula. John Bristow has arranged such a neat plan for a murder he will do. John Bristow also has been hiding all evidences for the death of Lula in the safe place he has hidden in his mother's room.

John hires Cormoran as a detective for the death of Lula because John knows how the Cormoran's life. John Bristow is sure that Cormoran Strike will not be possible to uncover the facts about the death of Lula. John Bristow thinks that Cormoran Strike will not solve the investigation because the limitations that are owned by Cormoran Strike. John Bristow turns out to be wrong, because Cormoran Strike is too great for such complicated cases.

Joanne Rowling was born in Yate, near Bristol, a few miles south of a town called Dorsey ("Harry Potter" "Smuggle-family"). Her father Peter Rowling was an engineer for Rolls Royce in Bristol at this time. Her mother, Anne, was half-French and half-Scottish. J.K. Rowling is the famous British author of the worldwide attention gaining Harry Potter series. Her best-selling novels have sold more than 400 million copies and won numerous awards. The books have also been adapted to screen in a series of blockbuster films. Ranked as the twelfth richest woman in the United Kingdom in 2008 with a net worth of US\$1 billion, Rowling has risen from rags to riches. Harry Potter upgraded the status of this woman from living on welfare to being a multimillionaire in a short period of just 5 years. Titled the Most Influential Woman in Britain in 2010 by leading magazine editors, J.K Rowling and Harry Potter have become household names globally.

The researcher uses a psychoanalytic theory to study the personality of psychopath in a novel, because the personality has connections with psychoanalytic of human being. Psychoanalysis is a theory about internal conflict among id, ego, and superego. The id represents an innate portion of the three systems that is primary source of psychic energy (Dickerson, 2006: 47). The ego is considered the executive of the personality because it makes all the important and crucial decisions and is responsible for self-preservation (Dickerson, 2006: 48). The superego imposes its own demands in the form of guilt feelings (Dickerson, 2006: 48). Psychoanalysis is a complex theory. It consists of three elements, namely, structure of personality and psychopathology, a method of therapy for personality disturbance and technique for investigating and individual's unconscious thought and feeling.

The researcher has three reasons why she wants to analyse this novel, because; the first, because this novel is the new genre who written by JK.Rowling and it makes the researcher so excited to analyze this novel. The second is, this novel explain the one of many characteristic of human that called psychopath. And the last is because the researcher want to identifying what makes people have an psychopath characters.

From the illustration above the researcher will propose to conduct a research entitled Psychopath reflected in Robert Galbraith's *The Cuckoo's Calling* (2013) : Psychoanalytic Approach. Galbraith wants to describe about the causes people has a psychopath characters. The psychopath will do anything that it would makes him happy, no matter what he should do.

B. Problem of The Study

1. Problem Statement

- a. How does Psychopath reflected in Robert Galbraith's The Cuckoos Calling (2013) by Psychoanalytic Approach?
- b. What are the causes of Psychopath reflected in Robert Galbraith's The Cuckoos Calling (2013) ?
- c. What are the effects of Psychopath reflected in Robert Galbraith's The Cuckoos Calling (2013) to the psycho and victim?

2. Limitation of The Study

The writer focusses this research in analyzing Psychopath reflected in Robert Galbraith's The Cuckoos Calling (2013) novel based on psychoanalytic approach.

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D. Objective of The Study

The objective of the study are as follows:

1. To analyze Psychopath reflected in Robert Galbraith's The Cuckoos Calling (2013) novel based on the structural element of the novel.

2. To explain the causes of Psychopath reflected in Robert Galbraith's *The Cuckoos Calling* (2013) novel.
3. To explain the effects of Psychopath reflected in Robert Galbraith's *The Cuckoos Calling* (2013) novel.

E. Benefit of The Study

The study is expected to give benefits as follows:

1. Theoretical Benefit

This study is hoped by the writer to give a new contribution and information to the larger body of knowledge, particularly the literary studies on *The Cuckoos Calling* (2013) novel.

2. Practical Benefit

This study is hoped to give deeper understanding and enrich both knowledge and experience especially for the writer, generally for other students of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta and also can be used as reference by other universities students that are interested in literary study on the novel based on psychoanalytic approach.

F. Research Method

1. Type of the Study

In the research, the researcher uses a qualitative research. It is a library research while data sources need literary data. This kind of research has purpose to analyze literature using psychoanalytic approach. There are

some steps to conduct the research. They are (1) determining the type of the study (2) determining the object of the study (3) determining data and source (4) determining technique of the data collection, and (5) determining technique of data analysis.

2. Object of the Study

The object of the study is Psychopath reflected in Robert Galbraith's *The Cuckoos Calling* (2013): it is analysed by using a Psychoanalytic theory.

3. Type of the Data and Data Source

The type of the data is a text that consists sentences, words, dialogue, clause, and phrase. There are two data sources which are needed to conduct this research. The primary data source and secondary data sources.

a. Primary Data Source

The source of primary data is Robert *Galbraith's The Cuckoos Calling* (2013) published by Mulholland Book in New York Boston, London.

b. Secondary Data

The sources of secondary data are taken from other sources related the study, such as: website, dictionary, and some books which support the research.

4. Technique of Data Collection

The technique of collecting data is reading novel and note taking, the steps areas follows:

- a. Reading the original novel several times to get the message and better understanding.
- b. Determining the characters of novel.
- c. Taking note so important things for both of primary and secondary data source.
- d. Classifying data by determining the relevant data.

5. Technique of data Analysis

In analyzing data, the researcher employs “descriptive qualitative research” in which the researcher just collects the data, classifies the data and analyzes it, the last makes conclusion.

6. Theoretical Application

In order to make it easier in applying the Marxist theory, the writer takes the following steps:

- a. Identifying the character and characterization in The Cuckoos Calling novel.
- b. Describing the character and finding the clash of the problem.
- c. Examining special clue for any side in the study, the writer finds the character’s name as prominence clue.
- d. Formulating all the obtained data in the story in the form of Marxist analysis.

G. Research Organization

The researcher systematized the research into five chapters as follow: the first chapter is introduction, covering the background of the study, the problem of study, literary review, limitation of study, the objective of study, benefit of study, research method and research paper organization. Second chapter presents the theory of psychoanalytic by Sigmund Freud. The researcher connects the study with Freud's psychoanalytic theory, such as the psychoanalytic theory, system of personality, which consists of the id, ego and superego, desire and the last is application of it. Third chapter is research method using structural analysis of the novel, which includes the structural elements of character and characterization, plot, setting, point of view, style, theme, and the discussion, while the psychoanalytic analysis deal with the problem of the major character is presented in fourth chapter. Andin the last chapter is conclusion and suggestion.