

**AGGRESSIVE BEHAVIOR REFLECTED IN AGATHA CHRISTIE'S
CROOKED HOUSE NOVEL (1949): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH**



Research Paper

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for
Getting Bachelor Degree in English Education

by:

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PRONOUNCEMENT

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I hereby stated wholeheartedly that I write *Aggressive Behavior Reflected in Agatha Christie's CROOKED HOUSE Novel (1949): A Psychoanalytic Approach*. It is not plagiarism of the previous literary work or masterpiece which is written by others. Everything which is written in this research paper related to others works are written in manuscript and mentioned in the literary review and bibliography.

If it is then proved that I cheat, I will hold fully responsible.

Surakarta, 29 November 2017

The Researcher



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APPROVAL

AGGRESSIVE BEHAVIOR REFLECTED IN AGATHA CHRISTIE'S
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ACCEPTANCE

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Accepted by the Board of Examiners
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on February 2018

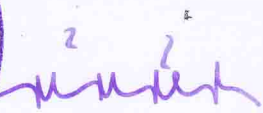
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Dekan,


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MOTTO

**“JANGAN PERNAH MENYERAH DENGAN YANG KAMU KERJAKAN
SAAT INI SELAMA MASIH ADA ORANG YANG MASIH PERCAYA
DENGANMU”**

(The Writer)

**“HIDUP ITU SEPERTI SEPEDA. AGAR TETAP SEIMBANG KAU HARUS
TERUS BERGERAK”**

(Albert Einstein)

**“SATU-SATUNYA HAL YANG HARUS KAU TAKUTI ADALAH
KETAKUTAN ITU SENDIRI”**

(Franklin D. Sevelt)

DEDICATION

The research paper dedicated to:

- My parents Purwanti and Fredi Suprianto who patient, always give me support and praying the best for me.
- My grandma and grandpa who always patient for waiting my graduation.
- My beloved brother Arlando Priya Buana who always give me a support.

ABSTRACT

Yoppy Probo Utomo. A320120179. **AGGRESSIVE BEHAVIOR REFLECTED IN AGATHA CHRISTIE'S CROOKED HOUSE NOVEL (1949): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH.** Research Paper. School of Teacher Training and Education. Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. November, 2017.

This research paper using Psychoanalytic Approach to analyzed about Aggressive Behavior Reflected in Agatha Christie's Crooked House novel (1949). This research is to analyze the characteristic of aggressive behavior, to describe the types and the cause of aggressive behavior. Qualitative research is the type of this research paper. Crooked House (1949) a novel by Agatha Christie is the primary data of the research. The references such as the biography of the author, literary books, article, internet is the secondary data of the research. This research has some conclusion to show to the reader. First, everyone has aggressive behavior and has nine characteristics namely, self-assertion, possession, teasing, dominance, bullying, hostility, violence, revenge and brutality. Secondly, there are two types of aggressive behavior; namely instrumental aggression and hostile aggression. Thirdly, the causes of aggressive behavior are attacks from others, frustration, motivation to revenge and competition. The last, Agatha Christie takes aggressive behavior in her books to show the aggressive behavior in child.

Keywords : aggressive behavior, Crooked House, psychoanalytic approach

ABSTRAK

Yoppy Probo Utomo. A320120179. **AGGRESSIVE BEHAVIOR REFLECTED IN AGATHA CHRISTIE'S CROOKED HOUSE NOVEL (1949): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH**. Skripsi. Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan. Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. November, 2017.

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan psikoanalitik untuk menganalisis tentang fenomena sifat agresif yang tercermin dalam novel Agatha Christie, *Crooked House* (1949). Penelitian ini adalah untuk menganalisis karakteristik sifat agresif, untuk menggambarkan jenis dan penyebab sifat agresif. Penelitian kualitatif adalah jenis dari penelitian ini. Novel *Crooked House* (1949) karya Agatha Christie adalah data primer dari penelitian. Referensi seperti biography penulis, buku literature, artikel, dan internet adalah data sekunder dari penelitian. Penelitian ini mempunyai beberapa kesimpulan untuk ditunjukkan kepada pembaca. Pertama, semua orang mempunyai sifat agresif dan memiliki sembilan karakteristik yaitu, penegasan diri, kepemilikan, menggoda, kekuasaan, intimidasi, permusuhan, kekerasan, balas dendam and kebrutalan. Kedua, ada dua jenis sifat agresif; yaitu agresif yang berperan dan agresif karena permusuhan. Ketiga, penyebab sifat agresif yaitu, serangan dari orang lain, frustrasi, motivasi untuk balas dendam dan kompetisi. Dan yang terakhir, Agatha Christie mengangkat sifat agresif dalam bukunya untuk menunjukkan sifat agresif pada anak.

Kata Kunci : sifat agresif, *Crooked House*, pendekatan psikoanalitik

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The research paper is far from perfect and the researcher realizes that matter. He hopes this research paper can provide benefits for readers, criticisms and suggestion are expected.

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Surakarta, 29 November 2017

The Researcher

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