

## CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

### A. Background of the Study

Human behavior have two kind, there is a good and bad behavior. One of them is aggressive behavior. Aggressive behavior is a behavior that make a person to hurting their own body or hurting the others. Example is as happened in Indonesia, cases a murder carried out by a group of street singers way to a seller of rice, this Murder is because a seller of rice disperse fighting between group street singers the streets because problems scramble land. (Suara Merdeka, 16 October 2011).

Aggressive behavior psychologically means tending to attack to something which is seen as the disappointing, obstructing or impeding. This behavior could jeopardize a child or other person. For example, piercing a pencil pointed into the hands of his friend, or dangling her purse so on people is around it. There are also a boy who made all force his friend to do something he wants, not even a little son also who ridicule or make another son to be peevish. Aggressive happened in the development. Aggressive behavior actually very rare found in children ages under 2 years. But, when the at age themselves years, aggressive behavior be part of the stage their development and often causes problems, not only at home but also at the school. Aggressive behavior usually shown to attack, hurt or against everyone else, either physically or verbal. It can be shaped a blow, a kick, and behavior physical other, or shaped slur, invective ridicule, remonstrance and stuff.

*Crooked House* is a detective novel by Agatha Christie.. Agatha Christie is the author of the most famous in the world and author of his work most of all time by excluding William Shakespeare. His books have been sold as many as more than one billion copies in english and one billion longer in 45 a foreign language ( 2003 ). Christie published more than 80 of novels and farce theater most of which were the story of detective and the mystery closed space, many of his work the tells of one figures, Hercule Poirot or Miss Marple. Christie is a

major players in fiction detectives to commercial success and innovation in fiction detectives.

*Crooked House* published by Dodd, Mead and Company in March 1949 in US and by the Collins Crime Club on May 23 on 1949 in the UK. The action took place in near London in the autumn of 1947. It starred Rory Kinnear (Charles Hayward), Anna Maxwell Martin (Sophia Leonides), and Phil Davis (Chief Insp. Taverner). Agatha Christie says that she wants to tell the aggressive side of human, including a child. She observed from everyone that every human being has an aggressive side since they were born. But the aggressive behavior of every human being different characters, types and causes. So, Agatha Christie writes *Crooked House* as one of literary work to describe characters, types, and causes of aggressive behavior by every character in this novel.

The story of novel is about the family Leonides three generations who lived in crooked house. The grandfather, Aristide, businessman who been quite successful. While the son of their children would not success expected, third generation instead disappointing as in be an infrastructure one and not mentally healthy it can be said. Hayward was Charles, a bachelor British genuine which falls heart on Sophia Leonides. But their relationship is rather disturbed due to the death of Aristide, who is under suspicion was killed. Sophia decided to delay the marriage until cases that hit her grandfather become clear .

Charles meet Josephine, granddaughter Leonides that appears to be very smart .He said that he know who the killer. Little girl this is like eavesdropping and always wants to know. New age 12 years, but the logic as detective. Charles repeatedly got the information important on this case from your brain Josephine that does not make sense. But, acknowledges always well in a open cases. In this case, Josephine said he knew who the killer. Is a murderer at home crooked that, and the lives of the little girl and it was in danger, Charles has to protect it. But, the second victim had fallen, while the killer still freely in the house. But a diary express who indeed murder. Josephine was the murderer. Josephine killed Aristide because he forbids her to join ballet lessons.

The researcher chosen this topic by several reason. Firstly, the topic of the research paper shows the recent phenomena, a phenomenon that shows the child can commit crime acts such as killing people. Second, in this novel there are many figure in a family that have aggressive behaviors. The author told the nature of characters clearly so the writer able to analyze characters in the novel.

## **B. Problem Statement**

Based on the title and background of study, the researcher purpose the problem of “How is the aggressive behavior reflected in *Crooked House* (1949) a novel by Agatha Christie?”

From the Problem Statement above, the researcher formulate a Research Questions as follows:

1. What are the characteristics of aggressive behavior in *Crooked House* novel (1949) based on a Psychoanalytic Approach?
2. How are aggressive behavior classified in *Crooked House* novel (1949) based on a Psychoanalytic Approach?
3. What are the causes of aggressive behavior in *Crooked House* novel (1949) based on a Psychoanalytic Approach?

## **C. Objectives of the Study**

In carrying in the research, the researcher formulates the objectives of the study are as follows:

1. To describes the characteristics of Aggressive Behavior Reflected in *Crooked House* novel (1949) based on a Psychoanalytic Approach.
2. To analyze thetypes of Aggressive Behavior Reflected in *Crooked House* novel (1949) based on a Psychoanalytic Approach.
3. To analyze the causes of Aggressive Behavior in *Crooked House* novel as a phenomenon.

#### **D. Limitation of the Study**

The researcher focuses by analyze on the research Aggressive Behavior in *Crooked House* novel (1949) by Agatha Christie on a Psychoanalytic Approach.

#### **E. Benefit of the Study**

The writer hope the result of the research can provide benefits as follows:

##### **1. Theoretical Benefit**

The contribution of knowledge to academic references and new information is expected to be drawn from this research. This research is also expected to be a reference for other researchers who want to continue this research and especially research about *Crooked House* novel.

##### **2. Practical Benefit**

This research provides knowledge and experience to the researcher in studying *Crooked House* novel using a Psychoanalytic Approach.

#### **F. Paper Organization**

The paper organization consists of five chapter. Firstly, chapter I is introduction of background of the study, previous study, limitation of the study, problem statement, objective of the study, benefit of the study research method, and paper organization. Second, chapter II is underlying theory that contains the notion of Psychoanalytic theory and structure of personality, notion of aggressive behavior, characteristic of aggressive behavior, types of aggressive behavior, previous study and theoretical application. Third, chapter III deals research method that contains type of the study, object of the study, type of the data and the data source, technique of data collection, and technique of data analysis. Fourth, chapter IV represented about the analyzing of data. It present about psychoanalytic in the novel. Fifth, chapter V is the last chapter of this research paper is conclusin and suggestion.