

**THE DEFENSE MECHANISM OF IVAN PETROVICH VOYNITSKY IN
ANTON CHEKHOV'S *UNCLE VANYA* SCRIPT (1899):
A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH**



RESEARCH PAPER

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Getting Bachelor Degree of Education
in English Department**

**by:
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**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION
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UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURAKARTA
2017**

APPROVAL

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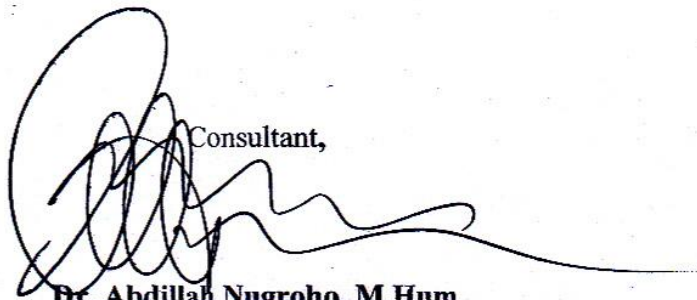
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Approved to be examined by Consultant
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A large, stylized handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of several loops and a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.

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I truthfully assert that there is no plagiarism in this research paper and this research paper that I submitted is really my work, except the written of references which are mentioned in the bibliography. Then, if this research paper is proved there is any plagiarism, I will be fully responsible.

Surakarta, 26 July 2017

The Researcher,



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ACCEPTANCE

**THE DEFENSE MECHANISM OF IVAN PETROVICH VOYNITSKY IN
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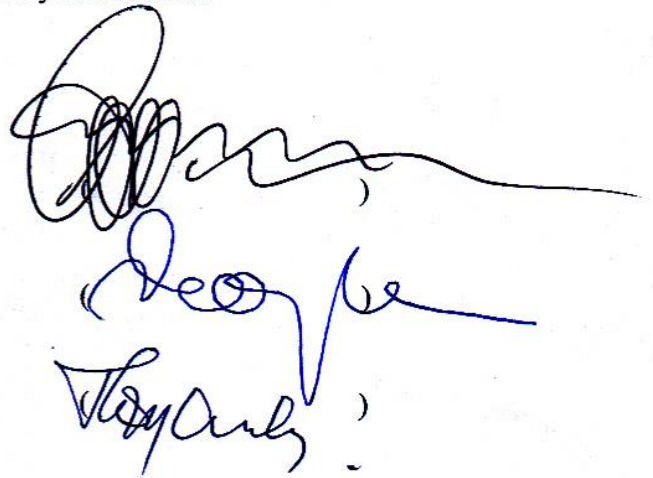
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MOTTO

“Smiling although having pained, laughing although getting cried, then you will
reach your truly happiness”

“Be kind, be wise, and be respectful human for myself, my religion, and my life”

(Andhika Renaldi)

DEDICATION

This research paper dedicated to:

My lovely father and mother, Mr. Tino and Mrs. Sukarni, who always take care of me from I was a baby and give me the best things in my life.

My lovely brothers, Winardi and Risky, who always give the colour in the house.

My lovely the deceased grandmother, who always be the second mother if I am at home.

My gorgeous nephews, Uul and Bagas, who always make me laugh and mad at the same time.

All my amazing English Department friends who always support me, no matter what happen.

I love you all so much.

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Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Alhamdulillahirabbil'alamin. All praises belong to Allah SWT for the blessings that given to the researcher, so the researcher could complete his research paper entitled **THE DEFENSE MECHANISM OF IVAN PETROVICH VOYNITSKY IN ANTON CHEKHOV'S *UNCLE VANYA* SCRIPT (1899): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH.** In the process of completing this research paper, the researcher got so many helps and supports from the people. The researcher would like to express his deepest gratitude for the people in the following list:

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10. All of the family members, who have been very supportive this whole time.
11. All the friends, who have cheered up the researcher during his hard times in completing this research.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Surakarta, 26 July 2017

Andhika Renaldi
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**THE DEFENSE MECHANISM OF IVAN PETROVICH VOYNITSKY IN
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ABSTRAK

ANDHIKA RENALDI. A320130017. **THE DEFENSE MECHANISM OF IVAN PETROVICH VOYNITSKY IN ANTON CHEKHOV'S *UNCLE VANYA* SCRIPT (1899): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH.** Skripsi. Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan. Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. 2017.

Mekanisme pertahanan adalah salah satu bagian yang ada di dalam teori psikoanalisis yang mempelajari tentang pertahanan diri yang dilakukan secara sengaja ataupun tidak sengaja oleh manusia saat sedang mengalami ketakutan. Dengan menggunakan mekanisme pertahanan, penulis meneliti mekanisme apa saja yang ditunjukkan oleh Voynitsky pada naskah drama *Uncle Vanya*. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah (1) untuk menjelaskan bagaimana mekanisme pertahanan digambarkan oleh Ivan Petrovich Voynitsky di dalam naskahnya Anton Chekhov *Uncle Vanya*, dan (2) untuk mengungkapkan alasan kenapa Anton Chekhov memasukkan mekanisme pertahanan di dalam naskahnya *Uncle Vanya*.

Penelitian ini dianalisa dengan menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif. Teknik pengumpulan data menggunakan *Library Research* dan *Note-taking*. Penulis menggunakan teori psikoanalisis Sigmund Freud untuk menganalisa naskah *Uncle Vanya*, dan untuk menemukan bukti penggunaan mekanisme pertahanan oleh Ivan Petrovich Voynitsky. Menurut Sigmund Freud, ada beberapa bentuk mekanisme pertahanan, akan tetapi penulis hanya menemukan empat jenis saja di dalam naskah *Uncle Vanya*, yaitu realisasi, penyangkalan, reaksi formasi, dan pengalihan.

Kata kunci: Mekanisme Pertahanan, Teori Psikoanalisis, Naskah, Anton Chekhov.

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Defense mechanism is a part from psychoanalytic theory which learn about human defense that they do intentionally or unintentionally when they are getting the fear. By using defense mechanism, the researcher wants to analyze every kind of defense mechanism that used by Ivan Petrovich Voynitsky in the drama script *Uncle Vanya*. The purposes of this research are (1) to explain how defense mechanism is depicted by Ivan Petrovich Voynitsky in Anton Chekhov's *Uncle Vanya* script, and (2) to reveal the reasons why Anton Chekhov addresses defense mechanism in his script.

The research is analyzed by using descriptive qualitative method. The technique of data collection is using Library Research and Note-taking method. The researcher is using the psychoanalytic theory from Sigmund Freud to analyze *Uncle Vanya* drama script, and to find out the evidences of defense mechanism that used by Ivan Petrovich Voynitsky. According Sigmund Freud, there are some kinds of defense mechanism but, the researcher only finds out four kinds of defense mechanism in the *Uncle Vanya*'s script, they are rationalization, denial, reaction formation, and displacement.

Keywords: Defense Mechanism, Psychoanalytic Theory, Script, Anton Chekhov.

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