

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the Study

Literature is the result of the imagination based on the experience of human life. The literature is media is very important to the enrichment of human experience without having experience it directly. The literature is a mirror of people's lives, both individually and socially. The literature is a prototype of the behavior of social life, so creation of literary works can not be separated from the role of the community. He is a product formed from the condition of society, and in turn will form or affect the shape of the new society. In particular, literature is a product of a particular community, in an area particular, and at a specific time. In other words, the conditions of life of a community particular can be seen through the literature produced at that time. According to Rockwell, by subject, characters and characterizations can be known how the living conditions society. Moreover, the literature tends to be universal and could enjoy anytime, by anyone and anywhere. Of course, still nothing to distinguish from each period, the spirit of the age of a literary work that is characteristic of any literary period (Rockwell, 1974, p.4-6).

Topics of the studies in this proposal are *Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde* novel by Robert Louis Stevenson. The novel authors take to peel problems associated with dual personalities of Dr Jekyll by focusing on reviews psychological with the character of Dr. Henry Jekyll. *Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* is a novel by Robert Louis Stevenson wrote in 1886 in the UK Bourmemouth. The novel was written previously only oriented horror stories alone, rewritten within three days, after getting input from his wife.

Immediately after being published in 1887, *Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* directly outside can be received and considered by Stevenson magnificent work. the story in *Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* was inspired by the rapid advances in technology and science on Victorian era in England. Progress was dragged people from the religious community towards a hedonistic society. They live in two conflicting sides, but wishes she lived all. They tend to live in hypocrisy or hipocrisy. This condition make Stevenson keen to expose it in *Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde*.

The literary work is the result of the imagination based on the experience of human life. The literary work is an important medium for the enrichment of human experience without having experienced it myself directly. The literary work is a mirror of people's lives, both individually and socially.

In particular, literature is a product of a given society, in a certain area, and at a specific time. In other words, the conditions of life of a particular society can be seen through the literature produced at that time. According to Rockwell, through the principal, characters and characterizations can be known how the living conditions of its people. Moreover, the literature tends to be universal and can be enjoyed anytime, by anyone and anywhere.

Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde novel by Robert Louis Stevenson, this authors take to peel problems associated with dual personalities in Dr Jekyll himself by focusing on a review of the psychological players through the Dr. Henry Jekyll. The story of the novel is about a London lawyer named Gabriel John Utterson who investigates strange occurrences between his old friend, Dr Henry Jekyll, and the misanthropic Edward Hyde.

This research is generally associated with a rare mental condition that is often commonly called "dual personality" (Freud, 1923). Where the same people are at least two different personalities. In this case, two different personalities arose in

Dr Jekyll are apparently good and evil, with the level of morality that is really in opposition. The impact of this novel so powerful a way that has become part of the language of psychology, with the phrase "Jekyll and Hyde" (R.L Stevenson, 1993). Which means someone who is very different in moral character from one situation to the next.

Mr. Utterson is a London lawyer who is a friend of Dr. Jekyll. Jekyll gave up his regular practice to experiment with non-traditional medicine. Utterson is concerned because Jekyll has written a will that leaves all his money to his new partner Mr. Hyde. Utterson has heard bad things of Hyde and disliked him at first sight. The lawyer thinks his friend is being blackmailed.

One day, the lawyer is asked to identify the body of a murdered man, Sir Danvers Carew, one of Utterson's clients. Hyde is suspected of the murder, but he has disappeared. Jekyll swears that he has not seen Hyde and has broken with him forever. The case remains unsolved and Jekyll becomes more sociable than he had been.

Though, he locks himself into his laboratory, yelling to the servants through the door, directing them to gather chemicals for him. The servants recognize a change in his voice and think that their master has been murdered; another man has taken his place in the lab. They call Utterson who breaks down the door. On the floor lies Hyde, who has killed himself with poison. Sadly, Utterson assumes Hyde returned and killed Jekyll, but the doctor's body is nowhere to be found.

He does find, however, a letter in which Jekyll explains his relationship to Hyde. Jekyll had sometimes indulged in debauches which, if discovered, could have ruined his reputation and of which he is ashamed. Pondering this split in his personality, he decides to find a way to separate his two beings. Jekyll creates a potion that releases his evil side, Mr. Hyde. Hyde is shorter and smaller than Jekyll, having not had as much exercise.

For a while Jekyll enjoys his two bodies; he can do whatever he likes without fear of discovery. His pleasure is stunted when Hyde kills Carew in a nonsensical fit, and he resolves never to take the potion again. Hyde is now strong, however, and emerges whether Jekyll will have him or not. Indeed, Jekyll must use the potion to be rid of him if only for a moment. Jekyll knows that it is only by killing his body that Hyde's body, too, will die (R.L.Stevenson, 1933).

Basically, the development of literary theory has created a diverse repertoire of knowledge in the analysis of work throughout history, it can be encountered in theory at any given period. As with Psychology in literature, he has reached the point where he had attended as a tool to solve problems in a work of psychology, both from the author and from the figures in these works. It happened because of the ability of human creativity in creating the work has involved the effect of physiological effects in every character they created, so there is no other way except to enter the realm of psychology to arrive at a conclusion about the mental. Other than that, through literary works can also be taught about the science of the soul implied implicitly through the characters and prominent figures.

To understand aspects of the psychological aspect, it takes knowledge of psychology as psychology implies knowledge of the soul and psychology. Elements that develop and present in human life are also present in literary texts as far as literature is placed in a mimetic aspect. Reflection was made possible through imitation and imagination of the authors combined the reality of life or reality of nature. What does the author in his work is usually a reflection or image that sees the natural world.

In this case, the personality of each character in a work will be the center of attention, for example, consciousness and unconsciousness, and other mental health effects. It is important to recognize how consciousness and unconsciousness every character in the work and activities affect their lives in a social environment, culture, religion, and even their families. If no attention is focused on mental representations exist, then he will forever be a question mark and there will be no answers appear to provide an explanation of a variety of psychological effects that appear in the works.

One view is strong in the psychology literature is Sigmund Freud's view of Psychoanalysis Id, Ego and Super Ego. Closely related to the instinct, passion and personality of a person in action, that all actions are not always purely determined by human consciousness. This will be a big question if it is always rated as a question without a solution. Likewise, the characters in a work, they are portrayed doing things even considered strange and not normal that may be derived from their consciousness or also of unconsciousness.

Dual personality or commonly called the alter ego is a condition in which an individual's personality split that emerged personalities another. With other words, that an individual suffering from multiple personality disorder have more than one personal or have 2 private as well.

Sometimes, the patient does not know that he has multiple personalities, two persons who have in one's body also did not know each other and even worse sometimes his two contradictory nature.

However, there are cases where two personal healing is to know each other and they do synchronization (aligning mindsets, nature, and their purpose in doing a thing) .But, usually their agreements and certain conditions that have been agreed in advance before they do synchronization.

Patients who have been doing synchronization will look like a normal human being and has many skill. This occurs because the personality of the patient who otherwise has its own characteristics and skills, so that when the original personality could not do things that could be done other personality, he will exchange with personalities who are experts in it to be relied upon in completing it.

B. Previous study

Based on the literature review conducted, researchers have not found studies that make novel *Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde* as a material object, but there are few studies using object psychoanalytic theory of Sigmund Freud. Studies that have been done include :

1. Abdul Mujib (2008) Students of Arabic Literature at UIN Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta. This thesis entitled "Elements of Psychology Main Figures In Cerpen as-Syafaq Najib Mahfouz's work." Short story titled as-Syafaq Najib Mahfouz's work is rich with psychological problems experienced by the main character, which I figure. This thesis aims to reveal the psychological elements of the main character in a short story titled as-Syafaq works Najib Mahfouz. In reviewing and analyzing the stories as-Syafaq Najib Mahfouz's work, the author uses the analysis of psychological theories of Sigmund Freud which consists of three elements of human personality is the id, ego, and superego.
2. Laila Khoirunnida (2015) Students of Arabic Literature UIN Sunan Kalijaga. This study has a material object a short story titled "alhabib al-majhul" which is one of the short stories in anthologies by Taufik al-Hakim, Arinillah. To know the personality of the characters, the author uses the theory of Sigmund Freud's personality.

3. Bustanul Muhammad Arifin (2014) Students BSA UIN Sunan Kalijaga. Material object of this analysis is Ana al-Maut short stories contained in the anthology Arinillah by Taufik. The story is nothing but describe the events in the form of psychological pressures experienced by the main character "Asyaab". This study make use of psychoanalysis Sigmund Freud to examine the short story "Ana al-Maut" Work Taufik Hakim. Same with previous studies that the research also focuses its analysis of the human personality, the id, ego, and superego. With the analysis of the three mental or psychological structure of human personality, it can be revealed psychiatric upheavals experienced by the main character "Asyaab" in the short story "Ana al-Maut" From this research it is found id within Asyaab figure is more dominant than the superego.

Of the few studies that have been mentioned, the equation of this research with studies above are equally using reviews psychoanalysis Sigmund Freud as the object of his theory. The difference lies in the material object. Material object of this study is novel *Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde* by Robert Louis Stevenson. Until now, the authors have not found a study that addresses the short story, especially the psychoanalytic theory of Sigmund Freud. For this study felt can expand scientific treasures of English literature.

C. Problem statement

Based on the background of the study the researcher aims at the analyzing the problem "Analyzing of the dual personality of Dr. Jekyll in the novel *Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde*."

D. Objectives of the Study

The objectives of the study are mentioned as follows :

1. Describing the psychological conflict experienced by the dual personality in the *Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* novel.
2. Describe the dual personalities of Dr. Jekyll in *Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* novel is based on the theory of Sigmund Freud.

E. Limitation of the Study

To make the problem easy to be discussed deeply, the researcher focuses the problem as follows:

1. The subject of researcher in this research is the novel *Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde*.
2. Analyze of Dual personality of Dr Jekyll.

F. Benefit of the Study

1. Theoretical Benefit

- a. The result of the research can be useful for readers knowing the dual personality of Dr Jekyll.
- b. The result of the research is used as the reference for those who want to conduct a research of dual personality of Dr Jekyll.
- c. The writer wishes that this study can impart a new contribution and information to the large body of knowledge, especially the literary study on *Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde* novel.

2. Practical Benefit

- a. The result will help the readers is increasing knowledge of dual personality of Dr Jekyll.
- b. The result will give the information to readers for dual personality of Dr Jekyll.
- c. This study is wished to give deeper understanding and enrich both knowledge and experience especially for the writer, generally for other students of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta and also can be used as reference by other university students who are interested in literary study on *Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde* novel based on an individual psychological approach.

G. Paper of Organization

The paper comprises three chapters; Chapter I is introduction which cover background of the study, previous study, problem statement, objective of the study, limitation of the study, benefit of the study, and paper of organization. Chapter II is literature review that consist of the underlying theory and theoretical application. Chapter III is research method that consist of type of the study, object of the study, type of data and data source, data collecting method, and data analyzing technique. Chapter IV is Structural Analysis that consist of Character and Characterization, Setting, Plot, Point of View, Theme, and Discussion. Chapter V is Psychological Analysis that consist of Dual Personality perspectives, Dual Personality Analysis, and Discussion. Chapter VI is Conclusion and Suggestion that consist of Conclusion, suggestion, and Pedagogical Implication.