

**BEHAVIOR CONTROL REFLECTED IN OKKY MADASARI'S *THE YEARS*
OF *THE VOICELESS* NOVEL (2013):
AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH**



Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education
in English Education Department

by:

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**ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTEMENT
SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURAKARTA
2017**

APPROVAL

**BEHAVIOR CONTROL REFLECTED IN OKKY MADASARI'S *THE YEARS OF THE VOICELESS* NOVEL (2013):
AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH**

RESEARCH PAPER

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I hereby assert that there is no plagiarism in this research paper. There is no other work that has been submitted to obtain the bachelor degree. As far as I am concerned there is no opinion that has been written or published before, except the written references which are referred in this research paper and mentioned in the bibliography. If any incorrectness is proved in the future dealing with my statement above, I will be fully responsible.

Surakarta, 18 June 2017

The Researcher,



Nito Majid Mujtahid

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MOTTO

Do what is beautiful. Allah loves those who do what is beautiful (Al-Baqarah, 195).

Do not lose hope, nor be sad (Al-Imron, 139).

Say what is true, although it may be bitter and displeasing to people. (Prophet Muhammad SAW).

If you want to know what a man's like, take a good look at how he treats his inferiors, not his equals (J.K. Rowling).

Read more. Write more. Then you know more.

DEDICATION

This research is dedicated to:

* *My beloved parents*

*I love you Mom and Dad that no words can describe it.
God only knows what deserve to you.*

* *My friends*

I love you all for always accepting me for who I am.

Thank you for being such awesome friends:

*Yusron, Angga, Eko, Faizar, Puthut, Jendro, Andhika you are awesome
friends and without you, we are not HUALAHUMBA.*

The A class of DEE 2013/2014. You are awesome.

All of friends I cannot write here. You are awesome too.

* *My Girlfriend*

*Thank you for being a nice friend, a good one to talk to. Thanks for your
awesome patience. Thank you for always accepting me for who I am. And
thanks for the debate every time.*

* *My Second Home*

Teater Wejang FKIP UMS, KARISMA AL-Mukarrom. R-BKAM.

ABSTRACT

NITO MAJID MUJTAHID/ A320130005. BEHAVIOR CONTROL REFLECTED IN OKKY MADASARI'S *THE YEARS OF THE VOICELESS* NOVEL (2013): AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH. FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION, MUHAMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA. JUNE, 2017.

The study is human behavior control reflected in Okky Madasari's *The Years of the Voiceless* (2013). The research is proposed to analyze behavior control of Sumarni's character in *The Years of The Voiceless* Novel using Individual Psychological Approach. The writer use descriptive qualitative study that has two types of data which needed to conduct the research. The first is primary data of *The Years of The Voiceless* Novel (2013) by Okky Madasari. The secondary object is any references from books, journals and articles that related to the study. The technique of collecting data is using Library Research and Note-taking method. In order to analyze *The Years of The Voiceless* novel, the researcher used Individual Psychological Approach by Alfred Adler because it is relevant to the problem that the researcher want to analyze Sumarni as the main character using six points i.e. *fictional finalism, inferiority feeling, striving for superiority, social interest, style of life* and *creative power or self*. Based on the analysis, the researcher took a conclusion. Sumarni behavior control arise when her desire arise but she cannot afford it because her lack of power. The most human behavior control related in the human life as the conclusion of Individual Psychological Approach about human beings.

Keywords: behavior control. Individual Psychological Approach. *The Years of the Voiceless*.

ABSTRAK

NITO MAJID MUJTAHID/ A320130005. BEHAVIOR CONTROL REFLECTED IN OKKY MADASARI'S *THE YEARS OF THE VOICELESS* NOVEL (2013): AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH. FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN, UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURAKARTA. JUNI, 2017.

Penelitian ini adalah penelitian tentang kontrol perilaku manusia yang tercermin dalam novel *The Years of the Voiceless* (2013) karya Okky Madasari. Peneliti ingin menganalisa kontrol perilaku dari karakter Sumarni di novel *The Years of the Voiceless* menggunakan pendekatan individual psikologi. Penulis menggunakan penelitian kualitatif deskriptif yang dibagi menjadi dua tipe data dimana dibutuhkan untuk proses penelitian. Pertama adalah data primer yang menggunakan novel *The Years of the Voiceless* (2013) karya Okky Madasari. Data sekunder berupa referensi dari buku-buku, jurnal-jurnal dan beberapa artikel yang memiliki kesamaan dalam penelitian. Teknik pengumpulan data menggunakan metode *Library Research* dan *Note-Taking*. Dalam upaya menganalisis novel *The Years of the Voiceless*, peneliti menggunakan pendekatan individual psikologi dari Alfred Adler karena hal ini relevan pada masalah yang penulis ingin analisa dalam Sumarni selaku tokoh utama menggunakan enam point seperti, *fictional finalism*, *inferiority feeling*, *striving for superiority*, *social interest*, *style of life* dan *creative or self*. Berdasarkan dari analisa, penulis mengambil kesimpulan. Kontrol perilaku Sumarni mulai tampak ketika keinginannya memuncak akan tetapi dia tidak mampu mencapainya karena kelemahannya. Sebagian besar kontrol perilaku manusia erat sekali dengan kehidupan adalah kesimpulan dari pendekatan individual psikologi mengenai manusia.

Kata Kunci: kontrol perilaku. Pendekatan Individual Psikologi. *The Years of the Voiceless*

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The researcher understands that this research is still far from being perfect. She welcomes any endorsing suggestion and criticism. She also greatly expects that this research will be useful and able to give contribution for academic study and following research.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Surakarta, 18 June 2017

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