DAFTAR PUSTAKA

American Diabetes Association, 2015, Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes. Diabetes Care, *Diabetes Care*, 38 (Supplement 1) Terdapat di: http://care.diabetesjournals.org/cgi/doi/10.2337/dc15-S001.

American Diabetes Association, 2016a, *Foot Complications*, Terdapat di: http://www.diabetes.org/living-with-diabetes/complications/foot-complications/ [Diakses pada October 20, 2016].

American Diabetes Association, 2016b, Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes, *Diabetes Care*, 39 (Supplemen 1)

Baxter K., 2008, *Stockley's Drug Interactions*, 8th ed., Pharmaceutical Press, London.

BPOM RI, 2008, *Informasi Obat Nasional Indonesia*, Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.

Cipolle R.J., Strand L.M. and Morley P.C., 2004, *Pharmaceutical Care Practice The Clinician's Guide*, 2nd ed., McGraw-Hill Education, New York.

Cipolle R.J., Strand L.M. and Morley P.C., 2012, *Pharmaceutical Care Practice: The Patient-Centered Approach to Medication Management*, 3rd ed., McGraw-Hill Education, New York.

Dewi I.P., 2009, Identifikasi Drug Related Problems (DRPs) Kategori Obat Salah dan Reaksi Obat yang Merugikan Pasien Diabetes Mellitus Tipe 2 di Instalasi Rawat Inap Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Wonogiri Tahun 2007, *Skripsi*, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. Terdapat di: http://etd.eprints.ums.ac.id/5078/.

Diabetes UK, 2016, *Diabetes Risk Factors*, Terdapat di: https://www.diabetes.org.uk/Guide-to-diabetes/What-is-diabetes/Know-your-risk-of-Type-2-diabetes/Diabetes-risk-factors/ [Diakses pada October 19, 2016].

Dinas Kesehatan Provinsi Jawa Tengah, 2015, *Profil Kesehatan Provinsi Jawa Tengah Tahun 2015*, Semarang.

Ekstrom N., Schioler L., Svensson A.-M., Eeg-Olofsson K., Jonasson J.M., Zethelius B., Cederholm J., Eliasson B. and Gudbjornsdottir S., 2012, Effectiveness and safety of metformin in 51 675 patients with type 2 diabetes and different levels of renal function : a cohort study from the Swedish National Diabetes Register, *British Medical Journal*

Hermansen K., Bohl M. and Grethe A., 2016, Insulin Aspart in the Management of Diabetes Mellitus : 15 Years of Clinical Experience, *Drugs*, 76 (1), 41–74. Terdapat di: "http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s40265-015-0500-0.

Kawamori R., Kaku K., Hanafusa T., Kashiwabara D., Kageyama S. and Hotta N., 2012, Efficacy and safety of repaglinide vs nateglinide for treatment of Japanese patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus, *Journal of Diabetes*

Investigation, 3 (3), 302–308.

KEMENKES RI, 2014, *Pusat Data dan Informasi Kementrian Kesehatan RI 2014*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.

Kigen G., Kimaiyo S., Nyandiko W., Faragher B., Sang E., Jakait B., Owen A., Back D., Gibbons S., Seden K. and Khoo S.H., 2011, Prevalence of Potential Drug-drug Interactions Involving Antiretroviral Drugs in a Large Kenyan Cohort, *PLoS ONE*, 6 (2)

Laakso M., Rosenstock J., Groop P., Gallwitz B., Hehnke U., Tamminen I., Patel S., Eynatten M. von and Woerle H.J., 2015, Treatment With the Dipeptidyl Peptidase-4 Inhibitor Linagliptin or Placebo Followed by Glimepiride in Patients With Type 2 Diabetes With Moderate to Severe Renal Impairment : A 52-Week , Randomized , Double-Blind Clinical Trial, *Diabetes Care*, 38 (February), 15–17.

Lacy C.F., Armstrong L.L., Goldman M.P. and Lanco L.L., 2008, *Drug Information Handbook*, 17th ed., Lexi Comp American Pharmacist Association, United States of America.

Mary G., Caroline H., Naomi H., Helen O., Lorraine O., Anna C. and Louisa E., 2014, *Adult Obesity and Type 2 Diabetes*, Public Health England, London.

McCulloch D.K. and Munshi M., 2016, Treatment of Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus in the Older Patient, *Wolters Kluwer* Terdapat di: http://www.uptodate.com/contents/treatment-of-type-2-diabetes-mellitus-in-the-older-patient.

Messori A., Fadda V., Maratea D., Trippoli S. and Marinai C., 2014, Testing the Therapeutic Equivalence of Alogliptin, Linagliptin, Saxagliptin, Sitagliptin or Vildagliptin as Monotherapy or in Combination with Metformin in Patients with Type 2 Diabetes, *Diabetes Therapy*, 5 (1), 341–344.

Midlov P., Eriksson T. and Kragh A., 2009, *Drug-Related Problems in the Elderly*, Springer, London.

Mutmainah N., Ernawati S. and Sutrisna E., 2008, Identifikasi Drug Related Problems (DRPs) Potensial Kategori Ketidaktepatan Pemilihan Obat pada Pasien Hipertensi dengan Diabetes Mellitus di Instalasi Rawat Inap Rumah Sakit X Jepara Tahun 2007, *Pharmacon*, 9 (1), 14–20.

Nafrialdi, 2012, Efficacy and Safety of Pioglitazone in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus: a postmarketing observational study., *Acta medica Indonesiana*, 44 (1), 28–34. Terdapat di: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22451182.

PCNE, 2006, *Classification for Drug Related Problems*, Pharmaceutical Care Network European Foundation, Zuidlaren.

PCNE, 2010, *Classification for Drug Related Problems*, Pharmaceutical Care Network European Foundation, Zuidlaren. Terdapat di: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21790687.

PERKENI, 2011, *Konsensus Pengendalian dan Pencegahan Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2 di Indonesia 2011*, Penerbit PERKENI, Jakarta.

Riyanto B, 2007, *Infeksi pada Kaki Diabetik*, Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang.

Roumie C.L., Min J.Y., Greevy R.A., Grijalva C.G., Hung A.M., Liu X., Elasy T., MPH M.R.G. and Abstract, 2016, Risk of Hypoglycemia Following Intensification of Metformin Treatment with Insulin versus Sulfonylurea, *CMAJ*, 1–9.

Ruspandi S., 2015, Hubungan Drug Related Problems dengan Outcome Terapi Pada Pasien Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2 dengan Hipertensi Rawat Inap di Rumah Sakit PKU Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, *Skripsi*, Universitas Gadjah Mada.

Sabella N., 2014, Studi Potensi Interaksi Obat pada Pasien Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2 Rawat Jalan di Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Dr. Zainoel Abidin (RSUDZA) Banda Aceh, *Skripsi*, Universitas Sumatera Utara.

Samardzic I. and Bacic-Vrca V., 2015, Incidence of potential drug-drug interactions with antidiabetic drugs, *Pharmasize*, 70, 410–415.

Snyder B.D., Polasek T.M. and Doogue M.P., 2012, Drug interactions: Principles and practice, *Australian Prescriber*, 35 (3), 85–88.

Tatro D.S., 2009, *Drug Interaction Fact The Autority Drug Interactions, Fact And Comparison*, Wolter Kluwers, St Louis.

Triplitt C.L., Reasner C.A. and Isley W.L., 2008, Diabetes Mellitus, Dalam *Pharmacotherapy Handbook*, The McGraw-Hill Companies, United States of America, pp. 1205–1241.

WHO, 2012, *Global Health Estimates: Deaths by Cause, Age, and Sex 2000-2012*, Switzerland.

Wollen and Bailey, 1988, Inhibition of hepatic gluconeogenesis by metformin. Synergism with insulin, *Biochem Pharmacol*, 37 (22) Terdapat di: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/3058129.