

**REALIZATION OF THE POLITENESS STRATEGIES OF DIRECTIVE
UTTERANCES BY THE STUDENTS OF ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
AT THE FOURTH SEMESTER MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF
SURAKARTA**



RESEARCH PAPER

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education
in English Department**

by:

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2016

TESTIMONY

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Surakarta, 8 Agustus 2016

The writer



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APPROVAL

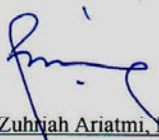
**REALIZATION OF THE POLITENESS STRATEGIES OF DIRECTIVE
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AT THE FOURT SEMESTER MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA**

RESEARCH PAPER

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AT THE FOURTH SEMESTER MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF
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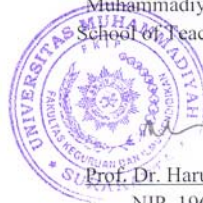
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MOTTO

Will never die, a man's dream....

(Black Beard – One Piece)

DEDICATION

This research paper is specially dedicated to:

My beloved father

(H. PoernomoS.Pd)

My beloved mother

(H. Sri JuminiB.a)

My handsome brother

(NugrohoAdipurnomo and his family)

(WibowoAgungPurnomo and his family)

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In the name of Allah, the most powerful and merciful, His blessing can never be calculated or measured, so that the researcher can finish this research paper entitled **“REALIZATION OF THE POLITENESS STRATEGIES OF DIRECTIVE UTTERANCES BY THE STUDENTS OF ENGLISH DEPARTMENT AT THE FOURTH SEMESTER MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA”** this research paper is one of requirement to finish studying in English Department of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.

This research paper cannot be finished without many helps and supporting from several people. Therefore, the researcher would like to express big thanks to:

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Surakarta, 1 Agustus 2016

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SUMMARY

ARIF INDRA PURNOMO / A320120159. **REALIZATION OF THE POLITENESS STRATEGIES OF DIRECTIVE UTTERANCES BY THE STUDENTS OF ENGLISH DEPARTMENT AT THE FOURTH SEMESTER AT MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA.** Research paper. School of Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. Agustus, 2016

This descriptive qualitative research aims at describing (1) syntactical form of directive utterances, (2) the realization of politeness strategy (3) the relationship of directive utterance with politeness strategies. The data used in this research are utterances which are used by the students. The technique of collecting data used DCT model. The techniques of analyzing data are data reduction, analysis, and conclusion. The data are analyzed by using politeness theory (Brown and Levinson, 1987), grouping the sentences uses theory from (Frank, 1972) and politeness degree uses theory from (Leech, 1999).

The result indicated that: there are 4 types' linguistic forms at directive utterances. (1) In request strategy the researcher found 3 linguistic forms namely: interrogative sentence takes 64%, imperative sentence takes 19%, and declarative sentence takes 17%. In order strategy the researcher found 4 linguistic forms namely: interrogative sentence takes 48%, imperative sentence takes 37%, and declarative sentence takes 13% and exclamatory sentence 2% (2) there are five politeness strategies. In request strategy the researcher found 4 politeness strategies namely: bald on record 18%, positive politeness 17%, negative politeness 62%, and off record 2%. In order strategy the researcher found 3 linguistic forms namely: bald on record 28%, positive politeness 12%, and negative politeness 59%. (3) The relationship of syntactical form directive utterance with politeness strategy, interrogative sentence have relationship with negative politeness, imperative sentence have relationship with positive politeness and bald on record, declarative sentence have relationship with off record, and exclamatory sentence have relationship with do not do FT.

Keywords: directive utterance, descriptive qualitative, politeness theory.

RINGKASAN

ARIF INDRA PURNOMO / A320120159. REALIZATION OF THE POLITENESS STRATEGIES OF DIRECTIVE UTTERANCES BY THE STUDENTS OF ENGLISH DEPARTMENT AT THE FOURT SEMESTER AT MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA. Skripsi. Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. Agustus 2016.

Penelitian ini adalah penelitian yang bertujua nuntuk mengetahui penggunaan kesantunan dalam berbahasa. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian diskriptif kualitatif yang bertujuan untuk: (1) mendiskripsikan bentuk kalimat direktif, (2) mendiskripsikan penggunaan teorik esantunan (3) mendiskripsikan hubungan kalimat direktif dengan teori kesantunan. Data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini ialahk alimat – kalimat direktif yang digunakan oleh siswa. Tehnik pengumupulan data dalam penelitian ini menggunakan tehnik DCT. Tehnik analisis data meliputi reduksi data, menganalisa, dan kesimpulan. Data-data tersebut di analisis menggunakan teori kesantunan (Brown and Levinsson, 1987), pengelompokan kalimat menggunakan teori dari (Frank, 1972), dan tingkatan kalimat menggunakan teori dari (Leech, 1999).

Hasil dari penelitian menunjukan: (1) ada empat tipe kalimat berdasar fungsinya, dalam cara meminta kalimattanya (64%), kalimat perintah (19%), kalmiat deklaratif (17%), dalam cara member perintah kalimat tanya (48%), kalimat perintah (37%), kalimat deklaratif (13%) dan kalimat seruan (2%). (2) ada empat teori kesantunan dalam cara meminta, yaitu *bald on record* (18%), kesantunan positif (17%), kesantunan negatif (62%), *off record* (2%), dalam member perintah ada 3 dan *bald on record* (28%), kesantunan positif (12%), kesantunan negatif (59%). (3) hubungan kalimat *directive* dengan kesantunan yaitu, kalimat tanya memiliki hubungan dengan kesantunan negative, kalimat perintah memiliki hubungan dengan kesantunan positif dan *bald on record*, kalimat deklaratif memiliki hubungan dengan *off record*, dan kaliaamat seruan memiliki hubungan dengan *do not do FT*.

Kata kunci: kalimat direktif, deskriptif kualitatif, teori kesantunan.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

IN : Interrogative

IM : Imperative

DE : Declarative

EX : Exclamatory

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