AN ANALYSIS OF DIRECTIVE SPEECH ACT EMPLOYED BY THE CHARACTER IN THE MOVIE WORLD WAR Z

RESEARCH PAPER

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education in Department of English Education

By

KUSNO TRI WIDADI
A320080266

SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA
August, 2016
TESTYMONY

I am the writer, signed on the statement below:

Name : Kusno Tri Widadi
NIM : A320080266
Study Program : Departement of English Education
Title : DIRECTIVE SPEECH ACT EMPLOYED BY THE CHARACTER IN WORLD WAR Z MOVIE

This is to guarantee, that I myself as the writer of this research paper. I know there are no works published by other people who are used by the writer accept for references to get more information in this research which mentioned in the bibliography. I am sure that in the research there is no plagiarism or made by other. If then this testimony of research is proves incorrect, I am ready to accept any academic punishment.

Surakarta, 10 August 2016
The Writer
Kusno Tri Widadi
A320080266
APPROVAL

DIRECTIVE SPEECH ACT EMPLOYED BY THE CHARACTER
IN *WORLD WAR Z* MOVIE

RESEARCH PAPER

By:
Kusno Tri Widadi
A320080266

Approved to be Examined by Consultants:

Consultant I

Dra. Malikatul Laila. M.Hum
NIK: 409

Consultant II

Dr. Dwi Haryanti M.Hum
NIK: 477
ACCEPTANCE

DIRECTIVE SPEECH ACT EMPLOYED BY THE CHARACTER IN WORLD WAR Z MOVIE

By:
Kusno Tri Widadi
A320080266

Accepted by:
The Board of Examiner of School Teacher Training and Education
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta
On August, 2016

The board examiner:
1. Dra. Malikatul Laila. M.Hum (Chair Person)
2. Dr. Dwi Haryanti M.Hum (Member I)
3. Dra. Siti Zuhrial Ariatmi M.Hum (Member II)

Dean
Prof. Dr Harun Joko Pravitno M.Hum
NIP: 19650428 1993 1 001
MOTTO

✓ MY LIFE IS AMAZING

✓ SESUNGGUHNYA ALLAH TIDAK AKAN MENGUBAH SUATU NIKMAT YANG TELAH DIBERIKAN-NYA KEPADA SUATU KAUM, HINGGA KAUM ITU MENGUBAH APA YANG ADA PADA MEREKA SENDIRI, SUNGGUH ALLAH MAHA MENDENGAR, MAHA MENGETAHUI (AL-QURAN 08: 53)

✓ “le, inget pesenku, jng mau Men Di suap, klau kmu pegang itu, lancar hidupmu”. Sigit Haryanto, Drs., M.Hum.

✓ “Sy pengin km kerja kerasnyeselain kuliah samoek sarjana” Malikatul Laila, Dra., M.Hum.
DEDICATION

This research paper is proudly dedicated to:

1. His beloved parents are Mr. Suwito and Mrs. Suwarsi
2. His beloved sister and brother’s are Hastuti, Ari Tejo Laksono and Karto Tri Widodo
3. His beloved heart Wiwin Pratama.
SUMMARY


This research aims are (1) to explain the type of directives utterance, and (2) to explain the reasons of participant background influence expressing directive utterance used on World War Z movie. The type of this study is descriptive qualitative.

The type of this study is the descriptive qualitative research. The object of the study is both data are utterances found in World War Z movie. The methods of collecting data are observation and documentation. The data are analyzed by Kriedler’s theory of speech act (1998).

The result of this research shows that: (1) 50 data of types of directives utterance are: request (7 data or 14 %), command (14 data or 28%), suggestion (9 data or 18%), prohibition (11 data 22%) and warn (9 data or 18%). (2) The reasons of participant influence to uses directive utterance are : (9 data or 24, 33%) of the speaker has degree of control, the speaker has lower degree of control (5 data or 13, 51%) , the speaker has degree of social status (14 data or 37, 83%) and the background knowledge (9 data or 24, 33%). The most type of directive used in the movie is command.

Keywords : descriptive qualitative, directive utterance, participants background, pragmatics.
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Assalamualaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh.

ALHAMDUIILLAHIRABIL ‘ALAMIN, In the name of ALLAH SWT, the most courageous and merciful, I would to say thank to ALLAH SWT the almightily for grace and blessing for the writer in making this research paper to fulfill one of requirement for getting the bachelor degree in English Department of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. The writer accomplishes to finally his research paper entitled: AN ANALYSIS OF DIRECTIVE SPEECH ACT EMPLOYED BY THE CHARACTER IN THE MOVIE ENTITLED WORLD WAR Z

Greeting and salvation are presented to the Prophet Muhammad SAW, who was brought human life from the darkness into the lightness. The success would not be attained without help, support, guidance, suggestion and prayer from many people during conducting and finishing this research paper, finally he would like to express his thank and deepest gratitude and appreciation to:

1. Prof. Dr Harun Joko Prayitno M.Hum as the Dean of School and Teacher Training and Education of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta,
2. Mauly Halwat Hikmat S.Pd, M.Hum Ph.D the head of English Education Departement,
3. Dra. Malikatul Laila M.Hum, the first consultant and the inspiring person who has given carefully guidance, support, advise, suggestion and patient during the completion of this paper into finishing,
4. Dr. Dwi Haryanti M.Hum, as she second consultant who give correction, suggestion and help to the writer so this research paper can be finished,
5. Dra. Siti Zuhriah Ariatmi, M.Hum as the third member of examiner who give change to the writer to finish his research paper,
6. All of lecturers in English Departement of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta, for transferring the knowledge, motivation, and giving guidance.
7. His beloved parents Bapak Suwito and Ibu Suwarsi for their expectation love, support, advise and pray so that the writer survive as the man who never gives up,

8. His beloved sister and brothers Mbak Tutik, Mas Jarno, Mas Tejo and Mas Karno for their guidance, love, spirit and pray,

9. His beloved love Wiwin Pratama as his future of wife, thanks so much for love, patient. Loyal, motivation, advise, hope, happy, sad, spirit, time and pray so that the writer survive as the man who never gives up because wants to marry her,

10. His beloved friends in Osamuka Genk (Son, Jebe, Tebe, Kuncung, Aziz, Bebek, Sentot, Agus, Duwiek, Rohmat, Thumber, Perry, Sandy, Fitri, Rossy, Anwar, Joe, Koyek, Pelo, Gendol and Dek) for being a great family and friendship to grow up together,

11. His beloved friends in village (Mas Jayus, Mas Janto, Mas Yanto, Mas Anto, Aji, Komir, Sukun, Aziz, Marno, Jiting, Kombet, Latif, Mas Narto, Dainel, Damar, Elsa, Risty, Kandar, Nur, Win, Heny, Daryanti, Mas Herlan, Mbak Dewi, Mas Toko, Mbak Iput, Tutik, Udin, Imam, Indri, Prisma. Alm Budi, Yuono, Darsini, Darmi, Tri, and each other that the writer cannot mentioned one by one,

12. His friends in English Departement ’08 (Mas Maula, Ilham, Danang, Setiawan, Ari, Valdi, Edo, Uci, Tari, Nitha, Rinda, Tyas, Yasinta, Azizah, Hanif, Satrio, Anggoro, Badrun, Trimo, Lilik, Andika, Narko, Miko, Pras, Ucup, Papang, and Fathur) thanks for experience, memories, joking, sharing, support during study in UMS and the writer will miss it,

13. His friends in English Departement (Aan, Aziz, Ahmad, Baskoro, Danang, Acep, Azhar, Dian, Fajar, Rendy, Bagas, Toni, Nandha, Wasis, Jarwi, Sri, Hanif, and Eny) thanks for experience, memories, joking, sharing, support and the writer will miss it,

14. And all others which cannot mention one by one, who help, support, guidance and pray the writer to finish this research paper be better.
Finally, the writer considers that the research paper is still far from perfect. The writer hopes and needs the suggestion and criticism are accepted and needed. The writer expects that this research paper can be useful and give contribute to another researcher.

Wassalamu’alaikum Wr. Wb

Surakarta, 09 August 2016

The Writer

Kusno Tri Widadi
A320080266
# TABLE OF CONTENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COVER</th>
<th>i</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TITLE ..........................................................</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TESTYMONY ..........................................................</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPROVAL ............................................................</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCEPTANCE ..........................................................</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOTTO ...............................................................</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEDICATION ..........................................................</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABSTRAK ..............................................................</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABSTRACT ..............................................................</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT ............................... ...</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TABLE OF CONTENT ................................................</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPENDIX ............................................................</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the Study .................................. 1
B. Problem Statement ....................................... 5
C. Objective of the Study .................................... 5
D. Benefit of the Study ...................................... 6

## CHAPTER II: OBSERVATION BOOKS

A. Underlying Theory .......................................... 7
   1. Pragmatics ............................................... 7
      a. Definition of pragmatics .............................. 7
      b. The Parts of Pragmatics ............................... 8
         1. Deixis .................................................. 8
         2. Entailment ............................................. 9
         3. Implicature .......................................... 9
         4. Presupposition ....................................... 9
   2. Speech Act ............................................... 9
      a. Definition of speech Act ............................ 9
      b. Types of Speech Act ................................ 11
3. Directive .................................................................................. 12
   a. Definition of Directive...................................................... 12
   b. Types of Directives .......................................................... 13
      1. Requesting ................................................................. 13
      2. Commanding ............................................................... 13
      3. Suggestion ................................................................. 14
      4. Prohibition ................................................................. 14
      5. Warning ............................................................... 14
   3. Context .............................................................................. 14
   B. Previous Study .................................................................. 16

CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHOD

   1. Type of Research .............................................................. 19
   2. Object of Research .......................................................... 19
   3. Data and Data Source ...................................................... 19
   4. Method of Collecting Data ................................................. 19
   5. Technique of Analyzing Data ............................................. 21
   6. Data Validity ...................................................................... 21

CHAPTER IV. RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION

   A. Research Finding of Directive utterance ......................... 23
   B. Discussion ......................................................................... 74

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION

   A. Conclusion ......................................................................... 78
   B. Suggestion ......................................................................... 79

BIBLIOGRAPHY

APPENDIX

Appendix : Data Source