

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aboyans, V., Criqui, MH., Abraha, P., Allison, MA., Creager, MA., Diehm, C., Fowkes, FGR et al, 2012. Measurement and Interpretation of the Ankle – Brachial Index. *American Heart Association*. 126: 2890-2909.
- Aboyans, V., Ho, E., Denenberg, J.O., Ho, L.A., Natarajan, L., Criqui, M.H., 2008. The Association Between Elevated Ankle Systolic Pressure and Peripheral Occlusive Arterial Disease in Diabetic and Non Diabetic Subjects. *J Vasc Surg*. 53: 984-991
- AL-Kafrawi, Nabil Abdul., El-Atty Mustafa, Ahmed Abdul. El-Salam Dawood, Alaa El-Din Abd., 2013. Study of risk factor of diabetic foot ulcers. *Menofia Med J*. 21:28-34
- Allison MA, Hiatt WR, Hirsch AT, Coll JR, Criqui MH., 2008. A High Ankle-Brachial Index is Associated With Increased Cardiovascular Disease Morbidity and Lower Quality of Life. *J Am Coll Cardiol*. 51:1292-98,
- Al-Qaisi, M., Nott, DM., King, DH., Kaddoura, S., 2009. Ankle Brachial Pressure Index (ABPI) : An Update for Practitioners. *VHRM*. 5: 833-41.
- American Diabetes Association., 2015. Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes. *Diabetes Care*. 38(1): 1-93.
- Arief, F. 2008. *Profil Penderita Diabetes Mellitus dengan Ulkus Kaki di SMF Penyakit Dalam RSUD dr. Soebandi Jember Periode Januari 2003-Desember*
- Beldon, P., 2010. Performing A Doppler Assessment: The Procedure. *Wound Essentials*. 5: 87-90
- Bilous, Rudy and Donnelly, Richard., 2014. Kontrol Glikemia dan Komplikasinya, In: *Buku Pegangan Diabetes*. 4th ed. Jakarta: Bumi Medika pp. 110-118.
- Bilous, Rudy and Donnelly, Richard., 2014. Masalah Kaki Pada Diabetes, In: *Buku Pegangan Diabetes*. 4th ed. Jakarta: Bumi Medika pp. 177-184.
- Bilous, Rudy and Donnelly, Richard., 2014. Penyakit Makrovaskular pada Diabetes, In: *Buku Pegangan Diabetes*. 4th ed. Jakarta: Bumi Medika pp. 166-176
- Black, JM and Hawks JH., 2009. *Medical-Surgical Nursing: Clinical Management for Positive Out Come*. 8th ed. Singapore: Elsevier-Saunders.
- Boulton AJ, Armstrong DG, Albert SF, et al. 2008. Comprehensive Foot Examination and Risk Assessment. *Diabetes Care*. 31: 1679-85.

- Brito-Zurita, Olga Rosa., Ortega-Lovez, Salvador., Del Castillo-Shanchez, David Lopez., 2012. Ankle brachial index associated with diabetic foot: case-control study.
- Brownrigg JR, Davey J, Holt et al. 2012. The Association of Ulceration of The Foot With Cardiovascular and All-Cause Mortality in Patients with Diabetes: A Meta-Analysis. *Diabetologia*. 55 (11): 2906-12.
- Chalya, PL., Mabula, JB., Dass, RM., Kabangila, R., 2011. Surgical management og Diabetic foot ulcer A Tanzanian university teaching hospital experience. *BMJ*.4:365-11
- Chawla, Rajeev., 2012. *Complication of Diabetes*. New Delhi: Jaypee Brothers Medical Publisher.
- Clayton W, Elasy TA., 2009. A Review of The Pathophysiology, Classification, And Treatment of Foot Ulcers in Diabetic Patients. *Clin Diabetes*. 27(2): 52-58.
- Creager, M.A., Libby, P., 2012. Peripheral Artery Disease a Text Book of Cardiovascular Medicine. 9th ed. Philadelphia, USA: Elsevier Saunders. pp 1338-56
- Criqui, MH., 2011. Peripheral Arterial-Disease-Epidemiological Aspects. *Vasc Med*. 6: 3-7.
- Dahlan, S.,2013. *Statistik Untuk Kedokteran Dan Kesehatan*. 3th ed. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Deribe, Bedli., Woldemichael, Kifle., Namera, Gugs., 2014. Prevalence and Factor Influencing Diabetic Foot Ulcer among Diabetic Patients Attending Arbaminch Hospital, South Ethiopia. *J Diabetetes Metabs*. 5:1
- Diehm., C., Schuster, A., Allenberg, JR., 2004. High Prevalence of Peripheral Arterial Disease and Co-Morbidity in 6880 Primary Care Patients: Cross-Sectional Study. *Atherosclerosis*. 172: 95-105.
- Frykberg, R. G. 2002. Diabetic Foot Ulcers: Pathogenesis and Management. *Americ Family Physician J*. 66 (9):1655-22.
- Funnell, M. M., et.al. 2008. National Standards for Diabetes Self-Management Education. *Diabetes Care*. 31(1): S87-S94.
- Giacco, F., Brownlee, M., 2010. Oxidative Stress and Diabetic Complications. *Circ Res*. 107: 1058-70
- Guo, X., Li, J., Pang,W., Zhao, M., Luo, Y., Sun, Y., 2008. Sensitivity and Specificity Of Ankle-Brachial Index for Detecting Angiographic Stenosis of Peripheral Arteries. *Circ J*. 72: 605-610

- Hastuti, R., 2008. Faktor-Faktor Risiko Ulkus Diabetika Pada Penderita Diabetes Mellitus. Tesis Mahasiswa Magister Epidemiologi Universitas Diponegoro.
- Hinchliffe, rj., Andros, G., Apelquist, J., 2012. A Systematic Review of The Effectiveness of Revascularisation of the Ulcerated Foot in Patient with Diabetes and Peripheral Arterial Disease. *Diabetes Metab Res Rev.* 28(1): 179-217
- International Diabetes Federation. 2013. The Global Burden. <http://www.idf.org/diabetesatlas/5e/the-global-burden>
- Iswanathan V., 2007. The diabetic foot: perspectives from Chennai, South Africa. *Int J Low Extrem Wounds.* 6: 34-36.
- Jordan, D.N., and Jordan, J.L., 2010. Self Care Behavior Of Filipino-American Adult with Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus. *J Diabet and its complic.* 24(4): 250-58
- Jusi, H. Djang., 2010. Diagnosis Pada Penderita Kelainan Vaskuler, In: *Dasar-Dasar Ilmu Bedah Vaskuler.* 5th ed. Jakarta: Balai Penerbit FKUI pp. 21-36.
- Jusi, H. Djang., 2010. Sumbatan Arteri Menahun, In: *Dasar-Dasar Ilmu Bedah Vaskuler.* 5th ed. Jakarta: Balai Penerbit FKUI pp. 109-136.
- Khammas, MR., Obeldat, KA., El-Qrsas, EA., 2008. Screening of hospitalised diabetic patients for lower limb ischemia; is it necessary?. *Singapore Med J.* 94:110-3
- Li, J., Luo, Y., 2007. Risk factor of peripheral arterial disease and relationship between low ankle-brachial index and mortality from all-cause and cardiovascular disease in Chinese patients with type 2 diabetes. *Circ J.* 71:377-81
- Livingston, Mathew. 2008. Wagner Classification of Diabetic Foot Ulcers. <http://care.diabetesjournals.org/content/24/1/84.full>
- Makhdomi, khadijeh., Zahra Yekta, Afsin M., Reza Agashi, Mohammad., Vossughian, Sara., 2013. Correlation between ankle brachial index and microalbuminuria in type 2 diabetes mellitus. *Iran J Kidney Dis.* 7(3):204-209
- Manda, V., Sreedharan, J., Hisamatsu, Emi *et al.*, 2012. Foot Ulcer and Risk Factor among Diabetic Patients Visiting Surgery Departement in a University Teaching Hospital in Ajman, UAE. *Int J Med and Public Health.* 2(3): 34-8.
- Mansjoer, A. 2005. *Kapita Selekt Kedokteran.* Jakarta: Media Aesculapius.

- Martanto, Erwan., 2015. Diabetes Melitus: Faktor Penting Pada Penyakit Kardiovaskular, In: Rilantono, Lily., Editor, *Penyakit Kardiovaskuler (PKV)*. 5th ed. Jakarta: Balai Penerbit FKUI pp. 184-193.
- Milne, T.C. Schoen, DE., Bower VM., Burrow, SA., Whesphal C., 2013. Healing Time of Diabetic Foot Ulces: Investigating the Influence of Infection and Perpherd Arterial Disease. *The Jour of Diab Foot Compl.* 5 (2): 29-38.
- Mostaza, JM., Suarez, C., Manzano, L., 2008. Merito study group. Sub clinical vascular disease in type 2 diabetic subjects;relationship with cronic complication on diabetesand the presence of cardiovascular risk factor. *Eur J Intern Med.* 19:255-60
- Neto, Arnaldo M., Wittmann, Denise EZ., Fernandes, TD., Nery, Marcya., Parisi, Maria CR., 2013. Risk Factor for ulceration and amputation in diabetic foot: study in a cohort of 496 patients. *Endocrine.*44: 119-124
- Notoatmodjo, S. 2010. *Metode Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Nyamu, PN., Otieno, CF., Amayo, EO., Mcligeyo,SO., 2003. Risk factor and prevalance of diabetic foot ulcers at Kenyatta National Hospital, Nairobi. *East African Med J.* 80(1): 36-43
- Olokoba, Abdulfatai., Olokoba, Lateefat., Obateru, Olosegun., 2012. Diabetes Mellitus: A Review of Current Trends. *Oman Med Jour.* 27(4): 269-73.
- Oyibo SO. 2001. Jude EB. Tarawneh I, et al. The Effects of Ulcer Size and Site, Patient's Age, Sex, and Type and Duration Diabetes On The Outcome Of Diabetic Foot Ulcers. *Diabet Med.* 18: 133-38.
- Oyibo, S. O. 2001. A Comparison of Two Diabetic Foot Ulcer Classification Systems: The Wagner and The University of Texas would classification systems. *Diabetes Care.* 24 (1): 84-88.
- Papanas, N., Symeonidis, S., Mavridis, G., Georgiadis,G.S., Papas, T., Lazarides, M.K., Maltezos, E., 2007. Ankle-Brachial Index: A Surrogate Marker of Microvascular Complication in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus. *Int Angiol.* 26: 253-57
- Perkumpulan Endokrinologi Indonesia. 2011. *Konsensus Pengelolaan dan Pencegahan Diabetes Mellitus Tipe 2 di Indonesia*. Jakarta: PB. PERKENI
- Polenova, NV., Lavelov, IS., Gratsianski,NA., 2009. Factor associated with low ankle brachial index in patients with type 2 diabetes and prediabetes. *Kardiologia.* 49: 9-16
- Potier L, Abi Khalil C, Mohammedi K, et al. 2011. Use and Utility of Ankle Brachial Index in Patients with Diabetes. *Eur J Vasc Endovasc Surg.* 41(1):110-16.

- Powers, A.C. 2008. Diabetes Mellitus. In: *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine*. 17th ed. Mc Graw Hill. 338: pp 2275-6.
- Pract. 2000. Risk Factor of Diabetic Foot Ulcer a Case Control Study. *Journal of Family Practis USA*.
- Prompers L, Schaper N, Apelqvist J, et al., 2008. Prediction of outcome in individuals with diabetic foot ulcers: focus on the differences between individuals with and without peripheral arterial disease. The EURODIALE Study. *Diabetologia*. 51(5): 747-55.
- Prompers, L., Huijiberts, M., Schapes N, et al. 2008. Resource Utilisation and Cost Associated with The Treatment of Diabetic Foot Ulcers. *Diabetologia*. 51: 1826 – 34.
- Rebolledo, F. A., Soto, J. M. T., & Pena, J. E. d. l. 2012. The Pathogenesis of the Diabetic Foot Ulcer: Prevention and Management. Unknown Publisher.
- Rodrigues, J., Mitta, N., 2011. *Diabetic Foot and Gangren*, In : Gangrene – Current Concept and Management Options. Croatia.
- Roy, H. Serge, Wolf, L. Steven Scalzitti., A. David. 2012. *The Rehabilitation Specialist*. New York.
- Rubenstein, David., Wayne, David., Bradley, John. 2007. Penyakit Metabolik, In: *Lecture Notes Kedokteran Klinis*. 6th ed. Jakarta: Erlangga pp. 177-190.
- Sastroasmoro, S., Ismael, S., 2008. *Dasar-Dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis*. 3th ed. Jakarta: Bina Rupa Aksara.
- Schteingart, David E., 2012. Pankreas: Metabolisme Glukosa Dan Diabetes Melitus, In: Price, Sylvia A and Wilson, Lorraine M., Editors, *Patofisiologi Konsep Klinis Proses-Proses Penyakit*. 6th ed. Jakarta: EGC pp 1259-1274.
- Shahi, Shaileh K., Kumar, Ashok., Kumar, Sushil., 2012. Prevalance of Diabetic Foot Ulcer and Associated Risk Factor in Diabetic Patients From North India. *JDFC*.3(4):83-91
- Sherwood, Lauralee., 2011. Gejala Diabetes Melitus Adalah Khas Keadaan Pasca- Absorpsi Yang Berlebihan, In: *Fisiologi Manusia Dari Sel ke Sistem*. 6th ed. Jakarta: EGC pp. 783-785.
- Subekti, Imam., 2009., Neuropati Diabetik, In: Sudoyo, Aru W. et al., *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam*. 5th ed. Jakarta: Interna Publishing pp. 1947-1951.
- Supriyanto. 2001. Hubungan Antara Derajat Kaki Diabetik Dengan Neuropati Perifer dan Islami Perifer Pada Penderita Diabete Melitus Tipe 2. Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Diponegoro. Thesis.

- Tedjokusumo, Pintoko., 2015. Patogenesis Aterosklerosis, In: Rilantono, Lily., Editor, *Penyakit Kardiovaskuler (PKV)*. 5th ed. Jakarta: Balai Penerbit FKUI pp. 127-131.
- Tesfaye, K., Boffeli, Y., Jeffrey, B., 2003. Biomechanical Abnormalities and Ulcers of The Great Toe in Patients With Diabetes. 359-64
- Vendry, R. 2014. Penilaian USG aliran darah pada arteri doersalis pedis, tibialis posterior, poplitea, dan femoralis superficialis pada tungkai pasien dengan ulkus diabetes dibandingkan dengan tungkai tanpa ulkus. *Devisi Bedah Vaskuler*.6-9
- Vicente, I., Lahiz, C.,Taboada, M., 2006. Ankle Brachial Index in Patients with Diabetes Mellius; Prevalance And Risk Factor. *Rev Clln Esp*. 206:225-9
- Waspadji, Sarwono. 2009., Komplikasi Kronik Diabetes: Mekanisme Terjadinya, Diagnosis dan Strategi Pengelolaan, In: Sudoyo, Aru W. *et al.*, *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam*. 5th ed. Jakarta: Interna Publishing pp. 1922-1929.
- Waspadji, Sarwono., 2009., Kaki Diabetes, In: Sudoyo, Aru W. *et al.*, *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam*. 5th ed. Jakarta: Interna Publishing pp. 1961-1966.
- Xu, D., Li, J., Zou, L., Xu, Y., Hu, D., Pagoto, SL., Ma, Y., 2010. Sensitivity and Specificity of The Ankle – Brachial Index to Diagnose Peripheral Artery Disease. *VM*. 15 (5): 361-69.
- Yudha, S. 2005. *Kejadian Ulkus Diabetes Pada Penderita DM Tipe 2 Dengan dan Tanpa Dislipidemia di RSUP Dr. Kariadi Semarang*. FK UNDIP.