

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION, PEDAGOGICAL IMPLICATION AND SUGGESTIONS

A. Conclusion

1. Love analysis reflected in three novels is:
 - a. Love in Andrea Hirata's *The Rainbow Troops* are three types of love can be noticed. They are companionate love, infatuation love, and romantic love. The elements involved in the forms of love above are passion, intimacy, and commitment. Moreover, the love are in the forms of: (1) Love of parent to the children as in the case of Ikal's father to his son; (2) Love of a child to his family as in Lintang's case of drop out as he has to make a living after his father's death; (3) Irrasional love as in Taprani's case of mother complex so that he has to be cared mentally in Mental Hospital; (4) Romantic love as in the case of Ikal and A Ling; and (5) Love for the sake of knowledge as in a cases of Bu Mus', Pak Harfan's, and Lintang's love for education.
 - b. Love in Andrea Hirata's *Edensoris* love of passion and companionate. Edensor encouraged the readers to have dreams. It brought the readers to enjoy the adventure of the characters to go along their journey around Europe with a lot of amazing adventures that grasping, laughing and even tearing.
 - c. Love in *The Land of Five Towers* is love of being succeed. A high work ethic and discipline in the novel were shown in various descriptions of

student activities at *Madani Pesantren*. And linked to the principle of life imparted by teachers *man jadda wajada* means he who gives his all will surely succeed.

2. Friendship analysis reflected in three novels is:
 - a. Friendship in *The Rainbow Troops* is based on four values, solid foundation; communication; respect differences; and enjoy togetherness. They are reflected through analysis of theme, characters, and setting. A good friendship is beneficial in all areas of their life. Valuable friends provide emotional support, assistance in times of crisis, positive experiences, and numerous health benefits.
 - b. Friendship in *Edensor* is true friendship. Respect, honesty and trust form a solid foundation for their friendships. True friends develop a respect for each other that guides their friendship. In addition, friendships require honesty.
 - c. Friendship in *The Land of Five Towers* is friendship in *ukhuwah Islamiyah*. They make friendship for the sake of Allah. A true friend is not just sympathetic, they are empathetic. They share feelings, weeping when a friend and rejoicing with him when he rejoices. A close friend won't defriend if one disagrees. Friendships are tested when there is a disagreement

B. Pedagogical Implication

In this study, the researcher finds that the relationship among those parts of analysis, that are structural, psychological, and sociological analysis, makes a wholeness and coherence. It is very important because the wholeness and the coherence are the basic measures to evaluate the relatedness of the whole elements.

This study also indicates that Andrea Hirata and Ahmad Fuadi obeyed the rules of writing fiction. The rules of writing is called the convention. And the convention becomes the important foundation for all writers in their writings. In words, the convention is guidance in writing.

This study wants to create authentic material for the world of teaching literature, as literary works are not material fashioned for specific purposes. Hence, this study also provides cultural enrichment for the readers, especially about the sociology of education, love, and friendship. Besides, by reading the novels, literature students also can get language enrichment. It means that the students can gain vocabulary related with education, literature world and fictions, and they also can be creative and adventurous to appreciate literary works.

The researcher hopes that this study will give contribution to the world of literature teaching, especially Andrea Hirata's and Ahmad Fuadi's works. The readers will study the rules of writing fiction from structural, psychological, and sociological point of views

C. Suggestions

The suggestions that maybe useful for other researchers who are interested in literature in general, and in Indonesian novels in particular are:

1. The structural approach is very important for the students of literature to master because it is the primary approach. They can analyze any literary works such as: novels, short stories, and dramas. What they analyze is the text by making careful analysis of the plot, the characters, the setting, the tone, the theme, and so on. Hence, they can make further analysis of the literary works on the basis of structural approach.
2. The novels of Ahmad Fuadi's *The Land of Five Towers*, Andrea Hirata's *The Rainbow Troops*, and Andrea Hirata's *Edensor* which analyzed by the writer may a good source of information for the other researcher who are interested in it and want to make the same and different analysis. As we know, there are many approaches in analyzing literary works. The writer suggests that the next researcher will make analysis of Ahmad Fuadi's *The Land of Five Towers*, Andrea Hirata's *The Rainbow Troops*, and Andrea Hirata's *Edensor* with other approaches.
3. The researcher realizes that her work is still far from perfection, therefore the supporting criticisms and the inputs for the improvement of her work are really acceptable. She understands that Andrea Hirata and Ahmad Fuadi are great writers, so that several criticisms and analysis about her works are made, however, different people have different ideas. Hopefully the difference will create the richness of Andrea Hirata's and Ahmad Fuadi's

literary works and make the readers more understand about their work and their position great men writer in their time.

4. For the next researchers who have a strong interest in analyzing *The Land of Five Towers*, *The Rainbow Troops*, and *Edensor*, the researcher would like to give some recommendation for the other researchers:

a. *The Land of Five Towers*, *The Rainbow Troops*, and *Edensor* have good dialogues, phrases, and other intrinsic elements which need carefulness and a great attention in understanding its content and value.

b. *The Land of Five Towers*, *The Rainbow Troops*, and *Edensor* are very interesting novels that contain a rich of intrinsic and extrinsic, moral, culture, history, and social values, therefore, the other researchers can analyze this work from different point of view or subject matter. They can analyze any literary works such as: novels, short stories, and dramas. What they analyze is the text by making careful analysis of the plot, the characters, the setting, the tone, the theme, and so on. Hence, they can make further analysis of the literary works on the basis of structural approach.