

**HOPE AND MOTIVATION REFLECTED ON THE NOVELS
THE LAND OF FIVE TOWERS (2011) BY AHMAD FUADI, *THE
RAINBOW TROOPS* (2009) AND *EDENSOR* (2011) BY ANDREA
HIRATA: AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH**

THESIS

In Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement for the Master Degree
in English Language Study



by:

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**GRADUATE PROGRAM
MAGISTER OF LANGUAGE STUDY
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA
2015**

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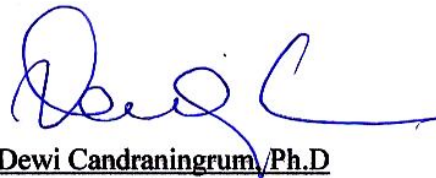
Program : Magister of Language Study

Proposed Research : **Hope And Motivation Reflected On The Novels *The Land Of Five Towers* (2011) By Ahmad Fuadi, *The Rainbow Troops* (2009) And *Edensor* (2011) By Andrea Hirata: An Individual Psychological Approach**

I accepted that thesis is approved to be examined by the Board of Examiners in the Magister of Language Study of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta (UMS)

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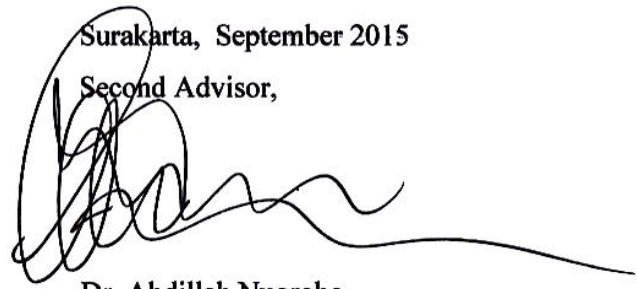
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APPROVAL OF THESIS FOR SUBMISSION

**HOPE AND MOTIVATION REFLECTED ON THE NOVELS
THE LAND OF FIVE TOWERS (2011) BY AHMAD FUADI, THE
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HIRATA: AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH**

submitted by

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has been examined for all revisions and corrections recommended
by the board of examiners on September 3rd, 2015
and is certified to be accepted for submission

THE EXAMINER BOARD

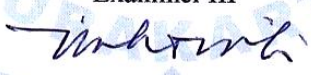
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PRONOUNCEMENT

By this pronouncement, I state that myself write the thesis entitled HOPE AND MOTIVATION REFLECTED IN THE NOVELS "*THE LAND OF FIVE TOWERS*"(2011) BY AHMAD FUADI, "*THE RAINBOW TROOPS*" (2009) AND "*EDENSOR*" (2011) BY ANDREA HIRATA: AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH. I absolutely state that this thesis is not a plagiarism nor is it made by someone else. Other works related to this thesis have been written in the form of quotations. The sources of the thesis have been listed in Bibliography. If this thesis can be proved as a plagiarism the certificate and the academic degree can be cancelled to be given.

Surakarta, September 2015



Wiwik Widiyati

ABSTRACT

Wiwik Widiyati. 200 110 051. 2015 **HOPE AND MOTIVATION REFLECTED ON THE NOVELS THE LAND OF FIVE TOWERS (2011) BY AHMAD FUADI, THE RAINBOW TROOPS (2009) AND EDENSOR (2011) BY ANDREA HIRATA: AN INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH.** Thesis: The Graduate Program in Language Study, Graduate Program. Muhammadiyah University. Surakarta.

The objectives of the research are: 1) to describe the concept of hope reflected in the novels The Land of Fives Towers by Ahmad Fuadi, The Rainbow Troops and Edensor by Andrea Hirata; 2) to describe the concept of motivation is reflected in the novels The Land of Fives Towers by Ahmad Fuadi, The Rainbow Troops and Edensor by Andrea Hirata.

The type of the research used by the researcher was qualitative research. In this study, the researcher wants to describe systematically, factually, and accurately an interest of one of the intrinsic factor of novel, they were hope and motivation reflected in the novels. The researcher used the descriptive method to analyze hope and motivation. The data were the novels "The Land of Five Towers" written by Ahmad Fuadi (A. Fuadi). "The Rainbow Troops" written by Andrea Hirata in 2009, and the novel "Edensor" written by by Andrea Hirata in 2011, consists of 238 pages, divided into 40 chapters, published by PT. Bentang Pustaka.

The results of the research showed that the concept of hope in The Land of Five Towers was in the emphasis of Man Jadda Wajada spirit. The concept of hope in Andrea Hirata's The Rainbow Troops was reflected in the hope of getting better life. It was reflected in the form of conative aspect, they were expectation and desire. The concept of hope in Andrea Hirata's Edensor was gaining a dream or people who do not have any dream. The concept of motivation in The Land of Five Towers was a high work ethic to set a goal to reach a certain hope in certain time. Qur'an reminds not to be like those who forgot Allah did not complete the obligation. Therefore, whoever always pays attention to their success in the hereafter would be motivated to write as part of worship and it could add a lot of good reward. The concept of motivation in The Rainbow Troops was naturally gravitate to mutual interests, and they enjoy talking as they share likes, dislikes, goals and dreams. That kind of a motivation exists with friends that they could trust each other to keep their secrets and confidences. The concept of motivation in Edensor was Andrea Hirata dream when he was child and his experiences as backpacker in two continents.

Keywords: hope, motivation

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

With the completion of the research, firstly, the writer would like to thank to Allah, the Almighty God, who has made everything possible under His holy providence. Her special thanks goes to the Director of Graduate Program of Muhammadiyah University, Prof. Dr. H. Khudzaifah Dimyati, SH, M.Hum and Prof. Dr. Markhamah, M.Hum, the Head of Graduate Program of the English Department.

My deepest gratitude is for Prof. Dr. Dewi Candraningrum, as her first consultant, for the guidance, support, patience and time in accomplishing this thesis, and for Drs. Abdillah Nugroho, M.Hum, her second consultant, for his advice, guidance, and patience for the betterment of the thesis.

The appreciation is also for the big family of Post Graduate Program of Language Studies Department or the encouragement and the motivation to finish the thesis.

However, the thesis is still far from being perfect. The writer will accept every comment and suggestion. Hopefully, she hopes that this research is useful for the readers, especially English teachers to increase the literature knowledge.

Surakarta, September 2015

Wiwik Widiyati

DEDICATION

This thesis is proudly dedicated to

- ✓ *My beloved husband*
- ✓ *My beloved son “Abid”*
- ✓ *My parents*

MOTTO

Man Jadda Wajada

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