

**PRAGMATIC ANALYSIS OF ANGER EXPRESSIONS
ON “AN ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE” MANUSCRIPT**

BY HENRIK IBSEN



RESEARCH PAPER

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for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education
in English Department**

by:

SHINTA DEWI WIKANDARI
A. 320 110 217

**SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA**

JULY, 2015

APPROVAL

**PRAGMATIC ANALYSIS OF ANGER
EXPRESSION ON “AN ENEMY OF THE
PEOPLE” MANUSCRIPT BY HENDRIK
IBSEN**

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by:

SHINTA DEWI WIKANDARI
A320110217

Approved to be Examined by:

First Consultant



Dra. Malikatul Laila, M.Hum
NIK. 409

Second Consultant



Dra. Siti Zuhriah A. M.Hum
NIK. 225

ACCEPTANCE

**PRAGMATIC ANALYSIS OF ANGER EXPRESSIONS
ON "AN ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE" MANUSCRIPT
BY HENDRIK IBSEN**

Accepted and Approved by the Board of Examiner
School of Teacher Training and Education
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta
on July, 2015

Team of Examiner:

1. Dra. Malikatul Laila, M.Hum.
NIK. 409
(Chair Person)

()

2. Dra. Siti Zuhriah Ariatmi, M.Hum.
NIK. 225
(Member I)

()

3. Agus Wijayanto, Ph.D.
NIK. 978
(Member II)

()

Dean,



Prof. Dr. Harun Joko Prayitno, M.Hum.
NIP. 19650428199303001

TESTIMONY

Herewith, I testify that in this research paper, there is no plagiarism of the previous literary work which has been raised to obtain bachelor degree of university, nor there are opinions or masterpieces which has been written or published or others, except those in which the writing are referred in the manuscript and mentioned in literary review and bibliography.

Hence, later, if it is proven that there are some untrue statements in this testimony, hence I will be fully responsible.

Surakarta, July 2015



The researcher

MOTTO

*“Tiada kemudahan kecuali apa yang Allah jadikan mudah. Sedang yang susah
bisa Allah jadikan mudah, apabila Allah menghendaki”*

(HR. Ibnu Hibban)

Lillahi Ta’aalaa

Jika Allah bisa merubah siang menjadi malam. Yakin dan percalayah...

Allah juga bisa merubah lelah menjadi berkah...

(The researcher)

Laa tahza, innallaha ma’ana

(The researcher)

DEDICATION

Affectionately and wholeheartedly this research paper is dedicated to:

1. Allah SWT
2. My beloved parents,
3. My dearest my sister and brother,
4. My inspiring English lecturer,
5. My best friend,
6. My dearest friends in Class F

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The researcher realizes that it is impossible to finish the research paper without any help, support, encouragement, and advice from others. This is because of her limitation. Therefore, the researcher would like to express her deepest appreciation and gratitude to the persons who have given contribution to her to finish the research paper, among others are:

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10. The group of **TRIO WINDI** "**Her self, Nurul Fadhila and Dini Kurniasari**". Thanks for being her best friend all this time, and
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The researcher realizes that the research paper is far from being perfect. Therefore, she would like to send gratitude to the readers who are willing to give input in the form of suggestion or constructive criticism to make the research paper to be much better. The researcher expects this research paper would be beneficial to everyone.

Wassalamu'alaikum. Wr. Wb

Surakarta, July 2015

The researcher

Shinta Dewi Wikandari

LIST OF ABBREVIATION

AEP	: An Enemy of the People
OW	: Old Woman
M	: Man
YW	: Young Woman
P	: Politicians
S	: Scientists
ST	: Stress
I	: Intonation
DIRTY	: Dirty Word
IRONY	: Irony
DIRECT	: Direct Expression

SUMMARY

Shinta Dewi Wikandari. A320110217. PRAGMATIC ANALYSIS OF ANGER EXPRESSION ON “AN ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE MANUSCRIPT” BY HENDRIK IBSEN. Research Paper. School of Teacher Training and Education. Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta, 2015.

This research belongs to descriptive qualitative research. The research purposes are to describe the causes of anger expression that appear and to explain the differences of anger expression in stress, intonation, dirty word, irony and direct expression between a man and a woman, old woman and young woman, and politicians and scientists on “An Enemy of the People” manuscript by Hendrik Ibsen. The data of this research is the expression of anger in the forms of words, sentences and information related to anger expression on “An Enemy of the People” manuscript by Henrik Ibsen. The data sources of this research are “An Enemy of the People” manuscript by Henrik Ibsen. The researcher used observation and documentation as the method of collecting data.

The results of the research show that: First, There are eight causes of anger expression that appear in “An Enemy of the People” manuscript. There are: (1) 1 datum or 1,04% belongs to *being treated unfairly and feeling powerless to change it condition*; (2) 1 datum or 1,04% belongs to *losing out when money is at stake*; (3) 1 datum or 1,04% belongs to *being interrupted when pursuing a goal*; (4) 5 data or 5,21% belongs to *being verbally or physically assaulted*; (5) 10 data or 10,42% belongs to *facing a threat to the selves or the loved ones*; (6) 16 data or 16,67% belongs to *suffering a blow to the participant or the place within a social group*; (7) 30 data or 31,25% belongs to *someone going against a principle that the people consider important*; and (8) 32 data or 33,33% belongs to *feeling disappointed by someone else or in the selves*.

Second, a man and a woman, old woman and young woman, and politicians and scientists expresses the anger on “An Enemy of the People” manuscript, used: (1) *stress*; (2) *intonation*; (3) *dirty word*; (4) *irony*; and (5) *direct expression*.

a) A man expresses his anger using *stress, high intonation, dirty word, irony* and *direct expression* more than a woman.

b) An old woman expresses her anger using *stress, high intonation, dirty word, irony* and *direct expression* more than an old woman.

c) Politicians expresses his anger *stress, high intonation, dirty word, irony* and *direct expression* more than politicians.

Keyword: Pragmatic, Causes of Anger Expression, Stress, Intonation, Dirty Word, Irony, Direct Expression.

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